



Chicago Daily Tribune

Pennsylvania ratifies Constitution, Dec. 12, 1787. (Story inside)

★★ FINAL

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WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1945—40 PAGES

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO SECTIONS—SECTION ONE

THREE CENTS—PAY NO MORE

JAP PLANS KNOWN ON DEC. 3

CIO Calls Steel Strike for Jan. 14

WALKOUT WOULD TIE UP 766 PLANTS OVER NATION

Truman's Proposal Assailed by Union as Anti-Labor

Pittsburgh, Pa., Dec. 11 (AP)—The CIO-United Steel workers rejecting President Truman's appeal to continue at work, today set Jan. 14 for the beginning of a general strike in the nation's steel mills.

Unless it is forestalled, the strike will be the largest in the history of American industry, affecting an estimated 700,000 workers at basic steel mills and in the allied aluminum and iron ore industries in 27 states. A total of 766 plants would be involved.

At issue is the steel workers' demand for a \$2 a day pay increase, which was turned down by the steel companies on the ground that wages could not be raised without commensurate increases in the price of steel products. The OPA has refused a general strike increase to the industry.

Steel companies today made no comment on the union's action.

Follows Strike Poll
The action, by the union's 175 man policy committee, follows a strike poll conducted on Nov. 28 by the national labor relations board under the terms of the Smith-Connally war disputes act.

The attitude of major steel producers, as expressed by President Benjamin Fairless of the United States Steel corporation, after the recent breakdown of union-management contract negotiations, was: "It is sheer nonsense for any one to talk about the ability of United States Steel to absorb this demanded wage increase without a compensating price increase."

In the resolution calling the strike, the union declared: "It has been 90 days since the union initiated collective bargaining with the steel corporations on this wage issue. The steel workers have exercised meticulous patience."

"They are now confronted with the industry's challenge to the very existence of the union and the right of the steel workers to earn a wage which will assure a decent standard of living."

Called Union Wrecking
"The steel industry can meet the union's request for a \$2 a day wage increase and in 1946 still earn over 600 million dollars in net profits after taxes—or 3½ times its peace time average."

The steel workers asserted: "The Inland Steel company, in connection with its iron ore mines, has disclosed the real design of the steel industry. That company now refuses to comply with a collective bargaining agreement negotiated and consummated for the iron ore mines."

"The reason given is that the war labor board is going out of existence, and there is no need for the corporation to comply with its solemn contractual obligations."

In another resolution the policy committee said it condemned President Truman's proposed labor legislation for ending strikes "as viciously anti-labor and an attack upon our basic democratic liberties."

85,000 IN MIDWEST AREA
More than 85,000 employees of 100 steel producing plants in the Chicago area, southern Wisconsin, and northern Indiana will go on strike if the CIO United Steel Workers union carries out its threat of a national walkout Jan. 14. Of this number 45,000 workers are employed in 12 subsidiary plants of the United States Steel corporation, a company spokesman said yesterday.

In addition to the strikers who are employed in units represented by the CIO union, an untold number of office workers and supervisory personnel in the 100 plants may be affected by the strike if picket lines prevent them from entering the plants.

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AROUSING HOUSE MOVES AGAINST LABOR RACKETS

BY WILLARD EDWARDS

(Chicago Tribune Press Service)
Washington, D. C., Dec. 11—The house roared its displeasure for five hours today over the wave of strikes sweeping the nation and then voted, 259 to 108, to begin consideration of a measure aimed at "extortion methods" of labor unions.

Previously, the chamber had refused by the narrow margin of 200 to 182 to start immediate debate on a military committee bill penalizing labor unions for violating no-strike pledges.

Parties Are Split
Both parties were split wide open on this latter vote, with many negative votes cast on the theory that such action was premature until due consideration was given to President Truman's proposal for a 30 day ban on strikes while fact-finding boards explored industrial disputes.

The manner in which party lines were swept away is illustrated in this breakdown of the vote:
Repub. Demo. Minor
House casts parties
Against consideration 31 117 3
For consideration 108 96 8

The "anti-racketeering" bill, which the house may pass tomorrow, is aimed at the practices of the International Teamsters' union, of which Daniel J. Tobin is president, according to charges in the debate. This union stops all nonunion trucks entering New York City, Detroit, Mich., and other cities, and collects a fee, the house was told by Rep. Michener (R., Mich.).

Heavy Penalties Sought
The bill, passed twice by the house at former sessions but never acted upon in the senate, makes it a felony to extort such fees in interstate commerce by obstructing such commerce by threats of violence or other methods. The maximum penalty would be twenty years' imprisonment.

A "freak" parliamentary situation helped bewilder many members during debate on the preceding bill, and vociferous approval greeted the observation of the woman Republican from Illinois, Jessie Sumner, that "it all seems like shadow boxing to me."

There were frequent references also to the "red hot frying pan" in which many members found themselves as a result of the premature vote on this measure, which provides that any labor organization which violates a no strike agreement shall forfeit its collective bargaining status for one year. Such a union might also be sued in federal court, under the bill, and union officers would be responsible for damages resulting from the strike.

THE WEATHER

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1945

CHICAGO AND VICINITY: Fair and continued cold today; increasing cloudiness and warmer tomorrow; light variable winds becoming southeast 10 to 15 miles an hour; high today, 28; low tonight, 15; high tomorrow, 30.

ILLINOIS: Partly cloudy today, not so cold in northwest; tomorrow mostly cloudy and warmer with occasional light snow in northwest.

TEMPERATURES IN CHICAGO
For 24 hours ended 2 a. m. Dec. 12:
3 a. m. 13; 6 a. m. 11; 9 a. m. 10; 12 m. 9; 3 p. m. 10; 6 p. m. 11; 9 p. m. 12; 11 p. m. 13.

High, 15.
Low, 10. Sun. 10. Mon. 12. Tues. 13. Wed. 14. Thurs. 15. Fri. 16. Sat. 17.

Barometer: 30.00 at 6:30 a. m. Dec. 11. 30.00 at 6:30 a. m. Dec. 12. 30.00 at 6:30 a. m. Dec. 13.

Wind velocity: 15 miles an hour. Direction: variable. Gusts: 20 to 25 miles an hour.

Relative humidity: 65 to 70 percent. Dew point: 30 to 32 degrees. Precipitation: 0.00 inch. Total: 0.00 inch.

[Other weather reports on page 10]

REAL CO-OPERATION



MYSTERY GROWS IN WAVE SLAYING

Early Theories Refuted by Later Developments

(Picture on back page)

The more police delved into the "handwriting on the wall" murder of Miss Frances Brown, 33, a former WAVE, in her apartment at 3941 Pine Grove av., yesterday, the more puzzling the crime became.

Each new development appeared to controvert some previous conclusion, twisting the inquiry into a classic pattern of confusion. Some of the discrepancies were:

1. Monday, police were centering their search on a dark, stocky stranger who was seen leaving the hotel by the front door at 4 a. m. Evidence yesterday fixed the time of the crime at 4 a. m. and indicated the slayer did not leave the apartment until after 5:15 a. m. No one saw the slayer leave the building at that hour, if he did.

Maniac Theory Questioned

2. Monday, police were convinced that they were dealing with a maniac killer. Yesterday, although they had not abandoned this view, they discovered the killer had been methodical enough to wipe all fingerprints from furniture in the apartment. Only one finger print was found—on the jamb of the bathroom door. This print, badly smudged, was being developed last night in the crime detection laboratory.

3. Monday, police assumed that the slayer entered the apartment thru the window by means of the fire escape, left by the door, and walked out the front door of the building. Yesterday, they conceded that as far as the evidence goes, the reverse could be true, or that the killer, after entering by the window, could have walked down the hall and departed by a door leading to the fire escape.

Slayer Could Be Woman
Police were not ruling out the possibility that the slayer may have been a woman, but they admitted that the evidence to support such a theory is purely speculative, based on the phrasing of the legend left emblazoned on one wall of the apartment in lipstick—"For heaven's sake catch me before I kill more. I cannot control myself."

Time of the crime was fixed yesterday by George Weinberg, 49, who occupies a second floor apartment in the building. Weinberg, who has been ill and was unable to sleep, told Capt. Frank Reynolds of the Town Hall station that he heard two shots about 4 a. m. His wife, Serene, 35, who was asleep, did not hear the shots.

Miss Brown was shot twice, once in the head and once in the chest, according to the report of the crime detection laboratory for examination.

The inquest into the slaying was continued to Jan. 10 yesterday at the request of Capt. Reynolds.

U. S. Proposes a Broad New Economic Policy for Reich

Washington, D. C., Dec. 11 (AP)—The state department today announced a broad scale economic policy for Germany which calls on the United States and other allied powers to finance a program of German imports over the next two years.

Such aid will be necessary to "prevent disease and unrest" in the shattered nation, the department said. There was no estimate of the amount of money involved in the proposed financial aid, but it was believed that the American share might run into hundreds of millions.

Much Hardship Expected
The policy statement forecasts great hardship in Germany this winter, but calls for starting a slow recovery in the spring. It is aimed at getting Germany back on its own feet economically and industrially in 1948.

This means what officials here called a "delayed process of reconstruction" in the reich to give a head start on post-war recovery to the European neighbors that Germany once overrun.

Under the American plan, the German standard of living in 1948 would not be allowed to exceed that of its European neighbors. But neither would the ex-enemy country be reduced, officials emphasized, "to a nation of foresters and goatherds." German industry would be sharply restricted to minimum peace time needs at the outset.

Announcement by Byrnes
State Secretary Byrnes in an official declaration had been forwarded to United States occupation authorities in the American zone of western Germany and also to the governments of Russia, Britain, and France, the other occupying powers. The four nations are supposed to work out by Feb. 2, 1946, their final program for the removal of industrial equipment from Germany as reparations.

The state department declaration is the first formal interpretation by any of the powers of the broad principles of German control agreed upon at the Potsdam conference last August. The announced objective was and is to disarm Germany industrially and leave her at least as weak as neighboring countries.

The immediate cause of the declaration was described at the state department as a list of six questions submitted by the war department for guidance on how these objectives were to be achieved and how much industrial and economic resources were to be left to the German people.

A Three Year Period
The state department statement actually covers a three year period—the two years of reparations or removals beginning next Feb. 2 and the succeeding 12 months beginning Feb. 2, 1948. The latter period is supposed to mark the emergence of Germany as a weakened but self-sufficient European nation, able to begin balancing, needed imports against exports and to work toward repayment of the financial assistance required from the allied powers during the two year repatriation period.

The statement did not say whether the proposed financial aid would involve a resort to congress for funds. The United States army has been using some of its funds to finance shipments of wheat into Germany, but after the control of Germany is placed in civilian hands the money presumably would have to come from some other agency.

The Byrnes statement said that this winter liberated Europe "must be kept from starving."

[Continued on page 10, column 4]

Cline Mystery Heightened by a Texas Death

Dallas, Tex., Dec. 11 (Special)—A photograph of Mrs. Delora Krebs Cline, 73, wealthy former Chicago widow, was identified here tonight by Dr. W. E. Haley as that of a woman who died under the name of Mrs. Alice W. Carpenter in the Scott hotel here on the morning of Oct. 17, 1944.

This development lent strength to contentions of police in San Francisco, Cal., and Portland, Ore., that a woman whose death in a Portland hotel last Nov. 29 was reported as that of Mrs. Krebs Cline was actually a missing San Francisco woman, Mrs. Isabelle Van Natta, also 73.

A New Mystery

A new mystery was simultaneously created regarding the time and place of death of the real Mrs. Alice Carpenter, who met Alfred L. Cline, 56, in St. Petersburg, Fla., and left on an automobile trip with him after appointing him her business manager a short time before her reported death in Dallas.

Cline, now held by San Francisco police as a forger suspect in connection with manipulation of the property of the former Mrs. Krebs, was in Dallas with the woman who died there as Mrs. Krebs Cline.

A Nation-Wide Inquiry

A nation-wide investigation has been under way for the last week to discover what happened to Mrs. Krebs Cline after she was last seen by her relatives in the middle west early in October, 1944. More than \$30,000 of her estate has been located in banks in Chicago and Columbus, O., but securities valued at \$165,000 are missing.

Dr. Haley, who attended the Dallas woman at the request of a man who called himself "Fred Cline, business manager of Mrs. Carpenter," said tonight, after examining a photograph of Mrs. Krebs Cline, that he is "reasonably positive" the woman he treated as Mrs. Carpenter was Mrs. Cline.

Called to Hotel

He said he was called by Cline on the night of Oct. 14, 1944, to come to the Scott hotel and attend a sick woman. He was met at the hotel by a man, who told him the patient was Mrs. Carpenter, who did not wish to be treated by a physician. "As I look back on it now, this woman may very well have been under the influence of drugs or sedatives," Haley told a reporter. "I listened to her heart pounding and took her blood pressure. I realized she was a very sick woman, but did not become suspicious of Cline's story that she suffered chronic heart trouble."

Two More Calls

Haley said he was called to the hotel again about 10 p. m. Oct. 16, and found her condition apparently unchanged. He was again summoned, he said, at 5 a. m. the following morning and arrived to find the woman dead. He issued a death certificate giving heart disease as the cause of death.

Records of the Dallas health department showed that Cline obtained a permit to have the body cremated and that cremation took place in Dallas three days after the death.

San Francisco police today reported receipt of a wire from a Mabel E. Chase of Tampa, Fla., urging that Cline be held for investigation in connection with the death.

[Continued on page 21, column 4]

REPORT SAYS WARNING WENT TO WHITE HOUSE

INQUIRY TAKING BIG INTEREST IN TWO OFFICERS

(Chicago Tribune Press Service)

Washington, D. C., Dec. 11—Capt. Alvin D. Kramer and Capt. Laurence F. Safford, naval officers involved in today's disclosure of vital testimony on the mysterious "winds" message, have been the subject of growing interest to the Pearl Harbor committee since the inquiry into the naval disaster was launched last month.

Both are slated to appear as witnesses later in the inquiry, and their testimony has been termed "vital" to the full story of Pearl Harbor by Rep. Keefe (R., Wis.), a committee member.

Charges of "Badgering"

The committee's interest in the two officers has centered recently on charges, partly aired on the house floor, that the two men were "badgered" by investigators, on orders from administration high-ups, in an effort to force them to change their testimony, on the "winds" message.

Safford, who testified before an army board of inquiry that he received a transcript of the "winds" message on the early morning of Dec. 4, was head of the naval communications security division, and in this position cleared intercepted and decoded Jap broadcasts and cablegrams. Kramer, who told the army board he translated that message the evening of Dec. 3, was the senior language officer in naval intelligence. He was specially trained by the navy for translating Japanese. When translated, the message told Washington that Japan planned to go to war against the United States, England, and the Netherlands.

The committee's interest in Capt. Kramer was aroused several weeks ago when members learned he was confined to a neuro-psychiatric ward in the naval hospital at Bethesda, Md., where he was interviewed by Keefe and Rep. Gearhart (R., Cal.), another committee member.

Charge Is Repeated

The two congressmen told the house on Nov. 12 they were informed Kramer had been "badgered" into ill health by high officers seeking to make him change his testimony.

After interviewing Kramer at the hospital, Keefe repeated this charge in the house, declaring he was "satisfied" the officer's "worry" resulted from attempts to make him change vital testimony.

In this connection, Keefe referred to an inquiry conducted by Adm. H. K. Hewitt subsequent to Kramer's testimony before the navy court of inquiry on Pearl Harbor. The Hewitt inquiry, Keefe said, apparently caused a "change of recollection" by Kramer.

Similar charges of attempts to force Safford to change his original testimony on the mysterious "winds" message have been brought to the attention of committee members, who have served notice they will explore them fully when Safford is called as a witness.

Both Kramer and Safford are line officers of the navy. Kramer, 42, entered Annapolis in 1921. Safford, 52, is a veteran of 33 years in the navy.

Code Gave Clue

The Japanese war message was called the "winds" message because of the code in which it was to be sent. On Nov. 28, 1941, the American government intercepted a Japanese message detailing the code, in which "east winds rain" was to mean war with the United States, and other weather terms were to signify intentions against Great Britain and Russia.

BELIEVE BRITISH SOLVED JAPAN'S NAVY CODE FIRST

LONDON, Dec. 11 (Reuters)—The naval correspondent of the News Chronicle today reported that "There are reasons to believe that British naval intelligence may have solved the Japanese naval code long before the United States is said to have given up secret means of 'breaking' the Japanese diplomatic code in 1941."

"This would explain why, as long ago as 1940, we were hastening to pass over to the United States every new invention and secret development learned during the war at sea."

"There seemed no doubt at the admiralty at that time that Japan had decided to attack."

"It is believed Churchill (former prime minister) was well aware from his own sources when Japan would strike," the article added.

Secret Army Data Bares Receipt of 'Winds' Message

BY PHILIP DODD

(Chicago Tribune Press Service)

Washington, D. C., Dec. 11—Evidence that the high command in Washington was warned four days before the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor of Japan's intention to wage war against the United States will be laid before the congressional Pearl Harbor investigating committee tomorrow.

The evidence is contained in the hitherto "top secret" portions of the army's Pearl Harbor inquiry board, publication of which was authorized tonight by Sen. Barkley (D., Ky.), chairman of the committee.

The report—withheld from publication when President Truman announced the findings of the army board last Aug. 29—places the blame for the Pearl Harbor debacle on the shoulders of the high command, confirming an exclusive story in The Chicago Tribune of Nov. 19.

"Winds" Message

Highlights of the document include statements that:

1. The United States navy on Dec. 3, 1941, intercepted the mysterious "winds" message in which Tokyo informed Japanese diplomats of war on the United States and Great Britain.

2. Copies of the message were sent to the war department, state department, and White House, but army intelligence has no record of having received them.

3. Copies of the decoded "winds" message have disappeared from files of the navy.

4. Indication of war with the Japanese on Dec. 6 or 7, 1941, was "clear cut and definite."

5. The war department is responsible for not having given the Hawaiian department information on which to alert the defenses of the Pacific bastion.

Copy to White House

The report stated Capt. Laurence F. Safford, of naval communications, had testified he first saw the "winds" message about 8 a. m., Dec. 4. The message was received the previous evening, according to handwriting on it by Comdr. (now Capt.)

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CIO OPENS FUND CAMPAIGN FOR STRIKE RELIEF

At Least \$1 a Week Each Asked for Members

Detroit, Mich., Dec. 11 (AP)—The CIO's United Auto Workers, marking the 21st day of their wage strike against General Motors corporation, launched a campaign today to build up a fund for strikers' relief.

Without stating to what extent such funds might be needed, the international union asked the membership to contribute at least \$1 a week each to support cases of need arising from a strike of "lengthy duration."

In its last official report, issued before the present strike of 175,000 of its members, the UAW-CIO International placed the dues paying membership at 975,000. At one time during the war's peak employment the membership was listed at nearly 1,300,000.

Resume G. M. Parley
The union, whose G. M. strike actually has made a total of 213,000 persons idle in corporation plants, made its appeal for funds as it resumed negotiations with General Motors and awaited a reply to its "company security" counter offer to the Ford Motor company.

Ford and the UAW are scheduled to begin negotiations tomorrow on the union's demand for a 30 per cent wage increase.

The union announced tonight that General Motors has "abrogated" all local agreements reached for admission of supervisory and nonproduction workers to strikebound G. M. plants.

G. M. officials declined comment on the latest breach in negotiations between the UAW and G. M. George F. Addes, UAW secretary-treasurer, revealed G. M. had set Thursday for the next negotiating session, but he said the company gave no reason for foregoing a Wednesday meeting.

Leads UAW Negotiators
Addes led the union negotiators today in the absence of UAW President R. J. Thomas and Vice President Walter Reuther, both of whom are ill.

Harry W. Anderson, G. M. vice president, asserted that today's negotiating session "in effect was devoted only to a discussion of picketing."

"We want to get this point cleared up before we begin discussions of the new contract," Anderson added. G. M. has maintained that the union has engaged in some "illegal picketing" since the strike hit G. M. plants in 20 states.

A union spokesman said G. M.'s decision to call off the local agreements would affect three local agreements which already had reached agreement with the company on admission of certain classifications of workers to the strikebound plants. He listed these as G. M. plants at

Emperor's Mother



(Asse Telephoto)
Sadako, dowager empress of Japan, pictured at Tokyo palace last week on visit to her son, Hirohito.

Muncie, Ind.; Anderson, Ind., and Janesville, Wis.

Picket Lines Opened
In Janesville UAW picket lines at the Chevrolet and Fisher body plants opened today to permit between 400 and 500 office workers to return to their jobs, a management statement announced.

The UAW-CIO's funds appeal to the membership went out thru a letter to locals from Addes. The start of the drive was set for Saturday, named in Addes' letter as "I Gave to Win day."

Contributions will be voluntary and sources other than locals may donate.

G. M. WORKERS NEED 24½ WEEKS TO REGAIN LOSS

Detroit, Mich., Dec. 11 (Special)—The average employee at General Motors corporation will have to work 24½ weeks to make up the wages he has lost thus far in the three week old strike if the United Automobile Workers union accepts the wage increase of 13½ cents an hour which the company recently offered.

Company figures show that at the time of the walkout the average night worker earned a weekly wage of \$47.70 on the basis of an hourly rate of \$1.13½ plus a night differential. Thus each worker has lost an average of \$140.10 during the three week strike.

Acceptance of the 13½ cents an hour offer would give him a weekly increase of \$5.70, including the night differential, or a new weekly rate of \$53.40, on the basis of a 40 hour week. Should the strike end now, 24½ weeks of five days each would pass before the average worker would regain the wages he lost.

LIQUOR DEALERS GET OPA CAUTION ON GIFT PARCELS

Liquor dealers who make up their own "holiday gift packages" must sell separately any premium liquor that is offered in the gift package combination, James F. Riley, director of the Chicago office of price administration, said yesterday.

Riley warned liquor dealers against tie-in sales of unwanted rum or wine with scarce bonded liquor, and said a customer may demand that the combination be broken up if it was not packaged by a manufacturer for whom a ceiling price has been set.

Numerous complaints against tie-in sales have been received by ration boards and the district OPA offices. Board No. 1 at 77 E. 9th st. reported 50 complaints last week.

Infused Rum? Lavender scotch, refreshes or money refunded. At all drugists—Adv.

CONDEMNS NAVY FOR FAILURE TO FREE DOCTORS

(Chicago Tribune Press Service)

Washington, D. C., Dec. 11—Charging the navy's failure to release medical officers "is as shameful an episode as can be found in the history of the country," Sen. Reed (R., Kas.) today introduced a resolution in the senate calling for the appointment of a board of inquiry by the navy secretary.

The board, he told the senate, should "investigate the surgeon general of the navy and any officers which may be responsible for this continued abuse of authority."

The senator said the navy had 13,299 physicians on Dec. 1, as compared with 12,893 Jan. 1, 1945, when the war was at its height, an increase of 406 despite the return of peace.

Condemnation of the navy's lack of a discharge program is so strong among navy physicians, Reed declared, that "if it were necessary to mobilize another army and navy now, medical corps officers would have to be drafted."

STEVENS

Christmas Store Hours
9:30 to 6:00



Um... luscious and laundable
A White Nylon Scarf
that spruces up a suit — "collars" a coat!

A' spic and span touch that's winter wonderful — this pure White scarf in pure nylon. And if you know nylon (who doesn't)—you know how lightweight and laundable it is. Get it to give "fresh" flattery to you, your suit or coat. It's a surprising "buy" and gift at 1.00
Sorry, no mail or phone orders!
Accessories—1st Floor
Chas. A. Stevens & Co.
State Street Open 9:30 to 6:00

BEGIN SLOWDOWN IN 21 WESTERN ELECTRIC UNITS

New York, Dec. 11 (AP)—A spokesman for the Western Electric Employees association, independent, said a slow-down was underway in 21 Western Electric plants in New York and New Jersey and that the union would decide whether to call a strike immediately.

The union, seeking a 30 per cent wage increase, has rejected a company offer of a 15 per cent boost. Western Electric is owned by the

American Telephone and Telegraph company.
The union voted to strike Nov. 28 but withheld action at the request of the United States conciliation service.

Vote Packing House Strike
Washington, D. C., Dec. 11 (AP)—The national labor relations board announced today that nearly 60,000 members of the CIO packing house workers have voted overwhelmingly in favor of a strike. The union is demanding a pay raise of approximately 30 per cent.

ROB GAS STATION ATTENDANT
Leonard Hampton, attendant in a gasoline station at 2916 South Park way, told police yesterday that two Negroes robbed him of \$40 in the station.

OPEN 9:30 A. M. TO 6 P. M.



MORE BOND BOOTY—

KING-SIZE COMPACTS!

TREASURE TO THRILL A CHRISTMAS QUEEN

Rich, showy, big—giant mirror, too. Pick leather, plastic, or gleaming mock-tortoise. Thrill every gal on your list—easy at Bond's pint-size price. 4½ inches across.

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Engagingly young

...with hip-narrowing peplum line accented with self pleating...slenderizing and flattering. One-piece in rayon crepe, green, turquoise, fuchsia or black.

17.80
Black felt tricorn... with sequin trim. **8.95**

SECOND FLOOR
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Her Gift from Lane Bryant

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Shearling on a rayon faille platform, soled with Du Pont's Texon. Red, ice blue or Royal Blue.

SIZES 5 to 10

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D'Orsay in glistering satin rayon. Black, Royal Blue or Red. Dutch heel. Leather sole.

SIZES 5 to 10

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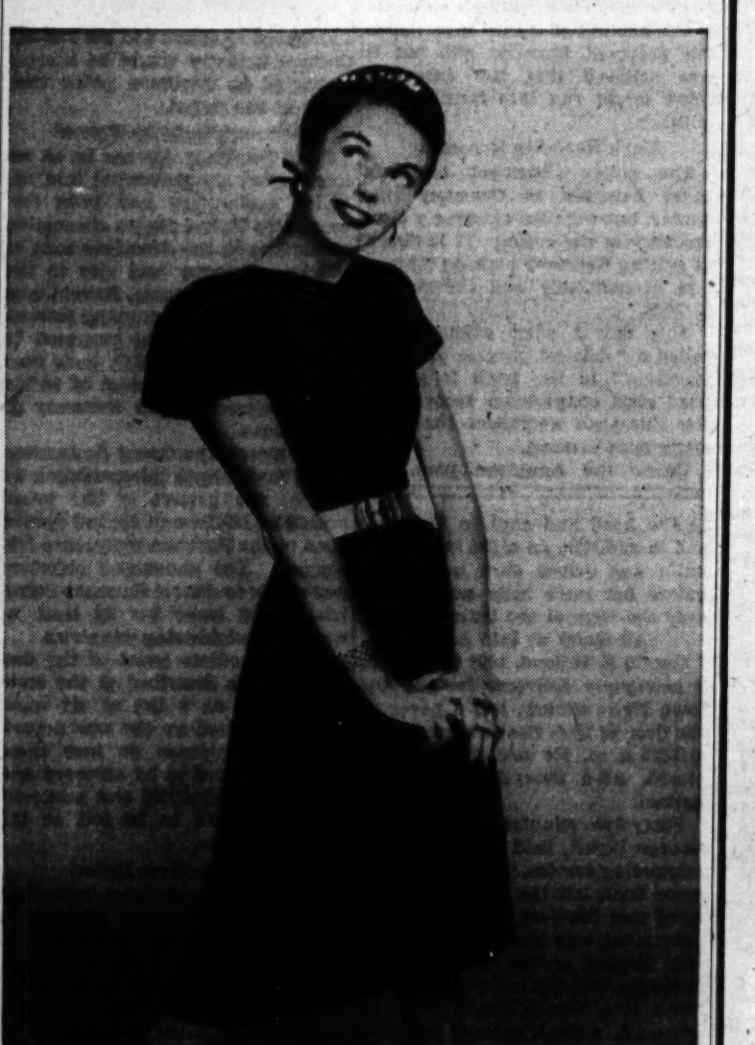
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MAIN FLOOR
Maurice L. Rothschild
State at Jackson

PECK & PECK



Swoosh—and in comes the diamond-checked rustler...

What have we here? A party in the making? Sure enough—a taffeta crackling with life and music, in little dancing diamond checks. The bodice crosses nonchalantly as a shawl, the skirt bells out prettily... a fun dress to wear. Black, navy, or brown, sizes 10 to 16, 29.95.

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Advance Spring Style...
emphasizing faillie in a dressmaker suit



It's the dressy yet simple type of suit that's so very smart to start wearing right now under your coat... and later right through Spring. A beautiful quality black faillie with stunning braided frogs. It's a new idea, and a very welcome one, to wear a faillie suit of Spring-time charm right now.

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 Easy Terms, \$1.50 WEEK
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PIANOS
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TROHAN, FOUST WIN \$500 BECK REPORTING PRIZE

Photographer Gabrysiak Gets Picture Award

Winners of the 1945 awards of the Edward Scott Beck Annual Prize Foundation were announced yesterday by a jury of Tribune news department executives. The foundation was established in memory of Mr. Beck, managing editor of THE TRIBUNE for 27 years and a member of its staff for 45 years, who died Dec. 25, 1942.

Each year on Mr. Beck's birthday—Dec. 12—the foundation awards three prizes of \$500 each to the Tribune staff members who have produced during the year what is adjudged to have been the best domestic or local news story, the best foreign news story, and the best news picture.

The jury, appointed by Col. Robert R. McCormick, editor and publisher of THE TRIBUNE, is composed of THE TRIBUNE's managing editor, city editor, and news editor.

The 1945 Winners

The winners chosen for 1945 are: Best domestic news story—Walter Trohan of the Washington bureau for his brilliant reporting of the Pearl Harbor scandal, including many exclusive stories which spurred the congressional investigation now under way.

Best foreign news story—Hal Foust for his outstanding survey of conditions in the Baltic countries, published during October. These reports revealed for the first time the extent of the terror and misery of the nations overrun by soviet Russia.

Best news picture—Chester Gabrysiak for his remarkable photograph of the victim of a hit and run driver, lying in the street last Sept. 5. The picture was taken at 1 a. m. when Gabrysiak was off duty and on his way home.

All Tribune Veterans

All the winners are Tribune veterans. Trohan, a graduate of Bowdoin High school and the University of Notre Dame, joined the staff on Feb. 25, 1929. He covered the county building and general assignments in Chicago until Oct. 16, 1934, when he became a member of the Washington bureau. His persistent digging to get the long suppressed facts on Pearl Harbor resulted in stories which the jury regarded as an achievement in the best traditions of a free press.

Foust, a graduate of Lake View High school and Northwestern university, became a Tribune reporter March 1, 1927. He served as automobile editor for several years and handled many important special assignments. In 1944 he was sent to Stockholm, Sweden, but gathered personally from eyewitnesses in Finland, where a shocking expose of conditions in Finland, Lithuania, Latvia, and Estonia.

Started as Copy Boy

Gabrysiak joined the Tribune staff as a copy boy in 1926 and became a photographer in 1934, since which time he has covered many noteworthy events. His prize winning picture showed James Orr, a student in the navy radio school, lying at 84th st. and South Chicago av. after he and another sailor were struck by a motor car which did not stop. The picture is exceptionally clear, although made under difficult circumstances and night conditions and is a striking example of news photography in which the tense drama of split second action and stark suffering is depicted.

This year's awards are the third to be made by the Edward Scott Beck Annual Prize Foundation.

RFC to Sell 180 Surplus Motor Vehicles to Vets

One hundred and eighty surplus motor vehicles, mostly trucks or carriers, will be sold to veterans only at a special sale in the Louis XVI room of Hotel Sherman Jan. 7, the local office of the Reconstruction Finance corporation revealed yesterday. A few passenger cars and station wagons will be included. Many of the vehicles need reconditioning and prospective veteran buyers are urged by William G. Rayburn, RFC sales manager, to inspect them before making offers.

Picture That Won \$500 Edward Scott Beck Award

(Story in adjoining column)



Chester Gabrysiak, Tribune photographer, was on his way home at 1 o'clock one morning when he came upon this scene seconds after a traffic accident had occurred. He won the \$500 Edward Scott Beck award for the picture he made of the injured sailor on the street and the bystanders seeking to aid.



Hal Foust (left), who won the \$500 Beck award for foreign correspondence for his series on Russian treatment of Baltic peoples; Chester Gabrysiak, winner of the photography award, and Walter Trohan (right), who won the \$500 Beck award for domestic reporting for his dispatches from Washington on the facts behind the Pearl Harbor disaster.

INCREASE IN TB HOSPITAL'S FOOD BUDGET URGED

Recommendation that the 1946 kitchen budget of the Municipal Tuberculosis sanitarium be raised from \$275,000 to \$348,000 a year to employ experienced help necessary to insure well prepared food for the institution's patients, who average 1,000, was made yesterday by F. O. Washam, superintendent of city school lunchrooms.

Washam asked the sanitarium board that a third head cook be employed and that 12 instead of nine regular cooks be provided for. He recommended that the regular cooks' pay be raised from \$2,178 to \$2,640 a year and that head cooks be paid \$3,540 instead of \$2,640.

These rates are in line with union demands and necessary to attract competent cooks," Washam told the board. As an alternative, he suggested that women cooks—members of the Catering Industry Employees' union, local 129 (AFL) replace the present men.

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CORRIGAN ASKS MILLION MORE FOR FIRE DEPT.

Fire Commissioner Corrigan and the department secretary, Edward J. Maloney, said yesterday that unless the fire department pay roll appropriation for 1946, tentatively set at \$8,772,211, is increased by at least \$1,170,653, 236 firemen may have to be laid off next year.

Other complications that might result would be the probable demotion of two battalion chiefs, seven captains, six lieutenants, and 20 engineers, they said.

Corrigan and Maloney appeared before the council committee on finance, which now is working on the 1946 budget. Among items that the committee tentatively dropped from the budget or reduced are \$250,000 with which Corrigan expected to purchase a new fire boat and \$300,000 for the replacement of department motor equipment. A \$5,000 item for supplies used in fire stations was questioned.

Fire Companies Undermanned

Corrigan told Ald. Bowler (25th), chairman of the finance committee, and its members that the department strength at present in the fire fighting branches consists of 58 battalion chiefs, 185 captains, 284 lieutenants, 262 engineers, and 2,100 firemen. In addition, 248 men are still in the army and navy.

The tentative budget calls for only 58 chiefs, 190 captains, 282 lieutenants, 250 engineers, and 1,994 firemen. Corrigan pointed out that it is planned to use at least 1 million dollars in bond funds for the construction of new fire houses to be started in the next year.

All companies, he said, are now undermanned and "we have just been lucky we have had no really serious fires." He pointed out that the city has appropriated millions of dollars for other activities and that there is no reason to jeopardize the millions of dollars invested in Chicago's buildings.

City to Out Election Costs

The finance committee also asked officials of the board of election commissioners to cut approximately \$200,000 from their 1946 budget estimate of \$1,976,133, in addition to a slash of \$102,000 the committee made in an item of \$306,000 the board had set up for polling place rental.

The committee rejected the plea of Commissioner William Daly and Chief Clerk John S. Rusch that they planned to pay \$15 for each polling place instead of the former \$10 rental. The committee tentatively approved appropriations of \$4,003,500 for subway planning and construction and four millions for super-highways.

COUNTY IGNORES PROTEST, FORMS HEALTH BOARD

A protest against the setting up of a county board of health was registered yesterday at a county board meeting by Douglas Sutherland, executive secretary of the Civic federation. He asserted it would result in city taxpayers supporting health work in many suburbs which have no health units of their own.

The county commissioners, who had been called together to receive a semi-final 1946 budget of 25% million dollars, ignored Sutherland's plea and proceeded to organize the board of health with themselves as members. Dr. Edward A. Piszczek, now health officer for the county, was appointed director of the new organization and Commissioner Elizabeth A. Conkey was chosen secretary. The health board has 58 staff members.

The new budget, which will be considered at a public hearing Dec. 19, shows estimated operating expenses about 4 million dollars higher than the 1945 budget. However, the former year's figures contained 3.8 millions to pay off old bills.

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TRIBUNE OBTAINS BRITAIN'S GIFT TO MASSACRE CHIEF

Ft. Dearborn Medal to Be Given Museum

BY FRANK HUGHES

The silver medal presented by the British to Black Bird, the Indian chieftain who led the slaughter of Americans in the Fort Dearborn massacre in 1812, has been obtained by The Tribune. It will be presented to the Chicago Historical society.

The medal, slightly more than 3 inches in diameter, bears on its face a relief of King George III, British monarch at the time of the American revolution and the war of 1812, and the legend, in Latin, "Georgius III. Dei Gratia." On the reverse is the British coat of arms.

The medal was presented in 1815 at Fort Drummond, Drummond Island, Ont., by Lt. Col. Robert McDouall, commandant, to Black Bird, whose Indian name was Assikinack and who was a chieftain of the Ottawa tribe. It was passed down to a grandson, Joseph Black Bird, who traded it to the late John Reynolds, a general store keeper at Manitowaning on Manitoulin Island, Ont. It has remained in the Reynolds collection since that time.

War Club in Collection

Another item in the Reynolds collection is the wooden war club Black Bird used in his numerous forays against the Americans. This was obtained by Reynolds from Benwit Black Bird, another grandson of the old chief. Reynolds died 21 years ago and his collection is in the hands of his daughter, Mrs. Kathleen Mastin.

Roy F. Fleming, who taught school on Manitoulin Island more than 40 years ago and has made the study of the Ottawa Indians and their history and customs a hobby, has identified both articles.

"I personally knew Joseph, Benwit, and Angus Black Bird, all grandsons of the Ottawa Chief John Baptiste Assikinack, the Black Bird, who was born in 1768 at L'Arbre Croche, Mich., an Indian village now extinct," Fleming said.

"All of the grandsons were conversant with the family traditions and history. Joseph Black Bird, who was my chief informant and who died about five years ago, told me that his grandfather, Assikinack, for many years had the sword which Capt. Nathan Heald, commander of the American garrison at Fort Dearborn, Chicago, surrendered to him at the Fort Dearborn massacre, Aug. 15, 1812.

Chief Famous for Oratory

Joseph Black Bird told me about many of the memories which Assikinack retained for years, but which his grandsons traded off because of poverty. Among them were a George III. loyalty medal about three inches in diameter, a blue flag inscribed 'Niagara 1812-1813' and a belt treasured as a gift from Tecumseh, under whom Assikinack had fought and from whom he had learned much of his oratory. The old chief had remarkable oratorical gifts, once speaking from sunrise to sunset in an address to win other chiefs to the British cause.

"Joseph Black Bird told me he had disposed of the King George III. loyalty medal to John Reynolds. According to the records of Lt. Col. McDouall, commandant of the British garrison on Drummond Island, which can be found in many historical source books, the medal was presented to Assikinack by him at a gift-day ceremony in 1815 for loyalty to the British and his efforts in support of their cause in North America."

Reynolds said early source records he has examined show that Assikinack took a Potawatomi woman, who lived with her tribe just outside Fort Dearborn, as his third wife. He thus became closely allied to the Potawatomi tribe and when the war of 1812 began he was sent by the British from their garrison near the straits of Mackinac to Chicago to arouse the Potawatomis.

Supply Loss Iria Indians

The little garrison here, under the command of Capt. Heald, had been ordered to evacuate to Detroit

Recalls Massacre

(Story in adjoining column)



Front of medal presented by the British to Black Bird, Indian chief who led the Fort Dearborn massacre.



Rear of the British medal, obtained by The Tribune, which will be given to the Chicago Historical society.

U. OF I. TO ARMY: CLEAR HOUSING FOR STUDENTS

BY THOMAS MORROW

The war department will be asked to reduce officer and enlisted personnel at Chautau field, Rantoul, to make room for GI housing in Champaign and Urbana of returning veterans seeking an education at the University of Illinois.

This was disclosed yesterday by Park Living, Dr. George D. Stoddard, president of the university board of trustees, in a trustees meeting at the University club. He estimated that Chautau personnel and their families have used 4,000 housing units heretofore available to students in the university cities. If relief is not obtained, Livingston said, the university will be short 5,000 housing units in February.

Aid of Congressmen Asked

The housing shortage already has made necessary the banning of out of state women students, Livingston said. Illinois senators and representatives have been asked to help and if some action is not taken, Livingston said he and Chester Washington, D. C., to present their case.

George Dinsmore Stoddard, New York state commissioner of education, who will take office as president of the University of Illinois next July 1, attended the meeting and answered questions as to his

COUNCIL COMMITTEE TENTATIVELY O.K.S \$25,000 STREET SIGNS

The council finance committee, headed by Ald. Bowler (25th), yesterday tentatively approved a \$25,000 expenditure by the street department for 2,300 red, white, and blue street warning signs.

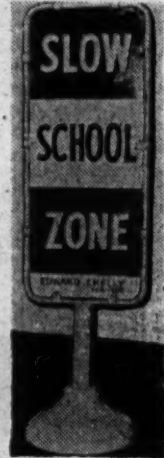
The colors will be arranged in horizontal bands. The top band is blue, the center white, and the bottom red. They will bear the legend, one word to each band: Slow - School Zone.

On the bottom will appear the words: Edward J. Kelly, Mayor.

This latter evoked a protest from Ald. Waller (43d). "Why not wait until 1947, an election year, before painting the mayor's name on the signs?" he demanded. "Maybe we'll have a new mayor and have to buy a bunch of new ones."

Bowler, known as an administration stalwart, replied: "I don't know about that. The mayor undoubtedly will be a candidate again, and undoubtedly he will win."

tion, who will take office as president of the University of Illinois next July 1, attended the meeting and answered questions as to his



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JAVANESE DEFY DUTCH, BRITISH TO LAND MORE MEN

Threaten Use of Poison in Fight for Freedom

BATAVIA, Java, Dec. 11 (AP)—Defiant Indonesian nationalist leaders called upon 70,000,000 Javanese today to resist with arms and even poison any attempt to reinstate Dutch sovereignty, and demanded international recognition of their republic as a prerequisite of peace negotiations.

Prime Minister Sutan Sjahrir of the unrecognized republic declared Indonesians would fight further landings of British troops, and a nationalist leader broadcasting from a radio station near Soerabaja threatened mass poisoning for Dutch troops.

"The Dutch are boasting they soon will bring in thousands of soldiers," said this leader, Soetomo. "What of it? We are determined to annihilate them, even if we have to poison them to death."

"We have 70,000,000 behind us. It is an easy task for us to get rid of 100,000 or 200,000 enemies by poison."

"Extremist" Term Flouted
Sjahrir, referring to British offers of discussion of the dispute after elimination of "extremist elements," declared:

"There can hardly be such a thing as a war against extremists alone. We never have understood who were termed extremists."

"We tell the whole world we have won independence and ask recognition," Sjahrir told a news conference. "After international recognition we are ready to negotiate a fair settlement of all outstanding problems. If, however, our independence is attacked, we are compelled to resist."

Snipers Keep It Up
An official British statement said an escort had left for Bandoeng to get supplies from a convoy which was held up at Soekaboemi Sunday by Indonesian resistance.

An Indian field regiment moving from Bandoeng to Batavia was delayed by road blocks which were demolished.

Elsewhere, allied headquarters said, the situation was generally quiet except for scattered sniping in the area of Buitenzorg and continued looting, laid to former Dutch prisoners of war, in Bandoeng.

Bubonic Plague Strikes Town in Northern Peru
LIMA, Peru, Dec. 11 (Reuters)—An outbreak of bubonic plague in northern Peru is causing great concern, the newspaper El Callao said today. In one town 20 cases were reported. Health authorities vaccinated the inhabitants.

BYRNES TO SEEK PEACE PARLEY AT CONFERENCE

Atom Control Also Aim at Moscow

BY ARTHUR SEARS HENNING

Washington, D. C., Dec. 11—State Secretary Byrnes will enplane tomorrow morning for the Moscow conference of foreign ministers with two major objectives. They are:

1. To get an agreement of the United States, Great Britain, and Russia to hold a peace conference at an early date for final settlement of boundaries and other terms of peace with the axis nations.
2. To obtain the cooperation of Russia in measures for the control of the atomic bomb under the authority of the new allied nations organization.

The conference will be confined to the three powers—the United States, Russia, and Great Britain. Foreign Secretary Bevin will represent Great Britain, Foreign Commis-

sar Molotov the soviet union. France and China will not be represented but Byrnes said that no decisions would be made on questions directly affecting those nations.

To Suggest U. S. Meeting
Byrnes initiated the conference in accord with a decision at Yalta for periodical meetings of the foreign ministers of the three powers. He said he would propose that the next meeting after this one be held in Washington next March.

The secretary brought about this meeting in an effort to get international negotiations off the dead center on which they were left by the failure of the London conference of foreign secretaries last September. Since that time the soviets have withdrawn more and more into an isolationist shell, nursing the grievance of exclusion from the secret of the atomic bomb. They have refused to cooperate in any of the undertakings proposed by the American and British governments.

Propose Atom Body
The diplomatic situation has worsened considerably since Molotov in his Red anniversary speech

struck the defiant note that the soviets "will have the atomic bomb and many other things."

Such a commission can be set up only with the cooperation of the Russians, but so far they have not warmed up to the proposition. They want the secret of the bomb given to them directly at once, instead of indirectly at some future time under certain conditions laid down by the allied nations organization commission. Byrnes himself doesn't know the secret, but he said today at a press conference he will be accompanied by James B. Conant, president of Harvard university, one of the scientists who cracked the atom. Dr. Conant thinks it would take the Russians a decade or more to plumb the secret and make the bomb.

Revives Proposal
The peace conference he wants was proposed by Byrnes at the London conference, but Molotov wouldn't listen to it at that time. The London conference failed because the western powers were unwilling to give Russia a free hand

in organizing the governments in eastern Europe.

Now Byrnes revives the proposal to get a settlement of the peace terms imposed on Germany, Italy, Romania, Bulgaria, Hungary, and Austria.

Among other questions to be discussed at Moscow is the joint control council to supervise the occupation of Japan which Molotov demanded at London.

Still another subject is Iran, now troubled by Russian aggression in the northwestern oil district of that country. The Russians refused an American proposal that the troops of all powers be withdrawn from Iran Jan. 1 and Britain today replied that in view of the Russian attitude, it would seek an agreement on withdrawal at the earliest possible date. The existing agreement is for withdrawal by March 2.

DIES ON "L" PLATFORM
Henry C. 62, of 217 W. 40th st., superintendent of the bill poster department of the General Outdoor Advertising company, died of a heart attack yesterday on the elevated platform at State and Lake sts.

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SOVIET PERMITS CHIANG ARMY TO FLY NORTHWARD

Chinese Reds Make New Raids on Rail Lines

CHUNGKING, China, Dec. 11 (AP)—Chinese Communists intensified their raids on Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek's northward supply lines today as Russia agreed to permit the air borne reinforcements of central government troops in Manchuria.

The Russo-Chinese agreement facilitating Chiang's operations in Manchuria, reached after weeks of negotiations, was announced by the official Central news agency. Chiang's troops will be permitted to fly into Changchun, the Manchurian capital; into Mukden, largest city and vital industrial center of the territory, and into Harbin, the key to northern Manchuria.

Still unclarified was the status of the southern Manchurian port of Dairen, slated for joint Russo-Chinese operation as a free port, but as yet occupied only by Russian forces.

To Advance Headquarters
A Chinese press dispatch said the government's 94th army would be flown from North China to Changchun and that the 92d army would be air transported to Chinhsien (Chinchow), advance headquarters of Chiang's ground forces moving into Manchuria. Agreement also was reached on the procedure for Chungking to take over local administrations throughout Manchuria.

Chinese Communists meanwhile reported that their troops were closing in on two towns on the Tientsin-Pukow railroad north of Tsinan, provincial capital of Shantung. The towns were identified as Yucheng and Pingyuan. South of Tsinan, on the same railway line, a force of 120,000 Communists was reported to



MANILANS URGE PUBLIC HANGING FOR YAMASHITA

(Chicago Tribune Press Service)
MANILA, P. I., Dec. 11—Manila, which suffered most at the hands of Gen. Tomoyuki Yamashita's troops during the Japanese occupation, has voiced strong protests against hanging the former "Tiger of Malaya" outside the city. Resolutions and letters to Manila papers ask that Yamashita's hanging be at Luneta, facing Corregidor and Bataan, in the walled city called Intramuros, where the massacre of thousands of Filipinos took place; or any other spot where the public

could view the hanging of the Philippines' public enemy No. 1. Elvira Montenegro, a member of the Manila city council, suggested that Yamashita be hanged in Intramuros, where the dreaded Jap military police had their garrison. A young lady named Erlinda Sarmiento wrote: "The plan to carry out the execution at Los Banos, 40 miles from Manila, is not satisfactory. We demand Yamashita be hanged in the most conspicuous place in Manila, if possible at Luneta or at Balintawak in front of the monument of Andres Bonifacio, Filipino hero." Manila newspapers are unanimous in the opinion that Yamashita should be hanged in Manila and let the public view the execution.

**Greek Leftists Demand
Sophoulis Regime Quit**
ATHENS, Dec. 11 (Reuters)—The EAM (a coalition of leftist parties) central committee today announced it had withdrawn its confidence from the Greek government of Themistocles Sophoulis. A statement issued at the end of a four hour meeting demanded the immediate formation of a representative government with EAM participation. "British representatives in Greece have once again shown the negative influence they have been exerting in the evolution of the internal affairs of Greece," the statement alleged.

be attacking the town of Lincheng. Communist sources here also reported clashes on both sides of the Peiping-Hankow railroad, north of Hankow. They admitted, however, the loss of 11 townships in this area between Nov. 19 and Nov. 30.

School for "Mata Hari's"
The Communists alleged the central government forces used fully armed Japanese troops in these engagements—an accusation frequently made by both sides in the course of the current undeclared civil war. Something new was included, however, in today's batch of Chungking accusations against the Communists. It was the charge that the Communists had opened a "school for Mata Hari's" near Kwei-sui, capital of the Inner Mongolian province of Suiyuan. The students were alleged to be more than 400 attractive young women abducted from various districts in northwestern Shansi province for "rigorous training in espionage and propaganda."

Dispatches from Yenian, the communist capital, said a war crimes commission had been set up there and that the arrest of two Inner Mongolian leaders—Prince Teh and Gen. Li Shou-hsin—had been ordered. The dispatches described Li as commander in chief of puppet forces in Inner Mongolia.

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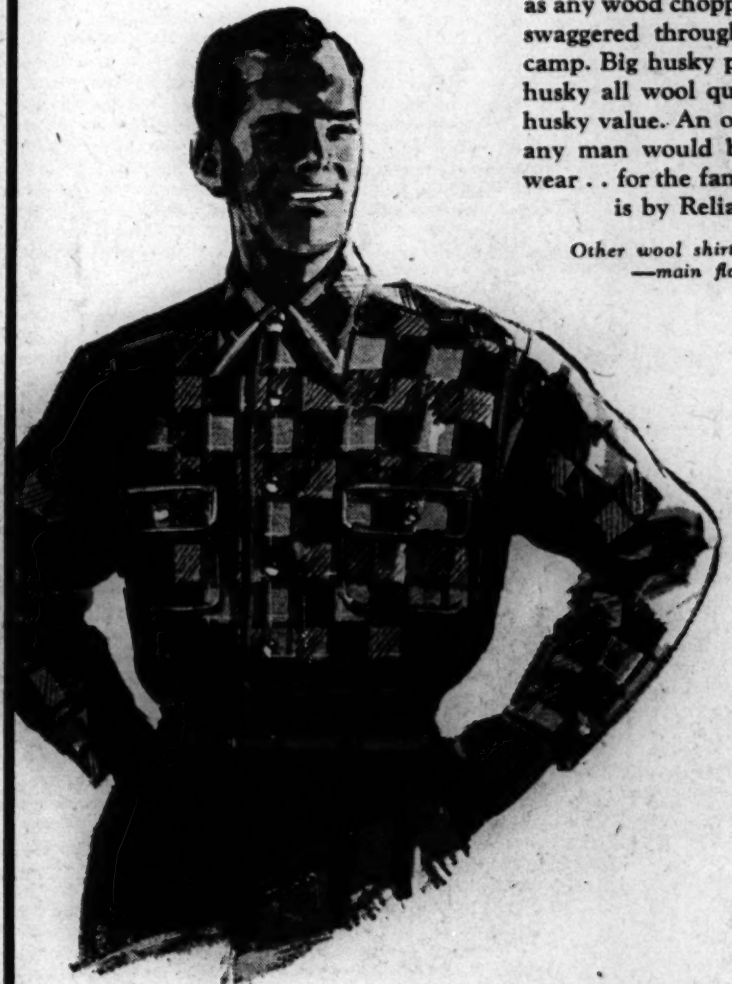
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U. S. HUNGARIANS SEE NATIVE LAND DOOMED BY REDS

Chicago Group Sending Aid to Kin, Leader Says

BY CARL WIEGMAN

Once proud and powerful Hungary now is prostrate and there is none to mourn except the Hungarian-Americans whose first loyalty is to the United States. Leaders of this group, in interviews yesterday, said they are organizing to send relief to their kinsmen and told why they fear that Hungary is doomed to be a vassal of soviet Russia.

Only a United States of Europe or possibly a confederation of the states along the Danube could halt the tide from the east, these leaders said. For such dreams, it may be too late, they added. Geography and fate put Hungary on the losers' side in two successive wars. Now, as after World War I, the country is reaping a harvest of misery which in large measure is undeserved.

Double Red Influence Wanes
Lazlo Szegedy, editor of Otthon (At Home), a weekly Hungarian paper, and columnist for 18 other papers until his recent retirement, said he doubted that the Hungarian national election Nov. 4, when the Communist party ran a poor second to the Small Holders party, indicated that Russian influence is waning.

"The real boss of Hungary is still Mathias Rakosi, head of the Communist party," he said. "A million soviet troops are still in the country, living off the land. They have taken everything that the Germans did not haul away during their occupation. The people are hungry. Their money is valueless. Budapest is devastated. No effective resistance movement is possible. Hungary can expect only nominal independence, for Russia will be the master of the entire continent."

Naïf at Gun Point
Szegedy, who edited a newspaper called the Nation in Budapest until he came to the United States nine years ago, recalled that Adolf Hitler then was regarded as a joke by Hungarians. He insisted that the Nazification of the country was accomplished at gun point.

"For many generations the Jews were among the most eminent and most patriotic of Hungarians," he said. "They produced many of our greatest scholars, writers, artists, and musicians. They regarded themselves not as Jews, but as Hungarians. Their persecution under the Nazis was a national tragedy."

Szegedy said the founder and head of the victorious Small Holders party is Tibor Eckhardt, a refugee now living in Washington, D. C. who was an outspoken opponent of both communism and fascism.

William A. Fuzy, an attorney and

Medal for Veteran



Maj. Gen. McCooch presenting Legion of Merit to Sgt. Michael Davidson yesterday.

Sgt. Michael Davidson, 619 W. Park av., Highland Park, yesterday received the legion of merit from Maj. Gen. David McCooch Jr. of the sixth service command for his work as first sergeant at Camp Ellis, Ill., from Feb. 28, 1943, to Sept. 30, 1945. He began his 53 year military career when he was 10 years old, entering the British army as a drummer boy in India. He left the British army in 1908 and came to this country, where he enlisted in the American army. Sgt. Davidson was retired last Oct. 31. A son, William M. Davidson, is a veteran of the Okinawa and Leyte campaigns.

former city judge of East Chicago, Ind., whose wife is president of the American-Hungarian Women's league, a national organization, also denied that Hungary willingly accepted domination by the nazis.

"For years Hungary fought against Germanization," he said. "She leaned toward France and the west, and looked on the United States as an ideal. The first country to raise a statue to George Washington was Hungary, whose school children collected pennies to pay for it."

"Fuzy agreed that the land reform measures recently instituted, under which holdings are limited to 120 acres, were long overdue, but expressed doubt that Hungarians would submit to communization of the land."

He predicted that Russia would continue to dominate central Europe and the Balkans, even tho Communists are defeated in national elections.

Expects Red Domination
"A Communist minority always can be called upon to foment a revolt, and Russia then can move in on the pretext of maintaining order," he said.

Some Chicago Hungarians, whose families are still in the old country, asked that their names be withheld in quoting their expressions of opinion on Russia.

One of these, a scientist who lived in Hungary during the brief bolshevik regime of Bela Kun in 1919, said this episode embittered Hungarians against communism

and probably was a factor in the democracy. They explained that recent defeat of the Communists at the polls.

"But the future looks hopeless for Hungary," he continued. "Russia will drag all of Europe down to her standards. Looking back now, we can see that the old Austro-Hungarian empire, with all its faults, served as a guard against the domination of Europe by either Germany or Russia."

Firm in Belief in U. S.

Hungarian-American leaders are noisy, but unimportant. Some agreed that recent events have confirmed their beliefs in the American—not the communist—brand of changing nazism for communism."

BRITISH OFFICIAL DEMANDS DUTCH, JAVANESE TALK

LONDON, Dec. 11 (AP)—Philip J. Noel-Baker, British minister of state, tonight demanded that "Dutch and Indonesians shall sit down together and work out their differences on the basis of concrete proposals on both sides without any further delay."

His statement climaxed a debate in commons during which Independent Tom Driberg charged that "unwise" French and Dutch "poli-

cal dictates" had prevented British field commanders from settling Java. China disturbances without bloodshed. Driberg said Britain's only alternatives in Indonesia were to recognize the provisional government, or conduct full scale war for the repression of Indonesian independence.

Practically all Japanese troops in Indo-China have been disarmed, Noel-Baker said, expressing hope that disarmament would be completed to allow removal of British troops by the end of the year.

HEART ATTACK FATAL
Karl Schneider, 83, of 207 E. Chestnut st., an architect who came from Germany about 19 years ago, died of a heart attack yesterday in his home.

CHICAGO DAILY TRIBUNE
Wed., Dec. 12, 1945

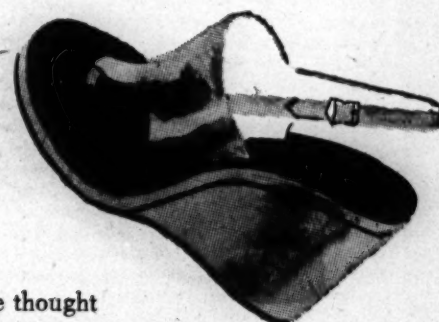
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WHEN WILL WE BE FREE? IS CRY HEARD IN POLAND

Swedish Writer Tells of
Visit to Country

(Chicago Tribune Press Service)
STOCKHOLM, Sweden, Dec. 11.—A foreigner, after a trip thru Poland, trying to sort out political impressions of that tortured country, will find drumming in his ears one question he heard everywhere, "When will we be free?"

When you have heard this question from men in all walks of life repeated insistently, vehemently or sadly, then you realize how empty are statements made by politicians who, according to their political color, tell you either that "Poland is quite free" or "Poland and its government are completely under Russian control."

Swede Tells of Trip
Here are the impressions of a Swedish correspondent after an extensive trip thru Poland in which he visited Warsaw, Katowice, Breslau, Stettin, Gdynia:

"I saw Russian troops almost everywhere," he said, "but I saw no large concentrations of them anywhere, and I saw no case of actual misbehavior or violence from Russian soldiers or officers. The nearest I came to witnessing such was at Legnica where a German woman came weeping to the Russian local headquarters to report acts of violence committed against her by a Russian officer."

"Barring a few drunken exceptions, Russian officers and men I saw appeared well behaved and correct. The Russians themselves make no secret of the fact that deserters from the Red army still operate in Poland, plundering and murdering with or without Polish help. The Russians add, however, that police and army raids against thugs have been intensified."

Stories Are Numerous
"On the other hand, stories of acts of violence by Russian soldiers and disorderly Polish gangs are so numerous and often emanate from so many sources that it is difficult to doubt that there is foundation for them."

The correspondent went on: "The latest and gravest incident I heard about just before leaving Poland was of an armed clash between a Polish escort accompanying an UNRRA relief column and a Russian army unit barring the way. There was heavy firing, and the Russians had given in."

"I never obtained a satisfactory explanation of the heavy firing heard every night, which could not be described as sentry shots. In addition, stories of the gravest clashes come from eastern Polish districts where, according to consistent rumors, armed bands formed by Russian regulars or irregulars are roaming about the country."

Government Looks East
"But I am certain," the writer continued, "that the vexing question posed by the presence of the Red army in Poland isn't really the crux of the Polish political difficulties. The most violent enemy of Russia I met in Poland agreed that the Red army is not mixed up in the inner politics or administration."

"If Moscow governs—an opinion widely held by the Polish man in the street—this is not done thru military authorities. The present Polish government, brought in when Poland was 'liberated,' came from Russia and is bound to be oriented eastward."

"The same applies to the new regime now holding all the key posts. They, like the 'Lublin,' then the 'Warsaw' government, came directly from Russia. Every one knows that Moscow has many controllers. The GPU's successor, NKVD (secret police), has thousands of representatives in Poland."

"Some foreigners comment that

the Poles show unusual freedom of expression in talking with outsiders for men under the iron thumb of the NKVD, but it must be remembered that such talk is carried on in a foreign tongue which the secret police do not always understand."

Material Troubles Abound
"It also must be borne in mind that political talk is somewhat futile in a country where there are enough material troubles to keep the public mind away from active politics."

"But there is something every traveler must notice: the Polish Communist party has 'party headquarters' decorated with Red flags in every town, even if nothing else of the town remains standing. In striking contrast, the name of Stanislaw Mikolajczyk, former premier of the exiled London government, is repeated everywhere, and if there were free elections I believe 80 per cent of the Poles would vote for him. They would elect him not because he is popular or his Peasant party program appeals but, as a lawyer I met in southern Poland told me: 'Because his person represents the only patriotic opposition allowed in Poland.'"

Free Elections Unlikely
The Swedish correspondent then said: "Will there be free elections in 1946?"

"The answer seems pretty clear. Even if the Red army left Poland free elections would be impossible, since no technical data now exists in the country. Where are such things as electoral registers in a land where governors of newly or-

ganized territories can only give the vaguest information when asked how many people live in their districts?"

"Large groups of the population drift under unspeakable conditions from territory to territory."

"Of course the Polish government may take advantage of this situation and proclaim free elections to gratify the allies, and would run them their own way."

"Stories of resistance in Poland are difficult to get at. Evidence that opposition exists is found only in secondhand and hearsay reports."

Two Types of Stories
"The stories are of two kinds: A militiaman told me the story of a coup which Polish partisans, the 'Armja Krajowa' [AK] carried off in perfect Robin Hood manner. Four trucks held up a local bank and got away after distributing the money to the population."

"Former landowners told me about the AK burning a village as revenge because the inhabitants paid taxes to the government. The AK began as a freedom movement, but now is only a bunch of criminals plundering under the patriotic label. This is the view of some."

"Some stories are told of arrests by the NKVD, prosecutions of patriots, of men who disappeared into former Nazi concentration camps."

"So when you return from Poland," the writer concluded, "and try to weigh your impressions and sort the grain from the chaff you realize that in the country where freedom of the press or speech does not exist truth is hard to find. Yet it is impossible to believe that there could be so much smoke without fire burning somewhere."

CHARGES STALIN POLICY LOOKS TO OTHER WARS

New York, Dec. 11 [Special]—The western world faces today in Stalin the same kind of determined fighter it faced in Hitler," Matthew Woll, vice president of the American Federation of Labor, said today in the current issue of the American Photo-Engraver, organ of the International Photo Engravers Union of North America.

"After Hitler's rise to power in 1933," said Woll, "journalists in England and the United States expressed continual bewilderment concerning the aims and objectives of the third reich. But Hitler had given the world warning of his motives in Mein Kampf, where all his plans were set forth clearly in unambiguous language. Yet today our journalists are indulging in the same kind of wistful conjecture as to Stalin's plans and program for world hegemony."

"Stalin has based his entire for-

sign policy on the assumption that other wars are in the making. On more than one occasion he has stated this explicitly. At the 14th congress of the all-union Communist party, in Dec. 1925, Stalin said: "We know from the history of Europe, that whenever treaties are made concerning the realignment of

forces for a new war, these treaties are called treaties of peace. Treaties are signed defining the elements of a future war, and always the signing of such treaties is accompanied by a lot of noise about peace."

"It is true that that statement was made 20 years ago, but there

has been no indication since that Stalin has changed his mind. The curious notion that Stalin, with greater military and economic power in his hands than any czar ever had, has altered his basic Leninist philosophy on war and peace, could originate only in the minds of those who are too weak kneed to face up to the facts."

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PATTON RALLIES; IMPROVEMENT IN PARALYSIS SEEN

Wife Arrives at Bedside;
Confident of Recovery

HEIDELBERG, Germany, Dec. 11 (AP)—Gen. Patton, paralyzed by a broken neck, was improved tonight after a half an hour talk with his wife and his condition was described officially as "very satisfactory."

The colorful United States army general was fully conscious, rational, and taking nourishment.

Nurses attending the former 3d army commander described him as "one of their best patients" and said Patton was accepting his condition like a "true soldier."

Says Not to Worry

Three army nurses—Lieutenants Margery Rundell, Ashland, Wis.; Bertha Hohle, Grygia, Minn., and Ann Maertz, St. Paul, Minn.—rotate eight hour watches at Patton's bedside.

Lt. Hohle, the night nurse, said

Gen. Patton's Car After Accident



[Associated Press Wirephoto, By Radio from Paris]

A foreign correspondent views wrecked front of the automobile in which Gen. Patton was riding when collision occurred near Mannheim, Germany.

Patton's "sleeping was confused but he is rational when awake."

"He doesn't swear like I have heard he does," she said. "He tells me not to worry about him and go away, but I have to be there because he never wants to eat or drink. He says he will not unless he gets a shot of whisky."

Army officials still were investigating the accident, which happened Sunday when Patton's automobile

driven by Pvt. 1st Class Horace Woodring, 19, of Sturgis, Ky., and an army truck driven by T-S Robert Thompson of Camden, N. J., collided.

Neither of the drivers was injured, and no statement has been issued by the army assessing the blame.

Mrs. Patton arrived at her 60 year old husband's bedside, confident that his fighting heart would

carry him thru. She appealed to Maj. Gen. Albert W. Kenner, who has been with the general since the accident, to "tell me all about it," and added:

"I have seen George in these scrapes before, and he always comes out all right."

A medical bulletin issued at 6 p. m. omitted the phrase "prognosis guarded" for the first time since Patton arrived at the 130th station hospital at Heidelberg on Sunday, after the crash near Mannheim. [A prognosis is a prediction or conclusion in regard to the course and termination of a disease.]

The text of the 6 p. m. bulletin: "General condition remained satisfactory. Temperature, 100; pulse, 70; respiration, 22. Resting comfortably. Taking nourishment. Fully conscious, rational. X-ray of vertebral column shows further improvement in position of vertebrae. Neurological status slightly improved. Tendon reflexes normally active and superficial reflexes present."

Mother Under Doctor's Care

Camden, N. J., Dec. 11 (AP)—Mrs. Frank Thompson of Camden, was under a doctor's care today for nervousness she said was induced by fear her son, Robert Thompson, was the driver of the truck which collided with the staff car in which Gen. Patton was injured Sunday in Germany. Told her son had been identified as the truck driver she said: "I had a feeling when I first heard the news of the accident. I knew Bobby was stationed near Mannheim."

TWO BANDITS GET \$11.50

Stanley Maslanka, 3510 Kingston av., told police yesterday that two Negroes overpowered him at 37th st. and the Illinois Central tracks and robbed him of \$11.50.

SENATORS END INVESTIGATION IN HURLEY CASE

Washington, D. C., Dec. 11 (AP)—The senate foreign relations committee virtually ended its investigation of the Patrick J. Hurley case today. Theoretically, the inquiry into charges by the fiery Oklahoman, former ambassador to China, still remains open. No vote was taken in the closed committee session.

Practically, members let it be known, there won't be any more hearings and there is little or no chance of action on a resolution by Sen. Wherry (R., Neb.) for a full investigation of the state department. Hurley resigned two weeks ago

today with a declaration that career diplomats here and in Chungking, had tried to sabotage the policies he was instructed to carry out. These included bolstering the Chinese nationalist government and effecting a rapprochement between Chiang Kai-shek and the communists in northern China.

Russia Protests Against Raids by Turk Students

ISTANBUL, Turkey, Dec. 11 (Reuters)—Sergei Vinogradov, soviet ambassador to Turkey, has protested to Hassan Saka, Turkish foreign minister, against the activities of students who on Dec. 4 wrecked the offices of two left wing newspapers and sacked a bookshop.

CHICAGO DAILY TRIBUNE, Wed., Dec. 12, 1945

New Chief Rabbi of Rome Thanks Pope for His Aid

VATICAN CITY, Dec. 11 (AP)—Pope Plus XII. today received Dr. Eugenio Zolli, who resigned as chief rabbi in January to become a Roman Catholic convert.

rabbi of Rome's Jewish community, who thanked the pope for his help to Jews during nazi-fascist persecution. Dr. Prato succeeded Dr. Zolli.

TODAY'S BEST

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3 carat beautiful, brilliant diamond set in a modern hand made, platinum filigree mounting with six large sparkling side diamonds. Priced far below its original cost. This is today's BEST BUY at \$985

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Odd sizes—One of a kind
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WINTER CHESTERFIELD COATS
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Were \$35, \$39.95, \$45, \$49.95

These are magnificent 100% all wool, heavily interlined Chesterfields, in Maltons, Fleeces and Suedes, beautifully made, everyone an exceptional value. Some fitted coats included. Sizes 9 to 15, 10 to 20—some half sizes. Not every style in every size. State St. Store only.

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Relieved in 5 minutes or
Double your money back

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Just North of Madison Street

PREDICT DOOM FOR 300,000 OF BERLIN'S PEOPLE

Cold and Malnutrition to Take Toll, Say Doctors

BY HENRY WALES
(Chicago Tribune Press Service)

BERLIN, Dec. 11.—Three hundred thousand Berlin inhabitants, 10 per cent of the population, are doomed this winter from the combination of cold and malnutrition, it is estimated by half a dozen German doctors interviewed today. The food ration established last summer as the minimum to maintain existence is considered totally inadequate in the zero weather.

Living normally in heated houses and working in heated offices, the average person everywhere consumes 300 more calories per day in winter than in summer but there has been no increase in Berlin despite the fact that coal, electricity, and gas are prohibited for heating dwellings and places of work.

Of the 3,000,000 population of Berlin, one-third are classified in the lowest category, No. 5, for food rations. The holder of a No. 5 card is entitled to 1,248 calories daily.

1,000 Called Minimum

German dietary experts consider the minimum caloric content necessary to combat frigid weather at 1,600 and even that scale dooms 100,000 persons to death since they are so weakened already by privations and nervous shocks that they lack resistance.

The physicians realize the difficulties barring an increased food supply in Europe where every nation is clamoring for victuals and where a shattered transport system is unable to distribute the material efficiently even if the product is available.

They also understand the political obstacles confronting amelioration of the situation while the various victorious nations are still unable to increase their own rations as is the case in England and Holland.

They point out that while the lowest food ration issued in Moscow calls for approximately the same caloric content as the lowest in Berlin, Moscow homes are heated by wood burning stoves whereas in Berlin they burn coal or coke exclusively. Therefore the street trees from the Tiergarten and forest trees is largely unutilized.

Suggest Moving to Villages

Several doctors suggested moving children, mothers, the oldsters, and the sick out of Berlin and placing them in villages and towns where heat is available from wood. The lack of railway rolling stock, already strained to the limit in handling the mass migrations from amputated German territory, prevents attempting the scheme. Furthermore, thousands of persons expelled from eastern Germany already are crowded into hamlets and farm areas everywhere.

U.S. PROPOSES NEW ECONOMIC PLAN FOR REICH

Neighbors Would Get a Head Start

(Continued from first page)

enjoy a higher priority than Germany on food and supply shipments.

Aims Set Forth

Byrnes set forth four American aims for Germany at this time:

1. To increase "to the greatest possible extent the export of coal from Germany" to liberated areas of Europe.
2. To organize this winter the machinery necessary to carry out the reparations and disarmament program laid down by the United States, Britain, and Russia at the Potsdam conference.
3. To set up national German administrative agencies for finance, transport, communications, foreign trade and industry. [Creation of these agencies to date has been blocked by the French.]
4. To prevent "mass starvation in Germany" this winter and during the two-year period of reparations and disarmament but not to give the Germans a higher priority on supplies than the rest of Europe.

Defends Present Diet

Byrnes declared that the basic German diet of 1,350 calories a day should prevent mass starvation this winter, and rejected for the time being proposals for increasing it. Byron Price, special investigator for President Truman, reported recently that this is a starvation diet which should be raised to 2,000 calories.

Both the Byrnes statement and the declaration of American economic policy toward Germany declared frankly that the German people are now moving into an extremely hard winter.

But, Byrnes said, it will be in Germany "only slightly more difficult than for certain of the liberated areas" of Europe.

"State of Disorganization"

The economic statement declared that the need for allied financing is not due to the reparations program but to the state of disorganization in which the German people find themselves.

For the first time, the economic statement laid down general standards by which American authorities in Germany may be guided in determining what industrial plants they may remove for reparations purposes of destroy. The statement came out against any plan "wanton to destroy German structures and installations which can readily be used for permitted peace time industrial activities or for temporary shelter."

It also declared that the United States does not seek "punitive destruction of capital equipment of value to the German peace time economy."

"Selfishness" Is Opposed

Furthermore the United States does not want to "eliminate or

weaken German industries of a peaceful character, in which Germany has produced effectively for world markets, for the purpose of protecting American markets from German goods, aiding American exports, or for any other selfish advantage."

Also, the statement declares, the United States is opposed to any other country—meaning Britain, Russia, and France—taking "selfish" commercial advantage of Germany's predicament.

Sailor Faces Trial Today in Rape of Student Nurse

Selection of a jury will be started today before Judge Ralph J. Dady in the Lake county Circuit court at Waukegan to try Ernest H. Pugh Jr., 18, of 1610 N. Mason av., Chicago, a sailor at Great Lakes Naval Training center, on a charge of rape. He is accused of attacking a student nurse in Waukegan last Aug. 10.

BORBERS TAKE \$275 IN CAFE
James Pappas, owner of a restaurant at 3239 Morgan st., surrendered \$275 to two armed Negroes who entered the restaurant, he reported yesterday.

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By the Artist d'Arzac



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\$25 and up

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Our famous pre-war quality silks, designed and tailored in our studios. These masterpieces are the favored choice of discriminating men as an expression of individuality.

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MAYORS TO MEET JAN. 18 TO PLAN FOX VALLEY AID

Ending a two day session at Fox Lake, Lake county, the Illinois May-

ors association yesterday decided to meet again Jan. 18 to plan a five county program for beautification of the Fox River valley. The mayors, headed by Walter E. Miller of Elgin, said they will ask the co-operation of the Illinois department of recreation and the post-war planning commission to turn the river from the Wisconsin line to Ottawa, La Salle county, into a recreation area. Counties affected are Lake, McHenry, Kane, Kendall, and La Salle.

STEVENS



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Really beautiful, really wonderful buys, these Persian Lamb coats specially purchased to sell for such a surprisingly low price. Each coat in the collection was selected for its quality and excellent fashion. Each coat is a glistening Black beauty. What a luxurious present for some lucky lady—what a joyous surprise for her on Christmas. Do see the collection—the coats are superb—the real buy of the year in Persian Lamb. Very, very special at **395.00** plus tax expenses.

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Exciting gifts for the woman who has most everything... Celanese rayon jersey in a sleek slip, pettislip or pantie. Choose a black ensemble if she's a sophisticate, delight her with angelic white or delicate tearose if she loves pastels.

1. Pettislip. S. M. L. 2.00
2. Pantie. Sizes 5-8. 1.25
3. Slip. 32-42. 2.50

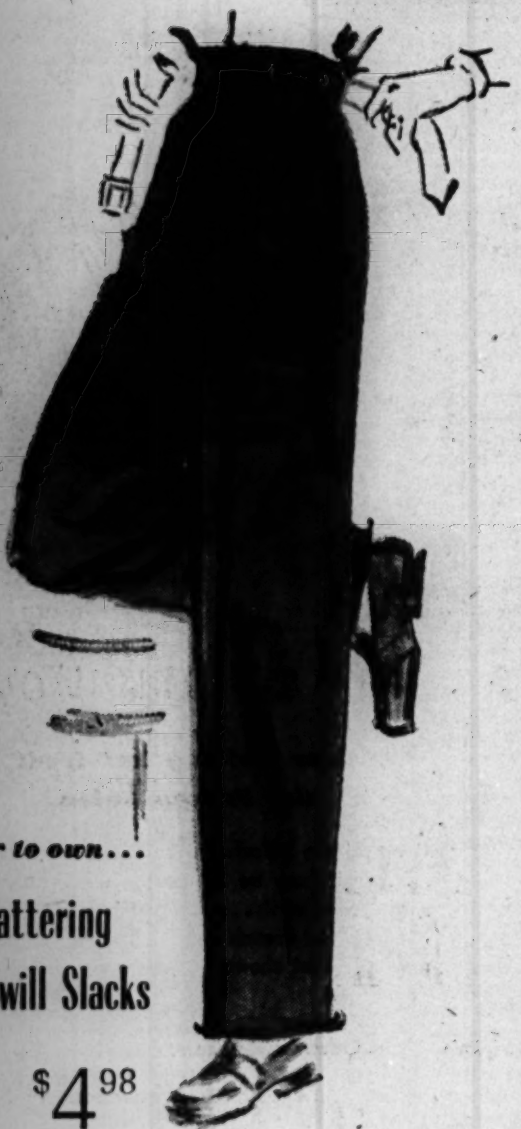
CARSON PIRIE SCOTT & Co.
Nail Lingerie • third floor



Greece to Deport 45 Tax Dodgers to Aegean Isles
ATHENS, Greece, Dec. 11 (Reuters)—Forty-five Greek war profiteers, who have failed to pay their war time profit taxes, are to be deported to the Aegean Islands under a Greek government order issued today.

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**Figure-Flattering
Cavalry-Twill Slacks**
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Everything you want in well tailored
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and Thursday till Christmas, 9:15 A. M. to 9 P. M. Every Night
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ONLY FINE BEER
Schmidt's
City Club

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TODAY'S LIGHT
LAXATIVE
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Advertise in The Tribune

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**Westberry's
Wonderful
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Lytton feature value.
\$35

A really warm coat! Ideal for college women, nurses and all who must stay on the job and take winter in their stride. Westberry makes men's coats too and this coat for women shows evidence of it... it has a certain trimness, staunchness and warmth that ordinary coats sadly lack. Have it in navy, brown, black, or oxford.

Misses' sizes, fourth floor
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Christmas store hours, 9:30 to 6 daily, Monday 12 Noon till 9.

**THE HUB
Henry C. Lytton & co.**

CHINA ORPHANS GIVE A SURPRISE TO YANK SANTAS

'Little Fellows' Do Art in
\$3,000 Packages

BY JOSEPH HEARST

(Chicago Tribune Press Service)

SHANGHAI, China, Dec. 11.—Two navy fathers imbued with the spirit of Christmas today decided the orphans of the Tu-Se-We orphanage, established 80 years ago, should be given an American Christmas with a tree and all the trimmings. Accompanied by three navy companions, they drove to the orphanage to make arrangements.

"We have a tree, artificial snow, lights, and all the usual decorations," said Robert O'Hara, a navy correspondent, whose two children live in Syracuse, N. Y., where formerly he wrote sports on the Herald-Journal.

"Yeah, we'll give them a Christmas like we would like to give our own children," chimed in Edward Martin, a former New York Times reporter, whose two children are at Southport, Conn.

Others Declare Seives In "You can count us in on the expenses," chimed in Lt. Fred G. Wacker Jr. of Lake Forest, Ill. "Just because we haven't any children doesn't mean we're not in on the party."

The other navy men, Lt. Joseph P. Lyford, a native of Hinsdale, Ill., but now a resident of Westport, Conn., and Chief Photographer's Mate Donald W. Wingfield, Sunny-side, N. Y., agreed heartily.

The five Americans then saw the Rev. Stephen Cesbron, Jesuit missionary and director of the institution, explained plans for the Christmas party, and said every one wanted to see the "little fellows."

Father Cesbron smiled and then took the group on a tour thru the orphanage.

Dining Room Set \$3,000 In the art department young Chinese were making beautiful stained glass windows, copying in oils famous paintings, and making wood cuts. An excellent copy of a Rembrandt stood surrounded by many equally good works. Nearby two Chinese were making large oil paintings from small camera shots of the wives of American service men.

A large stained glass window, Father Cesbron said, was for the cathedral at Harbin. The stained glass came from Yugoslavia but the orphanage craftsmen fused it to create the designs.

"But where are the little fellows?" O'Hara asked.

Father Cesbron was not to be cut short, and for the next hour the party saw silversmiths turning out cigarette cases, and carpenters making beautifully carved camphor wood chests and a carved mahogany dining room set valued at \$3,000.

In the print shop it saw Chinese working at a linotype and others turning out calendars at a hand press.

There are 200 in the orphanage, aged 8 to 20. Each is taught a trade. At 20 some of the most adept remain as paid instructors or workers.

Now—The Little Fellows O'Hara broke in snally with a renewed demand to see the little fellows.

"O, our little fellows are still in the country where we moved them when the Americans began bombing a nearby air field and the railroad line," Father Cesbron said.

U. S. ARMY HUNTS 1,000 MISSING IN AIR WAR ON JAPS

Offer Reward to Get
Chinese Help

BY JOSEPH HEARST

(Chicago Tribune Press Service)

SHANGHAI, China, Dec. 10.—Parents and wives who have waited months for definite news of their loved ones after receiving the war department's notice of "missing on a mission over China" may get their answer within the next six months.

The war department has ordered a thorough search and investigation of all cases of military personnel now listed as missing in China, Formosa, Indo-China, and the islands adjacent to the China coast. There are 61 officers and 58 enlisted men, divided into 10 teams, assigned to the task. Col. David D. Barrett, who has 15 years of experience in China, is in charge. His men are mostly young volunteers. The majority know Chinese and many are American born sons of Chinese.

Barrett said there are about 1,000 cases to be investigated.

Doubts They're Alive "I doubt if any missing men will be found alive, for we would have had word of them by now," Barrett said. "To say anything else would be to raise false hopes at home. I estimate that our efforts will locate the graves of approximately 30 per cent of the missing."

"When a grave is found, identification of the body will be the first object. Then it will be moved to one of the United States military cemeteries in China to await final decision in Washington on whether to return the bodies to the United States. In instances where it may be impracticable to move the body immediately, arrangements will be made for good care of the grave until the body can be moved."

A number of leads concerning the location of graves have been received from Chinese civilians. They have been ordered by Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek to cooperate in every way. In addition, the army is authorized to pay rewards not to ex-

ceed \$100,000 Chinese for information leading to the location of missing Americans, dead or alive.

Find Marked Grave One of these leads, Barrett said, resulted in locating a grave on which the Japanese had erected a marker in the shape of a cross with the name of a flyer marked in Japanese characters. Also on the marker were the names of the Japanese who buried the body, the type plane the American was flying, and the date of his death. Barrett said positive identification is expected shortly.

Barrett said that owing to unsettled conditions there is "possibly some danger for our men in this work, but the department believes that families are entitled to know where the bodies are, and we intend to make every effort to find the graves or learn the circumstances which will enable authorities to make a final finding of death in cases of persons who cannot be found."

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presents...
Aquamarine
Jewelry in 14 K. Gold

Beautiful aquamarine... the "Water of the Sea," takes its name and color from the blue-green of the ocean's waves.

Gold ring set with aquamarine and rubies. \$140

Gold pin with aquamarine, rubies and diamonds. \$370

Matching clip earrings. \$270

These are but a few of the many exquisite pieces and sets you will see on display.

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TELEPHONE: HARRISON 3788
Starting Dec. 13th store hours will be 9:30 A. M. to 9 P. M.
Phone or mail orders promptly filled

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SET OF TWO PEDIGREE PIPES
IMPORTED BRIAR
\$15.00 the set

These beautiful companion pipes are hand cut of centuries-old finest Gracian briar. Pedigree pipes are also \$7.50 available—gift-boxed individually.

In addition one pipe set at \$2.50 or more each, will be packed in a special gift box.

Mail orders given careful attention. No C. O. D.
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From Maker to You

Incomparably beautiful fashions created by Miller's expert craftsmen of luxurious midnight-black peltries. Extravagant sleeves, full sweeping backs, lavish lines. Made in our own workrooms, hence you save considerably.

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Other Patterns, \$295 to \$1,000
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**"It's Lytton's
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to Please
a Man"**

Sportsman Toiletries Sets, \$3* to \$10*

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Leather Kit, 2 decks cards, tally sheets, \$4.95

Wooden Glass Anchors with rubber suction cup; cork ring to protect furniture, set of 4 at \$2.50

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**THE HUB
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IMPERIAL PRINCE GIVES UP AS JAP CRIME SUSPECT

Deny Nashimoto Reprieve,
Homma Off to Trial

TOKYO, Japan, Dec. 12 (Wednesday)—Imperial Prince Moritomo, who was arrested at Sugamo prison today, the first person of court rank to be imprisoned as a war criminal suspect.

Two hours previously Lt. Gen. Masaharu Homma was started for Manila, P. I., for trial on charges of having condoned the Bataan death march.

With 15 hours to go until the midnight deadline Gen. MacArthur had set for his surrender, Nashimoto, veteran of the Russo-Japanese war, checked in at Sugamo, on the outskirts of Tokyo. He was accompanied by a representative of the Japanese central liaison office.

An attempt by the imperial household to gain a reprieve for the prince failed. MacArthur ruled that he must be treated the same as other war criminal suspects. He is the only member of the imperial household whose arrest has been ordered.



Prince Moritomo

Daughter a Crown Princess

Nashimoto, who became a field marshal in 1932, had been a supreme war councilor and lord custodian of national shrines for many years. His daughter is the wife of

AZERBAIJAN LOST TO IRAN, SAYS DEPUTY; EX-PREMIER HITS REDS

TEHRAN, Iran, Dec. 11 (AP)—A prominent deputy in the Iranian majlis (parliament) said today that Azerbaijan province "seems definitely lost" to Iran. The deputy, who would not permit the use of his name, said that rebelling forces in the soviet occupied province now consider Gov. Bayat as the Iranian ambassador to the independent Azerbaijan republic.

Tabriz, the largest city in Azerbaijan, is "completely encircled by the rebels and the garrison cannot resist more than a fortnight," the deputy added.

Former Premier Zia Eddin disclaimed any intention of withdrawing from Iranian politics, saying his retirement from parliament would enable the Russians to "realize their anti-Persian aims quicker."

Prince Ri Gin, dauphin (crown prince) of the royal house of Korea. Eight others among 59 top ranking men who came under the midnight deadline also surrendered.

Homma was accompanied by Col. Akira Nagahama, commander in chief of the kempetai (thought police) in Manila from late 1942 until 1945, and Lt. Col. Saichi Ohta, commander of the kempetai in the Philippines in 1942. Both Nagahama and Ohta also are accused of having permitted their men to commit atrocities. The trio was in custody of Lt. Raymond Armstrong of New York and Lt. Robert Wood of Chicago.

300 to Trial Tuesday

Trial of 300 Japanese accused of mistreating prisoners of war will begin in Yokohama next Tuesday. Several hearings will be conducted concurrently.

These defendants will not include Japan's top war criminals, such as Hideki Tojo, the premier who ordered the attack on Pearl Harbor. New limitations were imposed on 326 Japanese concerns by allied authorities, prohibiting sale of stocks or bonds, or payment of dividends.

NEWFOUNDLAND WILL VOTE ON SELF-RULE AGAIN

LONDON, Dec. 11 (Reuters)—Newfoundland was set back today on the path leading to self-government after a lapse of 12 years in which she has been governed by an appointed commission.

The British government, in joint statements in both houses of parliament, announced that the people of Newfoundland next year will elect a national convention by full adult suffrage. Dominion Secretary Addison, in a statement to the house of lords, said the convention probably would be held in the first half of June.

The convention will be charged with making recommendations as to the possible forms of government that will be submitted to Newfoundlanders in a subsequent referendum.

Conservatives Support Plan

Elections to the convention will be on the basis of the constituencies which in 1925 returned members to the Newfoundland legislative assembly. Variations will be made in these constituencies, however, on the basis of a census this year, Addison said.

Anthony Eden, former foreign secretary, and former Dominion Secretary Cranborne quickly associated the Conservative opposition with the government's declaration.

The declaration offers Newfoundland the possibility of ending what James Maxton, leader of the Independent Labor party, called "the biggest blot" on the British democratic system.

But 15 years ago Board Newfoundland's constitution was suspended 12 years ago after the dominion had encountered financial troubles. Since Feb. 15, 1934, it has been ruled by a commission of six appointed members under a governor.

As a result of war time developments, Newfoundland's financial position had been transformed, Addison reported.

GANDHI'S PARTY AFFIRMS CREED OF NON-VIOLENCE

Says Not Only British
May Invade India

CALCUTTA, India, Dec. 11 (Reuters)—The Indian Congress party working committee today concluded a five-day session with a resolution reaffirming the creed of nonviolence. The resolution emphasized the need for Congress members to adhere to this policy in the campaign for political independence.

The meeting followed a 50 minute talk last night between Mohandas K. Gandhi and Viceroy Wavell.

Telling a prayer meeting afterward that he and his supporters were making an earnest effort to attain complete independence, Gandhi said: "Today or tomorrow we will have power in our hands."

"People should not think that when British rule is over there will not be others to invade India. If Indians do not learn to behave in a disciplined manner and make proper use of power, somebody may snatch it from them again."

Moslems Hall Speech

The viceroy's reference in his speech in Calcutta yesterday to the Indian people having "a govern-

ment or governments of their own choice" was welcomed in Bombay by Mohammed Ali Jinnah, president of the All-India Moslem league, who declared: "I wish he would next time make it clearer that the division of India is inevitable and the only solution of India's political problem."

The executive committee of the Indian Congress party in an election manifesto stated that the party stood by the demands of the All-India Congress committee resolution of August, 1942—the "quit India" resolution.

Favor State Ownership

Stating that the content of political freedom must be both economic and social, the manifesto said: "The state must own or control key and basic industries and services, mineral resources, and transport."

In order to give a balanced economy to each province, industry would be decentralized "as far as this is possible without sacrifice of efficiency."

The manifesto envisaged a free and democratic state with the fundamental rights and liberties of all citizens guaranteed in the constitution.

BAUER, ACCUSED SPY, STARTED ON WAY TO REICH

(Picture on back page)

Indianapolis, Ind., Dec. 11 (Special)—Frederick Emil Bauer, 40, former army sergeant accused of being a German spy, today was turned over to immigration authorities by Sheriff Otto Petit on order of Superior Judge Ralph Hamill after a hearing on a habeas corpus petition.

Bauer's attorney, Joseph T. Mazell, who filed the petition last night after Atty. Gen. Clark had ordered Bauer interned, told the court "if this man is deported to Germany, his life will be forfeited within 24 hours for double crossing the third reich."

Bauer was discharged from the army without honor yesterday at Fort Benjamin Harrison, where he has been held several weeks. He admitted he was trained in Germany as an espionage agent but contended he carried on no spy work in this country. The department of justice has indicated he will be deported after a hearing.

WANT TO BE A SHINING LIGHT?



Then drink lots of fresh milk for breakfast, lunch and supper—between meals, too. Fresh Grade A's a super picker-upper. It's illuminating—but def!

THE MILK FOUNDATION reminds you that milk's really solid nourishment for solid sending. Get your crowd to get the milk habit.

WHEN IN THE Loop

Luncheons from 45¢
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BREAKFAST IN THE Coffee Shop
LOUNGE ADJOINING

TERRACE RESTAURANT
55 W. Washington
At Dearborn

Marshall Field & Company The Store of the Christmas Spirit

Christmas Store Hours, 9:30 to 6

for glamor gifts—give perfumes

And find her favorite in our wonderful aisle of romance—perfumes, first floor

She's a Sweet Young Thing! Prince Matchabelli's Duchess of York. It's the airy-fairy fragrance of early spring when the lilacs are in full bloom. \$20*

She's Your Favorite Aunt! Houbigant's Chantilly. It's a light-headed fragrance that's clean, cool and long-lasting. \$16.50*

She's Dark and Mysterious! Adrian's Sinner. It's the dramatic perfume for the dramatic evening you'll never forget. \$45*

She's Ultra Feminine! Coty's L'Aimant has a feminine fragrance full of warmth and loveliness. \$27.50*

She's Up on the New! Lucien Le Long's Taglio has fragrance like the lingering memory of a never-forgotten symphony. \$28.00*

She's a Bombshell! Ciro's Danger. This provocative perfume is definitely not for the timid—it's dynamite! It's devastating! \$27.50*

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A GIFT THAT WILL DELIGHT EVERY PIPE LOVER

Satisfy his longing for a clean, cool smoke filled with the flavor of his favorite tobacco—get him a SWEETHEART!

Beautifully streamlined aluminum stem expels heat; air conditioning chamber cools and sweetens smoke, condensing moisture and catching "slugs" and juices. Pin-point air intake gives free-drawing, smooth-burning flavor-packed smoke—contentment and satisfaction in every puff.

Add any flavor, too, with built-in flavoring device

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VICTORY PIPE WORKS
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ACROSS

1. Sprinkle
2. Ringlet
3. Implement
4. Scent
5. Case
6. Fury
7. Try to persuade
8. Pealed
9. Heraldic bearing
10. Chinese money
11. Footlike part
12. Divers
13. Is obligated
14. Masculine party
15. Colored pencil
16. Pathetic
17. Indian coin
18. Portion
19. Desert philosopher
20. Beach
21. Tibetan priest
22. Dry, as wine
23. Leg bones
24. Spreads wildly
25. Surreptitious
26. Pressure
27. Exist
28. Sharp taste
29. Flea
30. Hebrew month
31. Luxury
32. Burn
33. Shower

DOWN

1. Physical unit
2. Zone
3. Volume
4. Boss
5. Rodent
6. Goddess of harvest
7. Octave of feast (eccl.)
8. Operate
9. Bandage
10. Long, narrow depression
11. Boat implements
12. Foolish look
13. Dress
14. Write
15. Spice
16. Misery
17. Files
18. Bad-tempered
19. Cow's cud
20. Rapidly
21. Leather place
22. Likeness
23. Calls
24. Green herbage
25. Glean
26. Trembled
27. Bounty bestowed
28. Engineer
29. Warns
30. Small mass
31. Belief
32. Resound
33. Fish
34. Menu
35. Indication
36. Biblical name
37. Pudding starch
38. One who looks over
39. Fuss
40. Goddess of dawn

Puzzle of Tuesday, December 11, Solved.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
					15				16			
14					18				19			
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20			24	25			26					
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48	49	50					51			52	53	54
56					57	58			59			
					61				62			
63					64				65			

She's Dark and Mysterious! Adrian's Sinner. It's the dramatic perfume for the dramatic evening you'll never forget. \$45*

She's Your Favorite Aunt! Houbigant's Chantilly. It's a light-headed fragrance that's clean, cool and long-lasting. \$16.50*

She's a Sweet Young Thing! Prince Matchabelli's Duchess of York. It's the airy-fairy fragrance of early spring when the lilacs are in full bloom. \$20*

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Oh to be gifted with
Revlon!



"Scooter" . . .

Trimly tailored and compact is this genuine fine-grained Black or Tan Morocco Leather Case. It holds Revlon Nail Enamel, Adheron, Oily Polish Remover, plus Nail White Pencil, Cuticle Stick, Emery Boards, Cuticle Pusher, Cotton.

2.85



"Roller Coaster" . . .

Revlon scores again with this gay novelty Cocoa-colored knapsack holding Nail Enamel, Oily Remover, and Lipstick.

2

"Winning Hand" . . .

Hearts are "trump" with this gift. Color-splashed box holds full 60c bottle of Revlon Enamel plus a bottle of Oily Polish Remover and a miniature bottle of Adheron. It's an exceptional value for you, too!

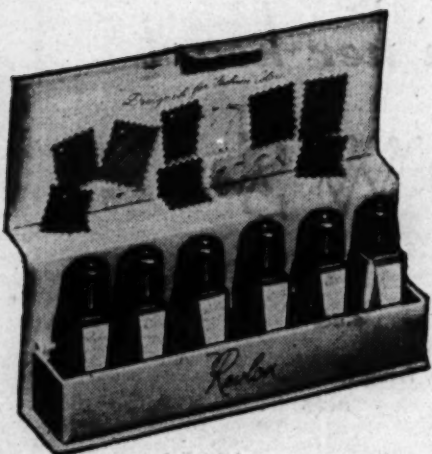
1



"Side Show" . . .

Beautiful Bengaline kit well stocked with beauty "extras" including manicure aids, Lipstick and Cheekstick.

5.50



"Color Chest" . . .

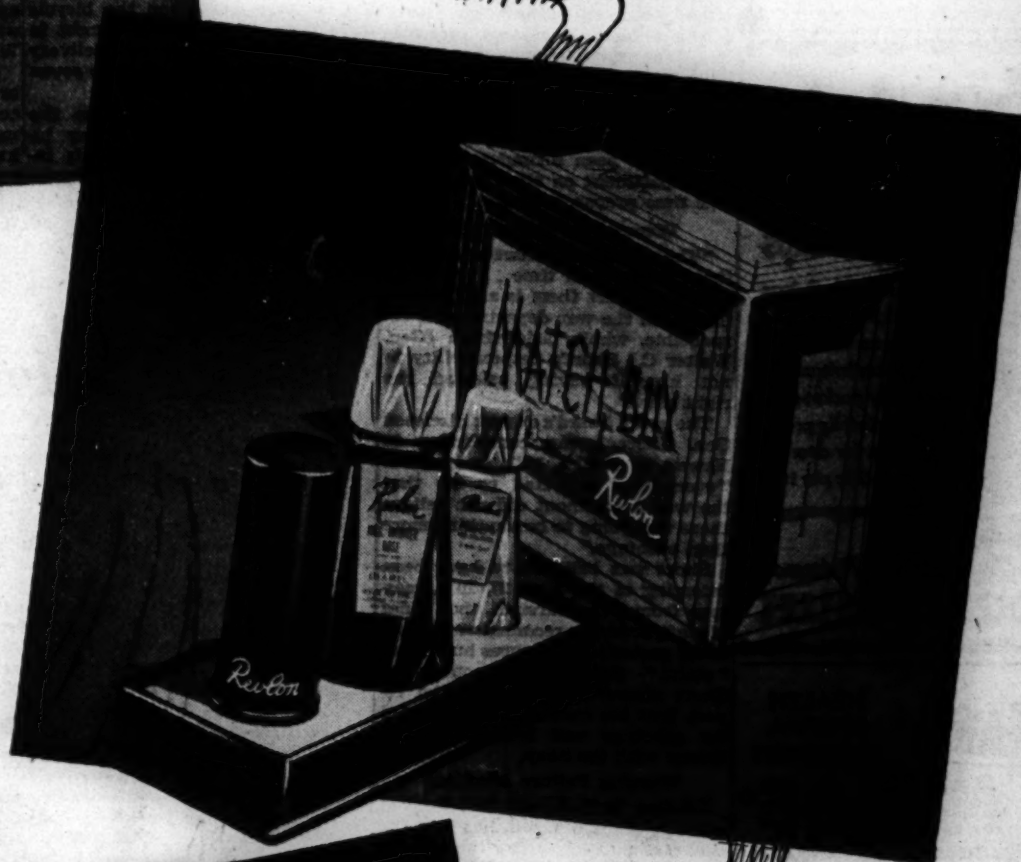
Fanciful "swatch-box" with a complete color wardrobe of six miniature bottles of Enamel, one of Adheron.

1.50

"Match Box" . . .

Cleverly different! Smart Match Box holds color-harmony Revlon Nail Enamel and Lipstick in her favorite Revlon shade—including the sensationally new "Fatal Apple." A bottle of Adheron is included too. Sure to "strike" her well.

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"Mail Bag" . . .

Appealing as a love letter . . . clever white duck Mail Pouch printed in Christmas Colors . . . and it holds Lipstick, and Nail Enamel in matched shades. A tricky "extra" gift for her Christmas stocking . . . and one she'll cherish.

1.25



"Shoot the Chutes" . . .

Elegant, enchanting! Poplin Faille purse envelope case, plushy-soft and roomy with shirred inner pockets. It holds Nail Enamel, Oily Polish Remover, Adheron and Lipstick. Vivid contrasting button trim adds dash and smartness.

2.25

Plus 20% Federal Excise Tax

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with this refreshing casual in waffle weave rayon shirt-dress!

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State Street Open 9:30 to 6:00

REPORT REVEALS NAVY KNEW JAP PLAN ON DEC. 3

Secret Data on Pearl Harbor Released

(Continued from first page)

Alvin D. Kramer, also of naval communications.

Two copies were sent to the war department, Safford testified, and others to the state department and White House. In a statement attached to the secret report, Maj. Gen. Myron C. Cramer, army judge advocate general, stated a Col. Gibson of army intelligence has testified there is no record of the "wind" message having been received.

Gen. Cramer added that neither the original nor copies of the message can be found in the files of either the war or navy departments.

Routine Distribution
"The proof that it got to the White House seems to be that this was routine distribution," Gen. Cramer stated, adding, "The same is true as to its getting to the state department."

Testimony of Capt. Safford quoted in the army board's report showed that the message supposedly was filed as No. JD7001 by the navy, but that it is now missing, there being nothing between JD7000 and JD7002.

Safford testified he had last seen the "winds" message Dec. 14, 1941—seven days after Pearl Harbor—when he and Comdr. Kramer were collecting papers for evidence before the Roberts commission, appointed by President Roosevelt and headed by Supreme Court Justice Roberts, which investigated the disaster. The papers were turned over to Rear Adm. Leigh Noyes, chief of naval communications, Safford said.

War's Imminence "Definite"
Summing up, the army board said:

"There, therefore, can be no question that between the dates of Dec. 4 and Dec. 6 [1941], the imminence of war on the following Saturday and Sunday, Dec. 6 and 7, was clear-cut and definite."

The board concluded that the state, war, and navy departments had a "reasonably complete" disclosure of Japanese plans and intentions which "clearly demonstrated" the necessity for resorting to "every trading act" to give the army and navy time to prepare for war.

"The messages sent to Hawaii by either the army or navy gave only a small fraction of this information," the report stated. "It would have been possible to have sent safely information ample for the purpose of orienting the commanders in Hawaii, or positive directives could have been formulated to put the department on alert No. 3 [full war time preparedness]."

Blames War Department
"The difference between alerting those defenses in time . . . and the failure to alert them is a difference for which the war department is responsible, wholly aside from [Gen. Walter C.] Short's responsibility in not himself having selected the right alert."

The army board's report disclosed Gen. Short, army commander in Hawaii on Dec. 7, 1941, had told it "everything indicated to me that the war department did not believe there was going to be anything more than sabotage."

Short was believed to have been referring to the Nov. 27, 1941, message from Gen. Marshall, then chief of staff, ordering reconnaissance and other protective measures but not to "alarm" the civilian population. Short answered it with a brief report that his command was alerted for sabotage and had established liaison with the navy.

Warning Failure Admitted
Lt. Gen. L. T. Gerow, 1941 head of the war plans division, has told the congressional committee the war department should have followed up Short's reply with additional warnings and has accepted responsibility for that failure. Gen. Marshall has said he [Marshall] should share the responsibility.

Commenting on the army board's criticism of the war department for failing to keep Short advised, Gen. Cramer, in his statement, asserted, "Short had enough information to indicate to any responsible commander that there was an outside

BREWSTER ASSISTANT AT HAWAII PROBE IS RESENTED BY LUCAS

(Picture on back page)
(Chicago Tribune Press Service)

Washington, D. C., Dec. 11—Proceedings of the congressional Pearl Harbor investigating committee today were interrupted by Sen. Lucas [D., Ill.] who objected to the presence at the committee table of an aid of Sen. Brewster [R., Me.], identified as a former employee of the Republican national committee.

The aid, Percy L. Greaves Jr., of Ridgewood, N. J., has sat with Brewster and Sen. Ferguson [R., Mich.] every day since the hearing started Nov. 15, with no previous objection having been raised.

Today Lucas, during Ferguson's questioning of Maj. Gen. Sherman Miles, admonished Ferguson for firing a question at Miles before the general had completed his answer to the last query. Ferguson explained Greaves was in charge of Brewster's files on the Pearl Harbor case.

Chairman Barkley [D., Ky.] stated he did not care how many assistants a committee member had with him but that the public should know if there was any "partisan compensation." Ferguson said Brewster, absent today, would state by whom Greaves is paid.

threat against which he should make preparations."

Gen. Cramer's comments on the army board's findings showed that army witnesses revised their testimony when questioned by Lt. Col. Henry C. Clausen, assigned to get affidavits from witnesses after the army board submitted its report to War Secretary Stimson a year ago. Gen. Cramer also stated navy witnesses had changed their testimony.

Criticized Marshall

Gen. Marshall testified before the congressional investigating committee today that Clausen's investigation was wholly controlled by the "civilian side" of the war department. He said he had been advised by Maj. Gen. Thomas T. Handy, deputy chief of staff, not to read the report because of its criticisms of Marshall. Marshall said he had never seen Clausen before he made the investigation.

A similar investigation was made for the navy by Adm. H. K. Hewitt following submission of the navy court of inquiry report.

Among other disclosures in the army board report was that the final warning from Marshall to Short, on Dec. 7, 1941, was delivered by a boy on a bicycle. The army radio to Hawaii was not working, the report said, so Marshall's message was sent by Western Union and RCA to Honolulu. The teletype in Honolulu was not working, so the message was given the bicycle messenger. The boy was caught in the Japanese bombing and delivery of the message to Short came seven hours later.

Marshall's testimony before the congressional committee today included the disclosure that his in-

structions to Short not to take any step that could be considered an overt act were sent at the specific direction of President Roosevelt. Then Marshall told Short "the United States desires that Japan commit the first overt act."

Denies 'Pilot' Message

Marshall further testified he had no recollection of receiving on Dec. 6 a copy of the Japanese "pilot" message informing the Japanese envoys here that the final message from Tokyo was on the way. This afternoon, however, Maj. Gen. Sherman Miles, intelligence chief in 1941, testified he believed Marshall was mistaken on this point.

Miles told the committee today he believed the importance of "magic"—decoded Japanese messages—had been overemphasized as a means of preparing the defense of Pacific garrisons. War department communications during the period preceding the Japanese attack should have been sufficient to prepare the Pacific commands for war, he said.

Jap Message Delayed

TOKYO, Dec. 12 [Wednesday] (AP)—An "error in procedure" prevented Japan's war declaration from reaching the state department at Washington before the attack on Pearl Harbor, Premier Shidehara told the house of representatives yesterday.

He also said that former Foreign Minister Shigenori Togo delivered President Roosevelt's personal telegram of Dec. 6 to the emperor 55 minutes before the attack began.

Shidehara's replies were made to questions by Ryo Koyama, an independent representative, at a plenary session of the house budget committee.

FINDS A \$15,000 CHECK, THINKS IT HIS LUCKY DAY

Oreste Pignaturo, 35, of 16 W. Erie st., a part time candy maker, was drinking beer in a loop tavern and wishing he were rich, he told Judge Jay A. Schiller in S. State St. court yesterday, when suddenly his wish appeared to come true.

"It was just like Santa Claus had come up behind me," Pignaturo said. "I put my hand in my pocket for money for another drink and pulled out \$15,000. I was too surprised to order the drink."

The windfall was in the form of a check for \$15,580.30 payable to the American Steel and Wire company and issued by Hibbard Spencer Bartlett & Co. Pignaturo took it right over to the First National bank, 38 S. Dearborn st.

Trying as hard as he could to look like the American Steel and Wire company, the candy maker handed the check to a teller and asked for cash.

Pignaturo was surprised when the bank called police. "What's the matter," he demanded, "Isn't this check good?"

"It was as good as gold four years ago," they told him. "That check was cashed and canceled May 9, 1941. Where did you get it?"

Pignaturo was found guilty of disorderly conduct and fined \$25 and costs. "I don't have that kind of money any more," he said. "I'll have to serve it out in the Bridewell."

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he got her an

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2. Soap, cologne, sachet, and perfume stick in "Excitement," "Startling" or "Stirring." **3.50**
3. Lipstick and perfume-stick set. **3.00**

Plus 20% Federal Excise Tax.

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Invisible film brings quick relief. Contains no castor oil or other irritant. Handy pocket-size tube. Best lip protection for over 80 years. 25c per tube.

The Original Lip Pomade
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MASSAGE
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Spot Reducing a Specialty.
Reduce where you want to.
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Made by the Makers of the \$311
Famous 4 Roses Whiskey. FIFTH

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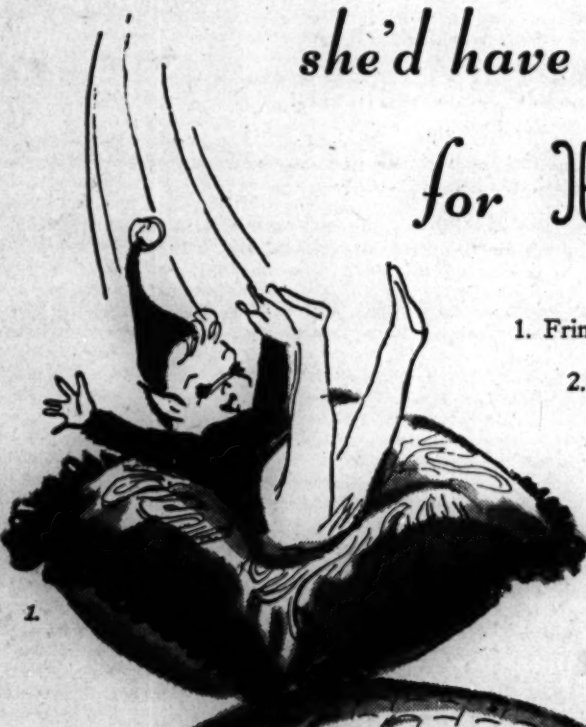
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1. Fringed satin, red, green, rose, gold, blue. **4.50**

2. Quilted box pillow, tailored or fringed styles, green, red, rose, gold, blue. **3.75**

3. Faille bed rests, blue, rose, white, green. **12.95**

4. Rayon satin brocade, red, blue, peach with silver floral pattern. **2.75**

5. Round or square style quilted with ruffle, green, red, rose, gold, blue. **5.50**



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Needlework Shop * Second Floor.

F. D. R. WARNING AGAINST OVERT ACT IS RELATED

Marshall Says the Order
Came from President

BY LAURENCE BURD
(Chicago Tribune Press Service)
Washington, D. C., Dec. 11.—In-
structions from Washington to Gen.
Short, Pearl Harbor commander,
not to commit an overt act that
might arouse Japan were sent at
the specific direction of the late
President Roosevelt, Gen. Marshall
told the Pearl Harbor investigating
committee this morning.
This restriction was included in
the "alert" message of Nov. 27,
1941, the only order Short received
from Washington for an alert be-
fore the Japs struck on Dec. 7.
The warning message, signed by
Marshall, then chief of staff, said
"the United States desires that Ja-
pan commit the first overt act."
Military experts and members of
congress have alleged that this in-
junction, together with a warning
in the same message that any alert
by Short should be kept secret from
the civilian population, restricted
the Hawaiian commander's defense
preparations before the Jap attack.
Inspired by Bissell
Sen. Ferguson (R., Mich.) noted
that no such restrictions were con-
tained in the navy's warning sent
the same day from Washington to
Adm. Kimmel, fleet commander at
the Pacific base.
"Why did your message say
Japan was to commit the first overt
act?" Ferguson asked Marshall.
"It was included on specific in-
structions from the President," the
general replied.
As to the army board report, Gen.
Marshall said he never has read it.
He explained that the day it was
completed, about Dec. 1, 1944, his
deputy chief of staff, Lt. Gen.
Thomas T. Handy, brought a copy
to his office and told Marshall of
the charges it contained against him.
Can't Recall Message
Handy thought, the witness ex-
plained, that because he, Marshall,
was implicated, and was still chief
of staff, the entire matter should
be handled by the "civilian side"
of the war department, meaning
Stimson. The general said he took
this advice and advised members of
the army general staff not to read
the report.
Ferguson read portions of testi-
mony before the board, in which
Col. R. D. Bratton, intelligence offi-
cer, said he delivered a copy of the
decoded 13 parts to Gen. Marshall's
office in a locked pouch during the
evening of the 6th. Bratton told
the board he thought he handed the
pouch to Col. [now Lt. Gen.] Bedell
Smith, secretary of the general staff,
and told him to get it to Marshall as
soon as possible.
Denies Receiving Call
Marshall said he, or an orderly,
was at home during the entire eve-
ning, and that no call was received
from his office.
A statement by Stimson issued at
the time of the army board reports
indicates that Bratton changed his
testimony on this point when ques-
tioned by Col. Clausen. Stimson
said the Clausen report says the 13
part message was delivered on the
night of the 6th only to the duty
officer at the state department.
Bratton told the army board he
delivered the dispatch to the execu-
tive officers of the war plans divi-
sion and of G-2 (intelligence) as
well as to Col. Smith on the night
of Dec. 6. Stimson's statement said
Clausen reported the delivery was
not made to these officers until after
9 a. m. on Dec. 7.

NAVAL SERVICES
RESERVE STARTS
MEMBER DRIVE
Lt. Comdr. B. J. Darnelle of
Washington, D. C., arrived here yes-
terday to attend meetings at the
Great Lakes Naval separation cen-
ter, where plans will be completed
to start a local membership drive
for the Reserve Officers of the Naval
Services. While in Chicago, Dar-
nelle, who is executive director of
RONS, will speak before meetings
of men and women reserve officers
of the navy. The association was
formed to provide a medium thru
which the more than 500,000 reserve
officers of the navy, marine corps,
and coast guard may work after
their return to civilian life for the
"betterment of the nation and the
navy and be an effective instrument
to prevent a third world war."

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DEVRY 16 MM.
MOVIE PROJECTOR
complete for \$65
And just in time to thrill the whole family for Christmas!
This famous-make projector will provide many, many
hours of fine entertainment in your own home.
400 foot film capacity with 200 watt lamp. ideal for
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30x40 Screens, \$13.75
Castle Movie—News Parade of '45, 16 mm., \$2.95 to \$8.75
Camera Shop, Second Floor, Also Oak Park

JAPS 'ASTONISHED' AS 'DEAD' WAR HEROES SHOW UP

41,000 Coming Home
to Families

TOKYO, Dec. 11 (AP)—More than
41,000 Japanese soldiers whose
names are enshrined among Nip-
pon's heroic war dead are coming
home to astonished families.
They were supposed to have given
their lives gloriously for the em-
peror in banal charges. Their
deaths had been officially announced
by imperial headquarters.
Among them was a unit of 500
men that imperial headquarters
"confirmed" gave their lives for
the emperor on Iwo Jima. The en-
tire 500 returned alive.
Soldier's "Widow" Married
A soldier reported killed on Guam
came home to find his name crossed
off the official family record. His
brother had assumed the title of
head of the family and married the
soldier's "widow."
The Japanese demobilization min-
istry is busy restoring these men to
legal life. Members of the diet are
demanding a full explanation of
how they were erroneously reported
dead.
Newspapers bluntly blame imperi-
al headquarters for its system of
reporting every member of a unit
scheduled for a final banal death
charge as dead in action. It was ef-
fective war time propaganda.
Later reports from the allies that
some of the men had been taken
prisoner were ignored. To announce
them would have destroyed the
propaganda value of the mass death
charges.
Used Assumed Names
In cases where men were missing,
the Japanese sense of honor caused
their units to report them killed in
action. Looks of hair or other items
kept in readiness for just such a
purpose, were sent home as a sub-
stitute for the "dead hero's" ashes.
The Nipponese sense of shame
over being taken prisoner caused
many soldiers to use assumed names
when captured. These men, also

listed as dead, are beginning to re-
appear, too.
Allied supreme headquarters said
41,000 prisoners whom the Japanese
people consider dead are being well
treated as prisoners in various Pa-
cific areas. Others already have
come home. The total does not in-
clude supposedly "heroic dead" who
were taken prisoner after the
nation surrendered.
American general headquarters
reported the "dead" known to be
prisoners include 19,806 in the South
Pacific, 17,472 in the central Pacific,
3,097 in India and Burma, 1,059 in
China, and 30 in the Aleutians.
Approximately \$560,000 in Indiana

Indiana has abandoned plans for
making a state park of the Wolf
Lake area, partly in Hammond and
partly in Chicago, Milton Matter, di-
rector of the Indiana department of
conservation, said yesterday.
More than half of the area lies
within Illinois and the Illinois leg-
islature has appropriated funds to
develop its side with a park, beach
and recreation area.
tax funds has been earmarked in
the last five years for the Wolf
Lake project. This fund now will
go back to the legislature for dis-
posal, Matter said. He was one of
16 Indiana state officials who par-
ticipated in a conference with res-
idents of the Calumet area.
At the last session of the Indiana
legislature it was questioned
whether the state would have con-
trol of the area which lies within
Hammond. A delegation headed by
Mayor G. Bertram Smith of Ham-
mond yesterday presented plans for
an alternate park, along Lake Mich-
igan, including the lake front of
Hammond and Whiting.

U. OF C. TO GET
200 HOMES SOON,
WAR VETS TOLD
Contracts will be let within a few
days for moving 200 prefabricated
houses from Radger, Wis., and
Charlestown, Ind., to Chicago, for
use of war veteran students at the
University of Chicago, the univer-
sity's chapter of the American vet-
erans' committee was told last night
by Donald Murphy, its secretary.
The houses will be erected on
land belonging to the university, he

said, altho specific sites have not
been chosen. Murphy made his an-
nouncement at a gathering of more
than 125 students assembled to dis-
cuss the student housing shortage.
Dr. Louis Wirth, professor of
sociology at the university, said
some form of priority should be
worked out for veterans in connec-
tion with new housing to prevent
all of it from falling into the hands
of persons willing to pay a bonus or
premium.
FALL ON STEPS FATAL
George F. Graham, 73, of 543 N. Albany
ave., a retired teacher, was fatally injured
yesterday in a fall on the basement steps of
his home as he was going downstairs to attend
a Christmas party for his granddaughter.

CHICAGO DAILY TRIBUNE
Wed., Dec. 12, 1945 ***** 15

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and tightness, irritation in upper
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perfumes we've covered the "from him to her"
situation . . . each and every one is exquisite
... but there's just the one for your wife,
sweetheart, sister, mother, ('n' even secretaries)
... so think about each of them . . . see which
quality suits her best . . . what you remember
about her most . . . then choose your perfume
accordingly . . . and she'll rave about your
fine taste and thoughtfulness . . . So far we've
made the selections easy, sir . . . so now, we
know you hate Christmas crowds, hence the
convenient coupon below.

Cosmetics—Street Floor—Also Oak Park

1. If She's a Sophisticate
PRINCE OBOLSKY'S CAIRO
1/2 oz., \$1.00; 1/4 oz., \$16.75; 2 1/2 oz., \$30.00
2. If She's Mysterious
HELENA RUBINSTEIN'S WHITE FLAME
1/2 oz., \$9.50; 1 oz., \$18.50
3. If She's a Woman of the World
LUCIEN LELONG'S INDISCRETE
1/2 oz., \$6.00; 1/4 oz., \$7.50; 1 oz., \$12.00
4. If She's Romantic and Alluring
DANA'S TABU
1/2 oz., \$7.50; 1 oz., \$18.50; 2 oz., \$35.00
5. If She's a Gracious Lady
PRINCE MATCHABELLI'S STRADIVARI
Gilt Crown
1 oz., \$13.50; 2 oz., \$25.00
6. If She's Full of Fun
D'ORSAY'S LE DANDY
1 oz., \$11.50; 2 oz., \$17.50
7. If She's Bewitching
GIRO'S DANGER
1 oz., \$12.00; 2 1/2 oz., \$27.50
8. If She's an Outdoor Girl
D'ARTIMON'S BLUE PETER
1/2 oz., \$7.50; 1 oz., \$12.50; 2 oz., \$22.50
9. If She's Delightfully Daring
SCHIAPARELLI'S SHOCKING
1/2 oz., \$13.50; 1 1/4 oz., \$29.50

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Danger \$27.50 \$12.00
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BAILEY'S, 25 W. VAN BUREN ST.,
CHICAGO 5, ILLINOIS
Parcel post and C.O.D. charges will
be added to C.O.D. orders. A 25%
deposit is required, balance C.O.D.
When remittance in full accompanies
order, we prepay all postage.
Chest Size _____
Height _____ Weight _____
Name _____
Address _____
City and State _____
Bailey's
25 W. VAN BUREN ST.,
1/2 Block West of State St.
Open Even. to 9. Sun. to 8 P. M.

The FAIR
Chicago & Oak Park

First in Chicago!
DEVRY 16 MM.
MOVIE PROJECTOR
complete for \$65
And just in time to thrill the whole family for Christmas!
This famous-make projector will provide many, many
hours of fine entertainment in your own home.
400 foot film capacity with 200 watt lamp. ideal for
home use! Easy to operate! Come in—See it today!
30x40 Screens, \$13.75
Castle Movie—News Parade of '45, 16 mm., \$2.95 to \$8.75
Camera Shop, Second Floor, Also Oak Park

ASK FOR MISS GRAHAM
when you come in; she'll per-
sonally help you solve your
Perfume Gift problems!

Store hours:
Tuesday through Saturday, 9:30 A. M. to 6:00 P. M.
Oak Park store open every evening beginning Thursday

The FAIR
Chicago & Oak Park

Mail or Phone Your Order Today—State 2500

THE FAIR, State and Adams, Chicago 3, Ill.

Please send me:
Cairo \$10.00 \$16.75
White Flame \$18.50 \$9.50
Indiscrete \$12.00 \$6.00
Stradivari \$25.00 \$13.50
Le Dandy \$17.50 \$11.50
Danger \$27.50 \$12.00
Shocking \$22.50 \$12.50
Blue Peter \$12.50 \$7.50
Schiaparelli \$29.50 \$13.50
*Plus Fed. Excise Tax

Name _____
Address _____
City _____ State _____
☐ Money Order ☐ Charge ☐ C. O. D.
Outside our truck delivery area WE PAY THE POSTAGE
on charge or paid parcel post orders to 1st and 2nd class
2nd zone. Add postage and insurance beyond
orders to be delivered in Illinois.

ASK FOR MISS GRAHAM
when you come in; she'll per-
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☐ Money Order ☐ Charge ☐ C. O. D.
Outside our truck delivery area WE PAY THE POSTAGE
on charge or paid parcel post orders to 1st and 2nd class
2nd zone. Add postage and insurance beyond
orders to be delivered in Illinois.

Wednesday, State Street Store, 9:45 A.M. to 5:45 P.M.—Thursday, State Street

GOLDBLATT BROTHERS

STATE STREET AND NEIGHBORHOOD STORES



Tune In W-G-N Every Noon at 11:45
"LET'S HAVE FUN"
Broadcast direct from Goldblatt's State Street
Store, Eighth Floor Terrace Room with
JIMMIE COSTELLO
Famous Stage and Radio Comedian
LOTS OF PRIZES!

NEIGHBORHOOD STORES OPEN



Fine Solid Maple Cricket Rockers

each **8.95**

Maple, hand rubbed to a mellow finish in choice of arm chair or rocker. Chints upholstered, reversible back and seat cushions, pleated chint skirts. Blue or wine.

Furniture, State Street, Sixth Floor, and Neighborhood Stores



Framed Plate Glass Mirrors

Use Our Time
Payment Plan **12.95**

Something so festive and cheerful about mirrors, no wonder they make welcome gifts. Our price offers a \$5 saving! Genuine plate glass, rich gold finished frame.

Mirrors, State Street, Fourth Floor, and Neighborhood Stores



"Streamliner" Gift Servabar

7.95

Surprise dad with this fine walnut and maple servabar equipped with 2 glass decanters, 6 highball glasses, 4 spirit glasses, 6 muddlers and large ice tub.

Door Chimes 6.95

Nu-tone musical chimes of hammered brass; 2 tones for front door, 1 for rear.

Housewares, State Street, Basement, and Neighborhood Stores



Pearl Wick Fiber Clothes Hampers

4.95

Pretty pastel colors for your clothes hamper of pearl wick fiber. Bench style with plain or panel front. Roomy 18x20x12-inch size. A pretty gift and a practical gift, too.

Housewares, State Street, Basement, and Neighborhood Stores



10.95

1.98

3.98

1.98



2-Pc. Shag Chenille Tufted Bath Sets

3.48

Luxuriously thick, fluffy bath sets in sturdy cotton in a choice of washable pastel colors. 21x32 inch rug and matching lid cover.

White Goods, State Street, Fourth Floor, and Neighborhood Stores

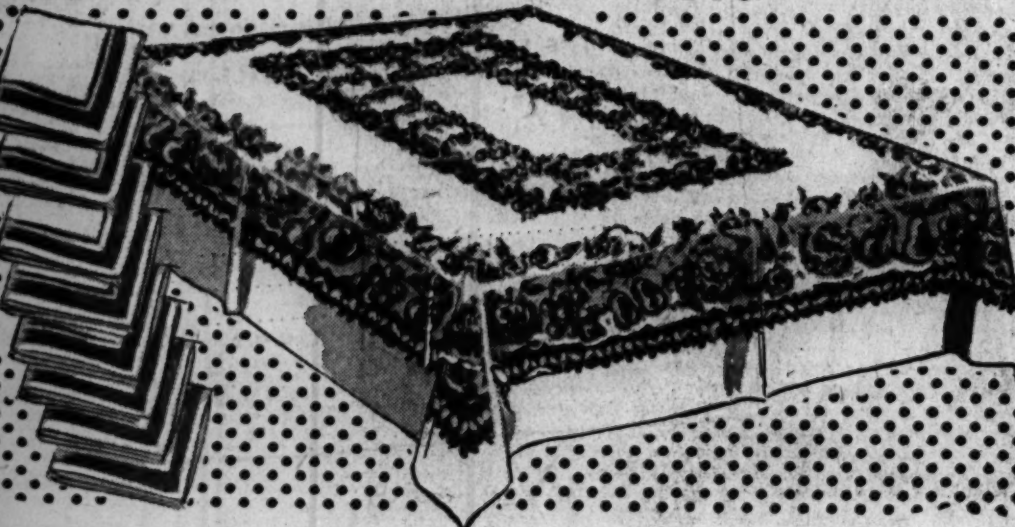


30x90 In. Warm Wool Blankets

Use Our Time
Payment Plan **14.95**
Ea.

Wool of the West "Royal" pure virgin wool blankets in the big 30x90 inch oversize. Wide rayon satin binding. Dusty Rose, Cedar, Peach, Gold, Green or Blue.

Blankets, State Street, Fourth Floor, and Neighborhood Stores

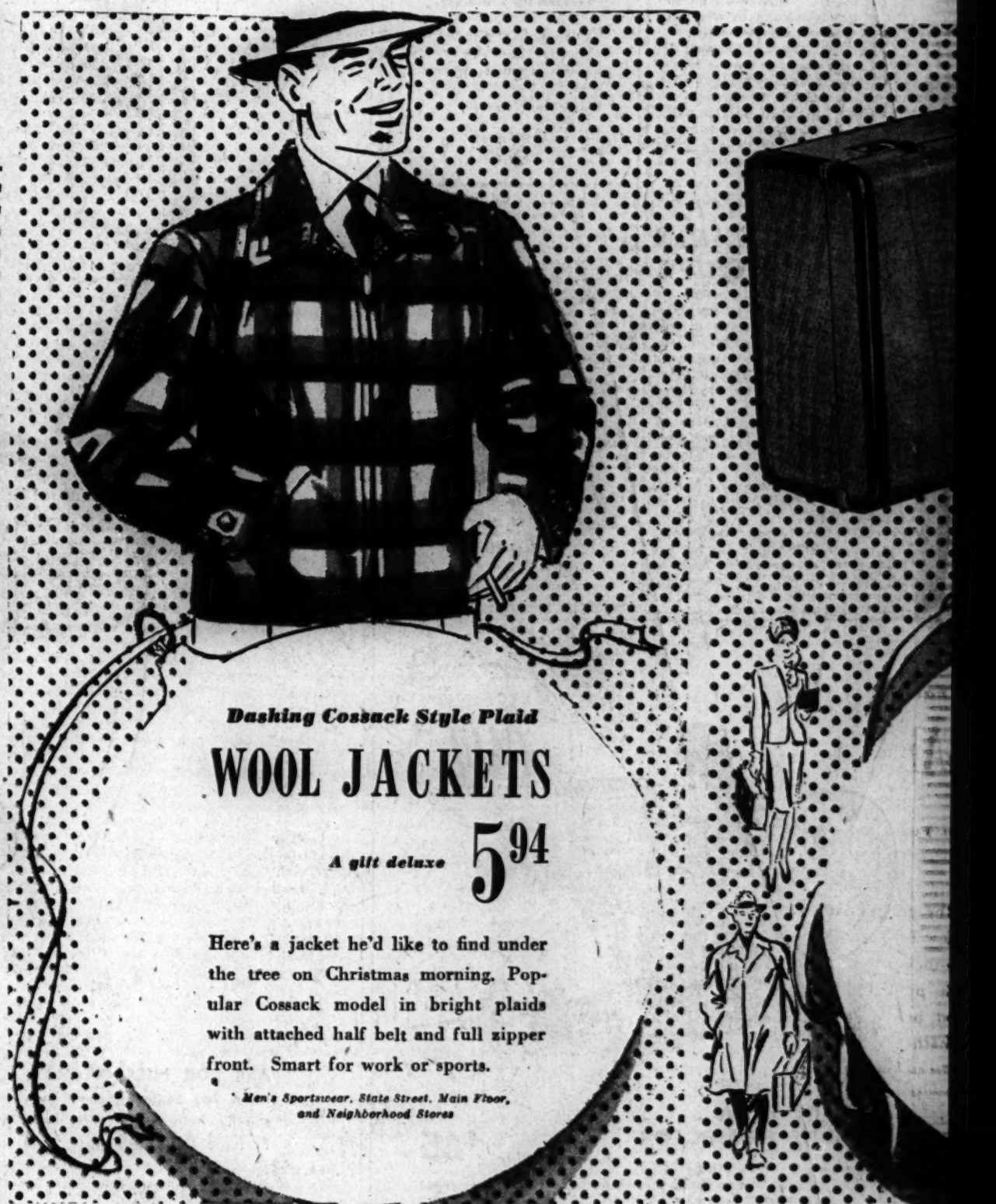


For Holiday Tables 9-Pc. Luncheon Set

6.97

Such a gay, color printed set for holiday entertaining and all year use; 58x78-inch cloth and 8 napkins with matching borders. Put it on your Christmas gift list now!

Tablecloths, State Street, Fourth Floor, and Neighborhood Stores



Dashing Cossack Style Plaid WOOL JACKETS

A gift deluxe **5.94**

Here's a jacket he'd like to find under the tree on Christmas morning. Popular Cossack model in bright plaids with attached half belt and full zipper front. Smart for work or sports.

Men's Sportswear, State Street, Main Floor, and Neighborhood Stores

STATE STREET STORE State, Jackson, Van Buren
On Broadway Near Lawrence
On Lincoln Near Belmont
On Chicago Near Ashland
On Ashland and 47th St.
On 26th St. and Christiana

Store, 9:45 A.M. to 9:00 P.M.—Neighborhood Stores, 9:30 A.M. to 9:30 P.M.

EVERY NIGHT 'TIL CHRISTMAS

Suggestion for Fabulous Gift-Giving

PRECIOUS ALLIGATORS

39⁵⁰* and 49⁵⁰*

that will last her a lifetime and touch the luxury-loving spot in her heart. Genuine alligator handbags superbly exquisitely detailed inside and out. Every bag a beauty and finished with delightfully compact inners of suede or kidskin. A collection that rivals the finest, and its midst is "her" bag—the gift that will remain more than just a passing memory in the happy years to come.

Handbags, State Street, Main Floor, and Neighborhood Stores.
*Plus Federal Tax

Our Convenient Payment Plan



A Luxury-Gift for Your Lady Love

PEARL NECKLACES

7⁹⁵* and 14⁹⁵*

Beautiful graduated single or double strands, in perfect formation. She'll thrill to their gleaming beauty, to the striking way they light-up her frocks, to the completely cherished feeling they lend. Each pair individually boxed!

Costume Jewelry, State Street, Main Floor, and Neighborhood Stores.
*Plus Federal Tax.

Chicago and Main Streets, Joliet, Ill. | Hohman Ave., at Sibley, Hammond, Ind. | 645-665 Broadway, Gary, Ind. | Belmont and Central Aves. | Milwaukee, Diversey, Kimball Avenues

GOLDBLATT
BROTHERS

STATE STREET AND NEIGHBORHOOD STORES

MEN'S GIFT GLOVES

3⁹⁵

Genuine Pigskin Slippers

So wonderful for gift giving—natural color washable pigskin with contrasting brown stitching. They're soft, supple and wonderfully wearable for dress or sports. 7½ to 10½.

Dressy Fur Lined Capeskins.....4.95

Warm, durable and unusually good looking. Expertly made from fine quality supple capeskin leathers and warmly lined with soft rabbit fur. Choose his for Christmas in black or brown in sizes 8 to 10½.

Coney Lined Leather Gloves.....5.95

Handsome enough for dress and warm enough for the coldest weather. Smart slip-on style in sturdy leather and fully lined with soft, warmth-giving clipped coney fur. See them in black or brown, 8 to 10½.



BELT AND BUCKLE SETS

3⁵⁰

Ever right and always appreciated, the gift with a personal touch, handsome genuine leather belt set off with a gleaming silver (plated) buckle engraved with his own initial. He'll wear it with pride for years to come. Attractively wrapped in gay gift box.

Paris or Pioneer Genuine Leather Belts. 1.50 to 3.50

See our wide selection of leathers and styles by these famous makers. ¾, 1, and 1½ inch widths in black or tan. Style illustrated is 2.50.

Gold Plated 2-Piece Tie Sets.....2.50

As modern as tomorrow! Collar bar and cravat chain to match. Each set comes in an attractive gift box. A really different gift!

BRIGHT GIFT MUFFLERS

1⁹⁵

What more could a man ask for than a bright woolly muffler to knot round his throat on frosty morns? And we've got just what he'd like in our large selection of colorful plaids—all as soft as a bed of down. See them and choose one in his favorite plaid!

White or Patterned Rayon Scarfs.....1.95

Add a gay note to his winter overcoat with a dazzling white or distinctively patterned rayon muffler. Dressy hand tied fringe.

Jumbo Herringbone Wool Mufflers.....2.95

Smartly casual, tops for warmth and he'll like the expensive hand knit appearance of the jumbo herringbone weave. See them!

All Wool Bright Plaids.....2.50

The perfect gift for the discriminating man. Richly hued plaid wools in a wide selection of colors. Attractive fringed edges.



MAN-SIZED WALLET

Hawaiian Maid or Mexican Man Wallets

3⁵⁰*

Clever novelty wallet with pictures of a Hawaiian maid or Mexican man detailed in color on the top. Ideal gift for him or her. Well made of durable genuine leather with handy zipper all around—several swing windows for cards and a change purse.

Genuine Leather Zipper Billfolds. 5.00*

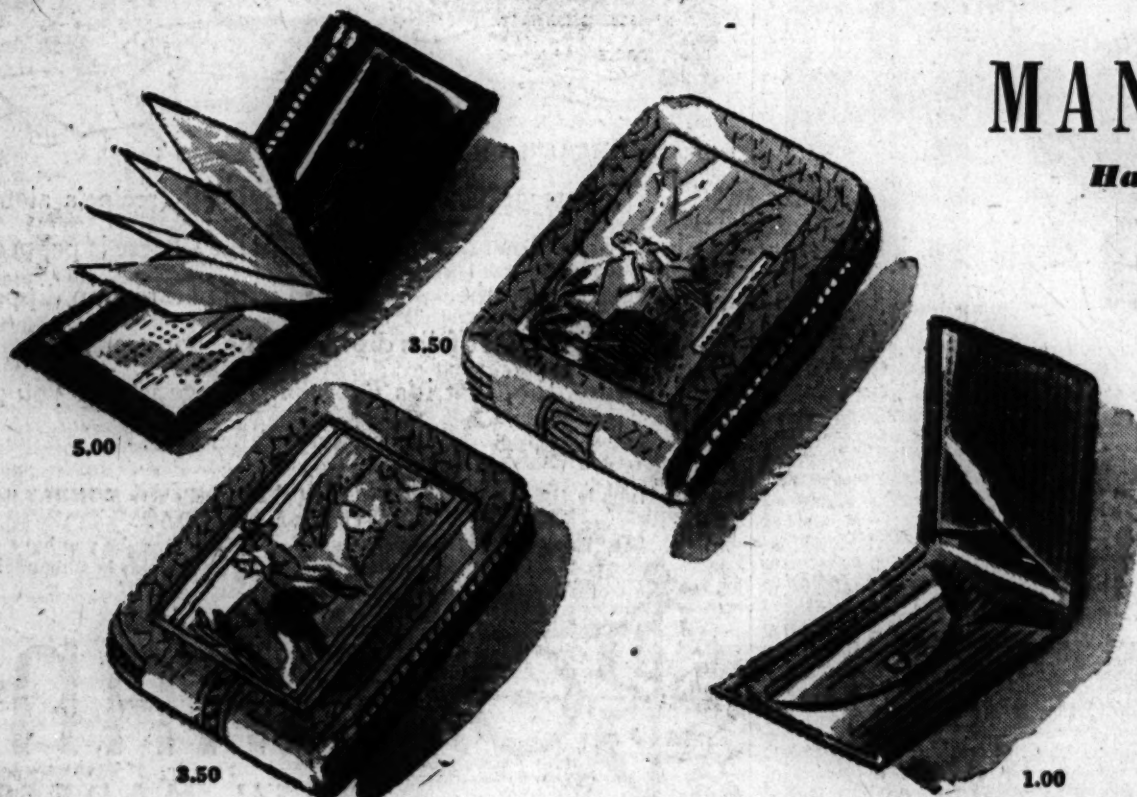
Smooth, sleek, and a wonderful gift for him. Four handy windows; change purse and zipper on the bill compartment.

Elastic Glass, Nylon Stitched Wallets \$1*

Science's newest miracle—everlasting elastic glass—looks like leather but outwears it! Nylon stitched seams. Novel gift!

Zipper Elastic Glass Billfold.....1.50

Men's Furnishings, State Street, Main Floor, and Neighborhood Stores
*Plus Federal Tax



LABOR SLAVERY RECORD OF NAZI PARTY DETAILED

Charge Intent to Weaken Whole Races

BY HAL FOUST
(Chicago Tribune Staff Writer)

NUERNBERG, Germany, Dec. 11—After viewing four hours of Nazi propaganda films, seeing themselves wearing medals and surrounded by cheering throngs, the 21 defendants in the major war crimes trial listened this afternoon to the opening story of their murder and enslavement, torture, and debasement of millions in an organized program of terror and extermination.

"We will prove," United States prosecutor Thomas J. Dodd of Lebanon, Conn., told the international tribunal "that the torture chamber was the instrument of the Nazi party, that concentration camps were a party institution, that underfeeding and overworking impressed labor was deliberate, and that these defendants participated in a conspiracy to weaken and destroy whole races and nationalities."

Cites Himmler's Speech
Dodd began to document his charges with papers from captured German files. Before adjournment until tomorrow, the tribunal had received the following record:

1. The speech of Oct. 4, 1943, at Posen, by Gestapo Chief Heinrich Himmler before his SS generals, in which he said: "What after all, thinking in terms of generations, is not to be regretted but is now deplorable by reason of the loss of labor, is that prisoners died in tens and hundreds of thousands from exhaustion and hunger."

"What happens to the Russian or the Czech does not interest me in the slightest. Whether 10,000 Russian females fall down from exhaustion while digging an anti-tank ditch interests me only insofar as the completion of the ditch for Germany is concerned."

[Himmler is dead, a suicide, but his superior officer, Friedrich Hermann Goering and Rudolf Hess, are in the prisoners' dock, as is his lieutenant general, deputy Gestapo leader Ernst Kaltenbrunner.]

Told to Conscript Labor
2. The labor program submitted to Defendant Alfred Rosenberg

Matchless COMFORT



LENNOX Furnace

You get a new lease on comfort with a Lennox Furnace. It is easy to operate—easy on fuel—and easy to keep in peak condition. Its all-steel, gas-tight construction eliminates worry and assures safe, clean heat 24 hours a day.

Whether fired by hand or with a stoker, this modern coal-fired furnace offers utmost convenience and satisfaction. When it is equipped with Minneapolis-Honeywell Controls it automatically adjusts itself to any change in temperature.

Make sure you enjoy matchless comfort this winter—order your Lennox Furnace TODAY.

Sold • Installed • Serviced by

ROBINSON FURNACE COMPANY

Leaders in Warm Air Heating in Chicago Since 1875

4600 W. Monroe St., Elmhurst 2323
ALL MAKES OF FURNACES REPAIRED

"UNBLOCK" your DIGESTIVE TRACT

And Stop Dosing Your Stomach With Soda and Alkalizers

Don't expect to get real relief from headache, sour stomach, gas and bad breath by taking soda and other alkalizers if the true cause of your trouble is constipation.

In this case, your real trouble is not in the stomach at all. But in the intestinal tract where 80% of your food is digested. And when it gets blocked it fails to digest properly.

What you want for real relief is not soda or an alkalizer—but something to "unblock" your intestinal tract. Something to clean it out effectively—help Nature get back on her feet.

Get Carter's Pills right now. Take them as directed. They gently and effectively "unblock" your digestive tract. This permits your food to move along normally. Nature's own digestive juices can then reach it. You get genuine relief that makes you feel really good again.

Get Carter's Pills at any drugstore—25¢. "Unblock" your intestinal tract for real relief from indigestion.

SAVE ON CIGARETTES

ALL STANDARD BRANDS
LUCKIES
CAMELS
CHESTERFIELDS
RALEIGHS
OLD GOLD
PALL MALL
PHILIP MORRIS
KOOL

\$1.29

1 Carton (20 Cigarettes)

Marvel, Wings, Carlton \$1.10
MINIMUM 3 CARTONS
Include for postage and service within 150 miles—12¢ for 3 cartons—add 1¢ for each additional carton.

NO LIMIT—All Orders Insured
Thousands of Satisfied Customers
All orders shipped promptly on receipt of check or money order.
(Order today. Price subject to change.)
LARGEST CIGARETTE MAIL ORDER COMPANY IN THE MIDDLE WEST

Edward Sales Co.
Dept. TR HAMMOND, IND.

Prexy and Student Are Brothers



Paul Hussey (left) and the Very Rev. James T. Hussey in the president's office of Loyola university.

Navy Veteran

There are two Hussey boys at Loyola university . . . a pre-legal student and the president. It is the first time in 20 years that the Very Rev. James T. Hussey, S. J., the eldest of six Hussey boys, and Paul, the youngest, have lived in the same city. Paul, 26, just returned after three years in the navy.

April 20, 1942, by Defendant Fritz Sauckel, Nazi labor mobilization chief: "Conscript workmen and from 400,000 to 500,000 women from the conquered countries."

3. From the 1940 diary of Defendant Hans Frank, Nazi governor of Poland, where 8,000,000 murders were committed: "General Field Marshal Goering has pointed out the necessity of deporting a million workers into the reich. The supply so far was 160,000. The best method would be to organize raids."

4. A memorandum approved by Rosenberg June 14, 1944, as reichsminister for eastern occupied territories, recommending the apprehension of 40,000 to 50,000 youths in Russia for deportation to the reich as laborers.

"The greater part of these youths," the memorandum said, "are without the supervision of their parents, since the men and women in theaters of operation have been and will be conscripted for labor used in building fortifications."

"Had to Be Done by Force"
5. A letter to Himmler in 1943 from the chief of the reich chancellery: "The requisition of manpower had to be done by force, such as in instances when labor office goers and transported them to the reich."

6. A report to the army on a speech in 1943 by the reich commissar in the Ukraine: "I will draw the very last out of this country. I did not come here to spread bliss. I have come here to help the Fuehrer. The population must work, work and work. Some people are getting excited that the population does not have enough to eat. One has only to remember the deprivations of our heroes at Stalingrad."

"We are the master race which must remember that the lowliest German worker is racially and biologically a thousand times more valuable than the population here."

Cocky at Movie Show
The defendants, who had become cocky during the sound movies of their years of triumphs, slumped in their seats as Dodd promised to continue his recitation tomorrow of what he said was modern civilization's darkest blot.

Goering, who whispered during the film, "Show some more and Justice Jackson [Chief United States Prosecutor Robert H. Jackson] will become a Nazi," shrank into his unornamented air force general's uniform, which fitted him better before he lost 40 pounds.

FOUND ASPHYXIATED IN GARAGE
Mrs. Olga Arner, 38, of 4847 S. Tripp av., who had been ill, was found asphyxiated yesterday in the closed garage at her home. Firemen said an automobile engine had been permitted to run until the gasoline tank was empty.

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On MILWAUKEE near ASHLAND ARmitage 1000 On ASHLAND BLVD. near MADISON SEElay 1000 On LINCOLN near BELMONT WElington 1000 On SIXTY-THIRD near HALSTED ENGLewood 8700

OFFICIAL WEATHER FORECAST

United States weather forecasts for today and tomorrow and yesterday's records follow:	
INDIANA: Fair and continued cold today; tomorrow increases cloudiness and not so cold.	
LOWER AND UPPER MICHIGAN: Partly cloudy and continued cold today; tomorrow increases cloudiness and not so cold.	
WISCONSIN: Fair today; not quite so cold in northwest and extreme west; tomorrow increasing cloudiness with slowly rising temperatures; occasional light snow in extreme west.	
IOWA: Increasing cloudiness with slowly rising temperatures today; occasional light snow in extreme west in afternoon; tomorrow cloudy with occasional light snow and not so cold.	
Place of observation	Forecast
State of weather	Temperature
Dec. 11, 6:30 p. m.	Central standard time
East central states—	
Chicago, clear.....	39
Cleveland, snow.....	23
Columbus, snow.....	18
Detroit, clear.....	38
Grand Rapids, clear.....	34
Indianapolis, cloudy.....	30
Madison, clear.....	31
Marquette, cloudy.....	24
Memphis, cloudy.....	33
Minneapolis, cloudy.....	30
Muskegon, cloudy.....	30
Nashville, cloudy.....	15
Sault Ste. Marie, cloudy.....	19
St. Paul, clear.....	39
West central states—	
Albuquerque, clear.....	21
Butte, clear.....	18
Dallas, clear.....	10
Denver, clear.....	10
El Paso, clear.....	10
Fort Worth, clear.....	10
Galveston, clear.....	10
Houston, clear.....	10
Los Angeles, clear.....	10
Memphis, clear.....	10
Mobile, clear.....	10
New Orleans, clear.....	10
Pittsburgh, clear.....	10
Portland, clear.....	10
Rapid City, clear.....	10
St. Louis, clear.....	10
Sioux City, clear.....	10
Wichita, clear.....	10
Williston, clear.....	10
Eastern states—	
Atlanta, cloudy.....	38
Boston, clear.....	20
Buffalo, snow.....	20
Butte, clear.....	20
Charlotte, clear.....	20
Cincinnati, clear.....	20
Cleveland, clear.....	20
Columbus, clear.....	20
Dallas, clear.....	20
Denver, clear.....	20
El Paso, clear.....	20
Fort Worth, clear.....	20
Galveston, clear.....	20
Houston, clear.....	20
Los Angeles, clear.....	20
Memphis, clear.....	20
Mobile, clear.....	20
New Orleans, clear.....	20
Pittsburgh, clear.....	20
Portland, clear.....	20
Rapid City, clear.....	20
St. Louis, clear.....	20
Sioux City, clear.....	20
Wichita, clear.....	20
Williston, clear.....	20
Mountain states—	
Albuquerque, cloudy.....	37
Anchorage, cloudy.....	24
Boise, cloudy.....	24
Chattanooga, cloudy.....	24
Chicago, cloudy.....	24
Cincinnati, cloudy.....	24
Cleveland, cloudy.....	24
Columbus, cloudy.....	24
Dallas, cloudy.....	24
Denver, cloudy.....	24
El Paso, cloudy.....	24
Fort Worth, cloudy.....	24
Galveston, cloudy.....	24
Houston, cloudy.....	24
Los Angeles, cloudy.....	24
Memphis, cloudy.....	24
Mobile, cloudy.....	24
New Orleans, cloudy.....	24
Pittsburgh, cloudy.....	24
Portland, cloudy.....	24
Rapid City, cloudy.....	24
St. Louis, cloudy.....	24
Sioux City, cloudy.....	24
Wichita, cloudy.....	24
Williston, cloudy.....	24
Canadian provinces—	
Baltimore, cloudy.....	11
Calgary, cloudy.....	14
Edmonton, clear.....	24
Halifax, cloudy.....	24
Manitoba, cloudy.....	24
Montreal, cloudy.....	12
Quebec, cloudy.....	12
The Pas, cloudy.....	12
Toronto, cloudy.....	12
White River, cloudy.....	12
Winnipeg, cloudy.....	12
Yukon, cloudy.....	12

COMPANION OF 2 SLAIN ROBBERS GETS 3-6 YEARS

Frank Randazzo, 26, of 1047 Bel-den av., who survived a gun fight with police in which two of his companions were killed, was sentenced yesterday by Judge Charles E. Byrne in Criminal court to three to six years in the penitentiary for armed robbery. He was arrested Oct. 19 by Sgt. Frank Pape and Detectives Rudolph Friedl and John Moss after Charles DeCola, 19, and Victor Puzzo, 16, were shot to death. The shooting occurred in an alley at the rear of 1400 Milwaukee av. Two other members of the gang, Philip Puzzo, 18, and Charles Sineni, 17, were found guilty of assault to murder and are awaiting action on motions for probation.

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On MILWAUKEE near ASHLAND ARmitage 1000 On ASHLAND BLVD. near MADISON SEElay 1000 On LINCOLN near BELMONT WElington 1000 On SIXTY-THIRD near HALSTED ENGLewood 8700

B-29 FLIES FROM COAST TO COAST IN 5 HRS. 31 MIN.
New York, Dec. 11 (AP)—The B-29 Dreamboat tonight established a new transcontinental airplane record of 5 hours 31 minutes 44 seconds between Burbank, Cal., and New York air field.

The great ship covered the 2,464 miles at a speed of approximately 450 miles an hour, according to William Sindt, official timer for the National Aeronautical association.

The previous record was 6 hours 39 minutes 30 seconds, established by Lt. Col. Jack H. Carter in a P-51 Mustang last May 12.

The Dreamboat last Nov. 20 made a nonstop flight from Guam to Washington, D. C.

CHICAGO DAILY TRIBUNE
Wed., Dec. 12, 1945 *** 19

FRENCH SPANISH

Portuguese
Italian
German
Russian

For know-a Berlin Course
the Gift of a Second Language

BERLITZ SCHOOL OF LANGUAGES
30 N. Michigan Ave. FRA. 4341

WIEBOLDT'S

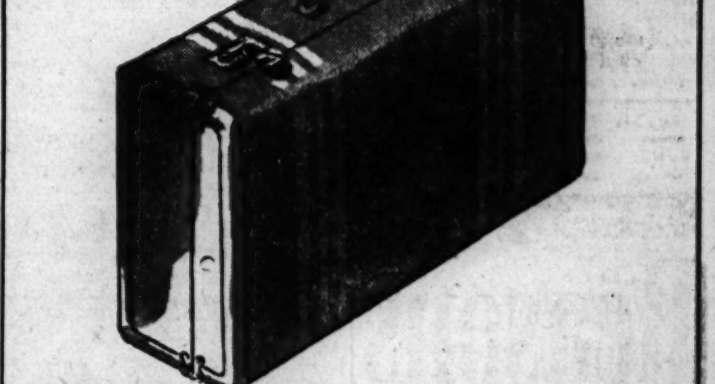
All Wieboldt Stores open nights till Christmas until 9:30 p. m. All stores open every day as usual at 9:30 a. m.



Present-Perfect for Everyone on Your List Overnight Case

Handsomely designed Airplane 21" overnight case—Sturdy, modern frame with longwearing fabric cover. Perfect for long or short trips. **\$12.75**

Handsome, Sturdy! For Yourself or as a Gift!



Pullman Case

Trim, modern designed Airplane Pullman case—the hold-everything 26" size! Sturdy, streamlined frame with handsome fabric cover, smart leather trim. Rayon lined . . . plastic handle. **\$19.98**

You'll Use It for Travel and Storage!



Locker Trunk

Roomy, well constructed trunk for storage or travel. Tough, durable veneer box with steel corners and reinforced fibre edge. Removable tray, 30x22½x16 inches. **\$9.90**

A charge, on account of retailers' occupational tax, shall be added to prices herein.

To All the Items in This Advertisement will be added a 10% Federal Excise Tax

Chicago • Evanston • Oak Park

WIEBOLDT'S

All Wieboldt Stores open nights till Christmas until 9:30 p. m. All stores open every day as usual at 9:30 a. m.

Oh to be gifted with Revlon!

"Side Show" . . .

Slick bengaline kit—full of America's favorite Revlon Nail Enamel . . . famous for fashion and for "stay-on" . . . with Adheron, Oily Polish Remover, Cuticle Remover, plus Tweezers, Emery Boards, Cuticle Stick, Lipstick and Checkstick, too! **\$5.50***

A charge, on account of retailers' occupational tax, shall be added to prices herein. *Plus 10% Federal Excise Tax

Chicago • Evanston • Oak Park

Oh to be gifted with Revlon!

"Side Show" . . .

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A charge, on account of retailers' occupational tax, shall be added to prices herein. *Plus 10% Federal Excise Tax

Chicago • Evanston • Oak Park

KILLS MOTORIST WHO LECTURED HIM ON DRINK

Ex-Sailor Admits Slaying,
FBI Reports

Athens, Ga., Dec. 11 (Special)—A young ex-sailor who likes his liquor but doesn't like to be reproached about it was held here on a charge of murder tonight after confessing that he killed a motorist who gave him a ride and lectured him about drinking.

Walter E. Yearwood, 22, son of the city marshal of Bishop, Ga., admitted the fatal shooting, federal bureau of investigation agents said, after he was found wearing his victim's clothes and driving his car.

The slain motorist was Harry W. Williamson, 40, of Atlanta, southern manager of Charles Scribner's Son Publishing company. He is survived by his widow and two sons, Jimmie, 12, and Robert, 10.

Brothers Find Body

The body of Williamson, who had been missing since Nov. 19, the night he was slain, was found today in Hard Labor creek near Apalachee, Ga. It was sighted by Williamson's brothers, Hugh and Paul, who were helping FBI agents and local authorities search for it after Yearwood had told where he dumped it.

FBI Agent A. I. Means of Atlanta gave this account of the recently discharged sailor's story of the bizarre killing:

On the night of Nov. 19 Yearwood stood on a street corner here trying to thumb a ride. Williamson, who

HAROLD TEEN



CERTAINLY! NYLON STOCKINGS, NOT PARACHUTES—OR STUFF LIKE THAT THERE!



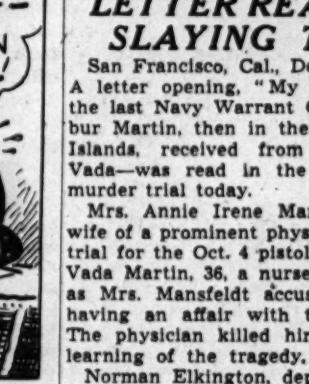
BUT THEY SAID BY DEC. 1st THERE WOULD BE ONE MILLION PAIRS!



HOW FUTILE! THERE ARE AT LEAST 70 MILLION WOMEN!



DEPRESSED CHUM?



RIGHT! SEEMS THERE ARE AT LEAST 70 MILLION WOMEN!



NURSE'S LAST LETTER READ AT SLAYING TRIAL

San Francisco, Cal., Dec. 11 (AP)—A letter opening, "My Darling"—the last Navy Warrant Officer William Martin, then in the Admiralty Islands, received from his wife, Vada—was read in the Mansfeldt murder trial today.

Mrs. Annie Irene Mansfeldt, 45, wife of a prominent physician, is on trial for the Oct. 4 pistol slaying of Vada Martin, 36, a nurse, who died as Mrs. Mansfeldt accused her of having an affair with the doctor. The physician killed himself upon learning of the tragedy.

Norman Elkington, deputy prosecutor, read the letter. "Please, honey, take care of yourself, and come home," Vada told her husband. "Now that the war is over, Mommie is tired of being all alone."

Martin, questioned on the witness stand, denied heatedly there had been any agreement that he could go out with other women. "Absolutely not," Martin declared. "I've never gone out with another woman in 10 years of married life—let's get this straight —"

Executive Who Hit Wife Fined \$20 at 6th Hearing

After the case had been continued five times and one change of venue had been granted, Harold J. Stromsen, 1017 Park av., River Forest, a manufacturer, yesterday was fined \$20 and costs by Police Magistrate Edward G. Schultz in Forest Park. He was charged with assault and battery on complaint of his wife, Evelyn, who said he struck her in an eye Aug. 30.

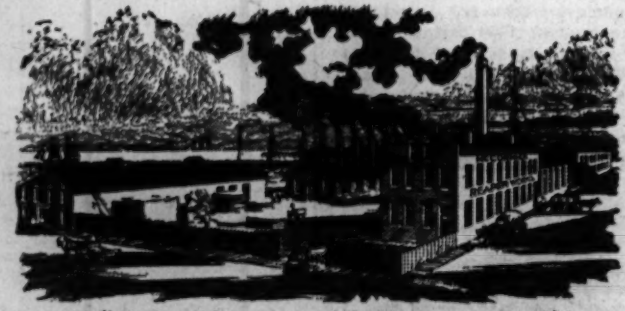
DANCE BEGINNERS

BECOME EXPERT for the HOLIDAYS AT DALE'S

Whether you're young or old, man or woman, even if you've never danced before...or if past attempts have been unsuccessful...you can become an accomplished dancer at the Dale Dance Studio in no time at all!



BUY MORE VICTORY BONDS AND STAMPS



Cyrus Hall McCormick, inventor of the reaper, came to Chicago in 1847 and established his Reaper Factory on the north bank of the Chicago river, just east of the present Michigan Boulevard bridge.

ANOTHER ROOT in CHICAGO SOIL



New Melrose Park Works of International Harvester, where airplane engines were built during the war years. This plant, covering 135 acres, and with 1,200,000 square feet of factory floor space, will now be devoted to peacetime enterprise.

4 Reasons Why Fleischmann's makes America's most Delicious Martini!

FLEISCHMANN'S QUALITY!

1 It's so soft! So velvety! The secret is simply that FLEISCHMANN'S distills that part of the "run" containing most of the impurities! Then... every drop is carefully filtered!

FLEISCHMANN'S SMOOTHNESS!

2 Light! Dry! Delicate! Smooth! The reason? It's 75 years of "know how"—for no other gin was made in America before FLEISCHMANN'S!

FLEISCHMANN'S TASTE!

3 It's priceless! Found only in FLEISCHMANN'S. It comes from a mash specially prepared from finest American grain... plus continuous distillation!

FLEISCHMANN'S MIXABILITY!

4 The result is a gin so crystal clear—never "masking" flavors... always lets you fully enjoy the "hidden taste" of Vermouth, fruit juices or other mixers!



You find all 4 only in

FLEISCHMANN'S
DISTILLED FROM AMERICAN GRAIN.
90 PROOF. THE FLEISCHMANN DISTILLING CORPORATION, PEESKILL, NEW YORK

NINETY-EIGHT YEARS ago my grandfather established a plant on the banks of the Chicago River to manufacture the reapers which were to play an important part in the building of our country. Soon afterward he was joined in the enterprise by his two brothers. The factory wiped out by the great fire, Cyrus Hall McCormick in 1872 built anew and on far larger scale on the west side of the city. This plant grew into the present McCormick Works of our Company. The developments of the following years added in the Chicago area the McCormick Twine Mill, the West Pullman Works, the Wisconsin Steel Mill, Tractor Works and the Harvester print shop. All of these operations, together with our head office, employ 24,942 men and women.

International Harvester is an American institution with branches and representatives in every state of the Union. In

normal times we do business all over the world. We believe, in general, in the principle of decentralization of manufacturing. We have, however, been deeply impressed, in our recent studies of plant site locations, with the unsurpassed position Chicago continues to hold as a manufacturing and distribution center. Chicago's transportation facilities, its nearness to raw materials and other manufacturing industries, and its closeness to the center of the nation's markets make it outstanding.

It is therefore a very great satisfaction to us to add to our Chicago operations the Melrose Park plant which was built for the purpose of turning out airplane engines during the war. The purchase of this plant is especially important to us as it makes it possible to save many months in getting into production on a postwar line of industrial power equipment. It also enables us to offer em-

ployment in the near future to some 5,500 men and women, including, of course, Harvester veterans, who will help us to produce our big, new crawler tractor and our full line of Diesel engines.

Ninety-eight years ago Chicago was a small town and we were a small concern. Today Chicago is a great city, and we a large manufacturing company. Chicago has grown and, in its economically nourishing soil, we too have grown.

Our belief in Chicago and its future is evidenced by our purchase of this great new plant. With Melrose Park Works added to our other operations we look forward to continuing to play a constructive part in the city's life in the years to come.

Cyrus H. McCormick
PRESIDENT

INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER

THE WHO, WHAT, WHEN, AND WHY OF ARMY'S PLAN

Generals Tell How Youths Would Be Trained

Washington, D. C., Dec. 11 (AP)—The army detailed to congress today how it would handle universal military training if President Truman's request for such a law is granted.

Four major generals explained the "here's how" to the house military committee, which is considering the proposal. They were George J. Richards, war department budget officer; Ray E. Porter, director of the special planning division; Willard S. Paul, assistant chief of staff for personnel; and L. H. Edwards, assistant chief of staff for training.

Arguments Already Given
The army earlier had presented thru Gen. Eisenhower and others, its arguments for one year of continuous training for all able-bodied youths in peace time.

The universal training program, today's witnesses said, would operate as follows:

Who would be trained? Young men in the age group 18 thru 20; the training normally would begin when a youth is 18, unless he hadn't finished high school, in which case he could wait until he graduated. A youth who had finished high school at the age of 17 could start then, with his parents' consent.

900,000 a Year
How many would be trained? After allowing for rejections for physical and other disabilities, the army would train 700,000 and the navy about 200,000 annually, leaving between 40,000 and 240,000 who would be rejected each year.

How would they be selected? By local civilian agencies similar to local draft boards; each youth would register by mail when he becomes 18; his local board would tell him when his training would start, and there would be several different entry dates annually, with the individual's convenience to be considered as much as possible. Appeals from local board rulings would be handled by special civilian appeal boards.

When would a youth's first actual contact with the military occur? At a receiving station to which he would be ordered to report by his local board. There he would be given a special oath and examination and offered a choice of services. He would be assigned to the service requested, if possible. The physical standards for acceptance would be lower than those which prevailed during the war.

Kind of Training
What kind of training would a youth receive? An initial recruit training period of about eight weeks to teach him the fundamentals of life as a soldier; this would be followed by a period of technical training, the length of which would vary, depending on the assignment. Then would be unit training, and finally combined training to teach the recruits how to act as an integral part of an army; the combined training, under combat conditions, would last about eight weeks.

Who would do the training? A

THIS DAY IN HISTORY

Dec. 12—Pennsylvania Ratifies Constitution

From being universally accepted as the sublime embodiment of wisdom and good will which later generations came to consider it, the Constitution emerged from the Philadelphia convention of 1787 encountered strong opposition from the very start. Some of the actual delegates at the convention refused to sign it. Later, when it was submitted to state conventions, it precipitated major political battles.

In New York it was voted down first, then ratified by an alarmingly slender majority. The margins also were slim in Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Virginia, and Rhode Island. The last named state did not ratify until nearly three years after the Constitutional convention.

The controversies preceding Dec. 12, 1787, when Pennsylvania, by a vote of 2 to 1, became the first large state to ratify, give a good idea of

the nature of some of the objections which were made to the Constitution. It was attacked as tending to create too strong a central government which might encroach on the rights of the states. The powers of the President under the Constitution were likened to those of the sultan of Turkey. The document was excoriated as a plot of the "well born" to reduce the rest of the population to slavery.

It also was criticized because it did not contain an explicit bill of rights, because it gave congress and the federal courts too great a power, because it did not provide for frequent enough elections, and for a variety of other reasons.

Nevertheless, the arguments of the proponents of the Constitution prevailed. The final vote was 46 for ratification and 23 against. Philadelphia, birthplace of the Constitution, rejoiced.

selected training organization composed of National Guard officers, reserve officers, and enlisted men on temporary active duty. Would the one year be devoted entirely to military training? Generally, yes, but there would be holiday furloughs and short vacation periods; there would be educational and recreational facilities, but the emphasis would be on training men to go to war in a hurry if necessary.

Would the trainees be paid? Yes, at a rate of about \$30 a month (army regulars get \$30 monthly but are subject to military duty, while a universal trainee could be assigned to actual army duty only by special act of congress). The trainees also would have dependency benefits and would receive army clothing, equipment, and rations and a distinctive insignia. The cost of the universal training program is estimated at \$1,720,000,000 annually.

CLINE MYSTERY HEIGHTENED BY A TEXAS DEATH

(Continued from first page)

or disappearance of Mrs. Carpenter. This wife said "valuable personal property is missing."

"Aunt Isabelle" Telegram
The police theory that Mrs. Van Natta may have been the woman who died in Portland was supported today by discovery that a telegram to a niece of Mrs. Van Natta signed "Aunt Isabelle" and reporting her well and happy was sent from Portland a few hours after the death there.

Detective Lt. Gene Ferguson of the Portland police said this telegram was written in longhand and that a handwriting expert has pronounced the writing to be similar to that employed by Cline in signing the hotel register. The "Aunt Isabelle" telegram was sent to Faye Kemper of Mission, Kas., a niece of Mrs. Van Natta. The telegram stated that "Aunt Isabelle" had been married three weeks before and had given up her weeks before and had given up her San Francisco apartment. It said universal training program is estimated at \$1,720,000,000 annually.

Police on Way
San Francisco, Cal., Dec. 11 (Special)—Two police officers from Portland, Ore., are on their way here to question Alfred L. Cline regarding

and cautioned the recipient. "Don't write until you hear from us." Ferguson said he has begun an investigation into the cause of "Mrs. Cline's" death, which, a local physician, Dr. A. A. Grossman, certified as due to cerebral hemorrhage and hypertension.

His investigation, he said, has uncovered the fact that Cline had placed his supposed wife on a buttermilk diet and insisted that she drink buttermilk instead of coffee at her meals.

Ferguson commented that buttermilk, because of its sour taste, is capable of concealing the presence of poison from a drinker, and said buttermilk has figured previously in some of the sudden deaths which have overtaken persons associated with Cline in his 13 year career of profiting from the deaths of wives and friends.

Ferguson said he has been informed by District Atty. Fred Howser of Los Angeles, Cal., that the death in 1933 of Cline's then brother-in-law, Lucius Brandt McCreery, took place after McCreery had drunk a glass of buttermilk.

Inez McGeoghy, a waitress at the Heathman hotel, told Lt. Ferguson that she served the Clines at dinner in the hotel one night and that when she ordered coffee Cline countermanded the order, saying, "Remember, dear, you're supposed to drink buttermilk."

Police on Way
San Francisco, Cal., Dec. 11 (Special)—Two police officers from Portland, Ore., are on their way here to question Alfred L. Cline regarding

the death in Portland Nov. 20 of a woman purporting to be Cline's wife, police announced tonight.

A letter written Nov. 13 to a friend by Mrs. Isabelle Van Natta, 73, missing since she left San Francisco with Cline Nov. 17, was made public by police. In the letter Mrs. Van Natta referred to Cline as "the dearest man I have ever known," and said "I cannot understand how a man years younger than I can be so interested in me."

ATTORNEY RAPS DELAYS; DRAWS CONTEMPT TERM

Louis C. Holland, 52, an attorney living in the Gary hotel, Gary, Ind., was sentenced to two hours in jail and fined \$50 for contempt of court last night by Judge John M. Ruberto in Gary City court. Later the judge stayed the sentence pending a hearing at 1:30 p. m. tomorrow.

Holland, representing the complainant in an assault and battery case, expressed displeasure over several continuances, and the fact that the defendant and several witnesses were not in court last night, and insisted that the case be dismissed.

"If you say any more I will declare you in contempt," said the judge.

"I don't believe the court will set this case down for a week from tonight, I don't believe the court will have these parties here, I don't believe the court will issue subpoenas," Holland began, and was halted.

Liquidating Out-of-Pawn

Diamonds

\$2250.00

Prompt Attention to Mail Orders

FIDELITY

LOAN BANK 5 South Clark St.

LOANS

Buy Victory Bonds and Stamps

Store Hours 9:30 A. M. to 5:30 P. M.

Gift wear

AT WARDS

Gift wear for her and for him . . . for just about everyone . . . and at Wards usual low prices. Make your selections today from the value packed counters in Wards Retail Store.

- 1. Famous Chen Yu**
Chinese box. For a lovely manicure. With matching lipstick. **350**
- 2. Perfume**
Chantilly by Houbigant. Fragrant and deep bodied. 20% excise tax. **650**
- 3. Boxed Handkerchiefs**
That always welcome feminine gift . . . attractively boxed. **49c**
- 4. Crepe Slip**
Lovely crepe, carefully tailored, embroidered lace trim. Tearose. 34-40. **198**
- 5. Ladies' Robes**
All over quilted robes. Comfortable styles in rose, yellow or pink. **798**
- 6. Campus Boot**
New . . . delightful, big shearing house boot, in red and blue. 4 to 9. **498**
- 7. House Slippers**
Good looking and comfortable . . . velvet and unfinished wool. Fur trimmed. **239**
- 8. Leather Purses**
Many styles and models to choose from, and at a very low price. Plus 20% excise tax. **298**
- 9. Bunny Mitts**
All white leather mitts with fur backs. Small sizes, for the little girl. **225**
- 10. Wool Mitts**
All green wool mitts . . . bright and gay. Tight cuff for warmth. **100**
- 11. Drawstring Purse Sets**
For little girls . . . purse and favorite pill box hat to match. Rayon stitched, cotton cord. **49c**
- 12. Sport Sox**
White athletic sox. 10% wool. Soft and warm. Long wearing. **29c**
- 13. Men's Shirts**
Attractive oxford cloth shirts in solid colors only, no whites. Sizes 14 to 17. **298**
- 14. Men's Pajamas**
Two piece knitted pajamas with snug wristlets and anklets. In buff and blue only. Small, medium and large. **219**
- 15. Men's Neckties**
Large selections of good quality ties. Stripes, floral patterns and gay prints. **100**
- 16. Boys' Two Way Shirt**
A white shirt for dress or for sport . . . full fly collar opens for sportwear. 6-14½. **169**

RETAIL STORE

Montgomery Ward

619 W. Chicago Ave.

Free Parking

Vaughan's



Five 1 dram bottles. 5 Floral odors in Gift Box, \$2.95. Prepaid and tax paid.

True Floral PERFUMES

The odor of her favorite flower can be matched in Vaughan's Floral perfumes which are made by exclusive formulas tested by comparison with the flowers themselves. Select odors you prefer from the following:

- | | |
|---------------|--------------------|
| Apple Blossom | Lilac |
| Bouquet 5 | Lily of the Valley |
| Bouquet X | Magnolia |
| Carnation | Panna Violet |
| Forest Rose | Red Rose |
| Gardenia | Sweet Pea |
| Geranium | Violet |
| Hawaiian Lil | White Rose |
| Heather | Wild Rose |
| Lavender | Zanibar |

Tax paid, prepaid prices: Dram 78c; 2 drams \$1.50; ½ oz. \$2.70; 1 oz. \$4.80.

LARGEST PERFUME BAR IN THE LOOP

Vaughan's Seed Store

10 W. Randolph St.

First Shipment!

Beautiful, figured

Nylon Panels!

42" wide, 87" long

398
Ea.



- SHEER . . . YET DURABLE!
- EASY TO WASH!
- DRY IN A JIFFY!
- ALL WHITE!

JUST IN TIME FOR HOLIDAY DECORATING!

Here's sheer beauty PLUS durability . . . at a low price! Delicate, "misty," all-over pattern will make your windows look their prettiest for Christmas! Very nicely tailored! Shop early!

Retail Store
Montgomery Ward
618 W. CHICAGO AVE. FREE PARKING

SOLOMON'S

for the best LIQUOR BUYS

Dec. 12-13-14



Boxes or Baskets
of Gift Liquors
Your Choice Over \$375
from \$375

BONDED BOURBON
Whiskey, 5 Year Old Style
Sour Mash \$4.95

KENTUCKY BONDED
BOURBON Over 6
Years Old Full quart \$5.15

NOILLY
PRAT
IMPORTED
FRENCH
VERMOUTH
Fifth \$3.23

B. P. R. BONDED RYE
WHISKEY \$2.45 \$3.98
Fifth 5th

BELLOWS & COMPANY
Importers and Dealers
in fine wines and spirits
Established 1880

SPECIAL RESERVE
STRAIGHT RYE WHISKEY
8 Years Old \$3.67
5th

IMPORTED IDOL SHERRY
Medium, Dry, Pale \$1.05
5th

FRANKFORD LONDON
DRY GIN \$3.11
5th

GORDON LONDON
DRY GIN \$3.11
5th

HIRAM WALKER'S
LONDON DRY GIN \$3.09
5th

HIRAM WALKER'S
DRY MARTINI \$3.38
5th

PAUL
JONES
Fine Blended
Whiskey \$3.42
5th

FOUR
ROSES
Fine American
Whiskey \$4.22
5th

BLENDED WHISKEY
McBryer or
Bond & Lillard \$3.71
5th

Du Bonnet Vermouth
DRY OR SWEET \$95
Large bottle

BROWN-FOREMAN'S
KING BLACK LABEL
A pre-war whiskey
from Kentucky \$3.84
5th

CHAPIN & GORE
STRAIGHT KENTUCKY
BOURBON WHISKEY \$3.85
5 years old 5th

FINE OLD IMPORTED
PORT WINE \$1.30
5th

Popular Brands
AMERICAN CHAMPAGNE \$1.45
5th from

DU BONNET WINE
"An Apéritif" \$1.58
Large bottle

IMPORTED PORT
Gonzalez and Byass Ponders
Port \$1.05
CASE, \$12.50 5th

IMPORTED PUERTO RICAN
RUMS \$1.79
5th from

IMP. FRENCH COGNAC
Monnet, Croizet, 3 Star
Hennessy, 3 Star Martel,
Hines or Remy Martin \$7.45
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IMPORTED-FRENCH
CHAMPAGNES
Charles Heidsieck, Lanson,
Cliqueot Reims, Pome-
roy Gruno \$7.45
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HIRAM WALKER'S
IMPERIAL BLENDED
WHISKEY \$2.12
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Blackberry, Creme de
Menthe, Creme de
Coco, Cherry \$2.49
Fifth

FINE SHERRY OR
PORT \$67
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FINE CALIFORNIA WINES
Sherry, Port, \$2.67
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PLANT WASTE, SEWAGE ADD TO TVA PROBLEMS

Some Sections Polluted,
Engineer Says

BY ARTHUR EVANS

(Chicago Tribune Staff Writer)

Chattanooga, Tenn., Dec. 11—Problems of stream pollution, malaria control, and development of wild life have expanded the health and sanitation work of the Tennessee valley authority.

The string of reservoirs behind the 26 major dams in the Tennessee valley system, two still to be completed, has an area of 598,240 acres at maximum normal operating level, where the original river bed had 115,712 acres.

In the change from free running streams to a string of artificial lakes, sewage and industrial waste have grown in importance, and TVA in cooperation with the seven valley states, federal agencies, and with industry is seeking pollution abatement and control.

Some Areas Unsafe for Use

Altho the Tennessee river system as a whole is said by TVA officials to be not seriously polluted, some sections are in effect open sewers, that it is difficult to make the water suitable for domestic or industrial use, while some parts of the system are in effect open sewers.

W. G. Stromquist, head sanitary engineer of TVA, says the river system receives sewage from a population of 560,000. Industrial wastes during war time production increased the load to that equivalent to sewage from more than 2,300,000 persons. He reported in 1944 that of 871,000 people served with public water supplies in the Tennessee valley, 45 per cent obtain their water from polluted surface supplies, indicating the need for treatment of sewage and industrial waste.

Builds Treatment Plant

Most of the pollution is reported to come from pulp, paper, and rayon mills. One paper corporation has started to build a treatment plant for mill waste at Harriman, Tenn., where pollution is acute. Other industries and some cities are reported giving serious attention to abatement.

Soon after its creation in 1933, TVA started on a malaria control program. Under Dr. E. L. Bishop, TVA director of health and safety, this has expanded as new reservoirs have been added. Figures were submitted at a senate committee hearing last winter of blood film surveys made by the authority in the fall among people living within a mile of impounded reservoirs. The percentage of slides from Wheeler reservoir showing malaria parasites ranged from 35.3 per cent in 1934 to 0.33 per cent in 1944.

Malaria Drops to Zero

At Wilson reservoir the decline measured by the slides in the same period was from 8 per cent in 1935 to nothing in 1944. In Guntersville reservoir, the drop was from 5.5 per cent in 1935 to 0.3 per cent in 1944. As late as 1939, isolated areas in Wheeler and Guntersville had slides indicating between 40 and 80 per cent of the people had malaria some time during the year.

Raising and lowering the pool levels are one means of destroying the malaria bearing mosquito. Oiling and dusting with larvicides by airplane, clearing of land above the normal reservoir levels, of which TVA owns 357,000 acres, are others.



"You said to go by that paper pinned over the sink, but instead of the baby's formula it turned out to be an upside-down cake."

Six planes did the dusting in 1944 at a cost of \$25,542.

At Kentucky reservoir, now being allied, there is little recorded malaria at present. This reservoir will be 184 miles long, with a shore line of 2,200 miles.

Kentucky lake, or reservoir, is to be developed for wild life and hunting. Some 9,280 acres of reservoir lands have been transferred to the federal fish and wild life service for a wild life refuge. Wild millet and smartweed have been planted in some spots to attract waterfowl.

CONGRESS GIVES UNRRA ANOTHER HALF A BILLION

Washington, D. C., Dec. 11 (AP)—Congressional action was completed today on an additional appropriation of \$500,000,000 for the united nations relief and rehabilitation administration.

Both senate and house approved a conference committee report and sent the measure to President Truman.

In its final form, the bill carries an amendment requesting the President to seek permission for American news and radio reporters to go into UNRRA aided countries and gather news about UNRRA activities.

Regional WLB to Cut Staff by 25 Saturday

The regional war labor board will release 25 employees Saturday when it closes its disputes division, William G. Brown, regional chairman, said yesterday.

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42 SOUTH CLARK STREET—NEAR MONROE No Branch Offices

HOW AMERICAN SUB SANK JAPS' BIGGEST CARRIER

TOKYO, Dec. 11 (AP)—Japan's largest and newest aircraft carrier was torpedoed and sunk by a United States submarine in its first engagement in the Philippine sea in 1944.

The 40,000 ton Taiho, launched as Japan's answer to ever increasing American air supremacy, exploded and sank six hours after it was punctured by a single torpedo on June 18, its senior staff officer disclosed today.

Tells Story of Battle

Capt. Toshikazu Ohmae, the staff officer aboard the Taiho, told the story of its end in describing the first battle of the Philippine sea—which Japanese officers consider one of the most decisive engagements in Pacific naval warfare.

The Taiho was the flagship of the attacking force under Adm. Jisaburo Ozawa. The group was attempting to save Japanese surface ships after their air power was smashed off Saipan.

After it was hit, one of the carrier's compartments burst into flame but the fire was extinguished. The ship steamed northward beyond the range of American planes.

Suddenly the Taiho exploded violently and disintegrated into flaming wreckage. It sank in a matter of seconds and only a few of the crew survived. Ohmae said gasoline fumes loosed by the torpedo explosion had ignited.

Transfer to Another Ship

The staff officer said that both he and Ozawa had been aboard, but transferred to another vessel 15 minutes before the explosion.

Ozawa later appeared as commander of the task force which engaged Adm. Halsey's 3d fleet at the northern end of the triangular second battle of the Philippine sea. In that battle the Japanese navy was erased as an effective combat force.

BASIL O'CONNOR REAPPOINTED AS RED CROSS CHIEF

Washington, D. C., Dec. 11 (AP)—President Truman today reappointed Basil O'Connor of New York as national chairman of the American Red Cross.

In addition to the reappointment of O'Connor for a one year term, Charles G. Ross, White House press secretary, said the President made the following other appointments to the Red Cross central committee:

William L. Clayton, assistant secretary of state; Treasury Secretary Vinson, Surgeon General Kirk, Atty. Gen. Clark, and Vice Adm. McIntyre, surgeon general of the navy. Vinson's appointment was a new one, the other reappointments. Vinson replaces Daniel Bell, retiring undersecretary of the treasury.

2 BOOKIE GANG
SUSPECTS HELD
IN AUTO THEFTS

Renato Lolli, 39, and James J. Kelly, 37, ex-convicts and members of a handbook robbery gang with which detectives fought a gun battle last Friday night, were held to the grand jury yesterday by Judge Harold P. O'Connell in jury court on charges of automobile larceny. Lolli was held in \$10,000 bond, on two counts, and Kelly in \$5,000.

Detective Sgt. John J. Hanrahan said the two suspects were charged with the holdup of a poker party Oct. 6 in Mount Vernon, Jefferson county. The robbers took \$6,500 and a \$2,000 diamond ring from 10 men and two women.

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- "My food, clothes, quarters, medical and dental care are all supplied to me. And I can learn any of 200 skills or trades in the Army schools."
- "All of us who are reenlisting are going to have from 30 to 90 days' furlough at home with full pay and our travel paid both ways. And we'll have 30 days' furlough every year with pay."
- "Any time after 20 years I can retire at half pay increasing year by year to three-quarters retirement pay after 30 years of service. And the time I've already served in active military or naval service counts toward my retirement time. Added up—reenlistment looks good to me!"

PAY PER MONTH—ENLISTED MEN			
In Addition to Food, Lodging, Clothes and Medical Care			
	Starting Base Pay Per Month	MONTHLY RETIREMENT INCOME AFTER: 20 Years' Service	30 Years' Service
Master Sergeant or First Sergeant	\$138.00	\$89.70	\$155.25
Technical Sergeant	114.00	74.10	128.25
Staff Sergeant	96.00	62.40	108.00
Sergeant	78.00	50.70	87.75
Corporal	66.00	42.90	74.25
Private First Class	54.00	35.10	60.75
Private	50.00	32.50	56.25

(a)—Plus 20% Increase for Service Overseas. (b)—Plus 50% if Member of Flying Crews, Parachutist, etc. (c)—Plus 5% Increase in Pay for Each 3 Years of Service.

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BE A
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JANUARY 31, 1946

AN IMPORTANT DATE FOR MEN IN THE ARMY

Men now in Army who reenlist before February 1 will be reenlisted in their present grade. Men honorably discharged can reenlist within 20 days after discharge in grade held at time of discharge, provided they reenlist before February 1, 1946.

You may enlist AT ANY TIME for 1½, 2 or 3 year periods. (One-year enlistments for men now in the Army with at least 6 months of service.)

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Rm. 205, LaFayette Hotel, Kankakee
Rm. 118, Postoffice Bldg., Rockford
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The intimate diary of THE MAN WHO LIVED WITH EISENHOWER

Every man and woman in America
will want to know
the answers to these questions

What kind of officers did Gen. Eisenhower
particularly dislike?

Why did Eisenhower refuse to attend the
Lady Astor-Bernard Shaw dinner?

Why was Eisenhower so worried about plans
for the North African invasion?

How did "Ike" fool his own troops before
the invasion?

Why did the British disagree with the
Americans about invading Europe in '42?

Where was Eisenhower's "hide-out"?

How did "Ike" imitate Churchill's soup-
drinking technique?

What did Stalin think of the plan to invade
North Africa?

Why did Churchill "dress down" Harry
Hopkins?



General Eisenhower and Capt. Butcher in North Africa, July, 1943—Signal Corps Photo.

Recognize the man with Eisenhower? You've probably
seen him many times in newspaper photographs—standing
unobtrusively behind General "Ike."

His name is Captain Harry C. Butcher, USNR. He was
General Eisenhower's Naval Aide and close companion from
the agonizing months before the North African invasion
until the final breakthrough into Germany.

He lived with "Ike," ate with him, shared his doubts
and anxieties as well as his moments of fun and relaxation.
He was "Ike's" friend, confidant and unofficial historian.

In fact, "Ike" asked "Butch" to keep a per-
sonal record of important events. But "Butch"
went even further—almost every day he wrote
down all the things he saw and heard that had to

do with running the greatest war in history. Into this diary
he poured not only the day-to-day business of the Supreme
Commander, but hundreds of fascinating, personal anecdotes
about "Ike" and the other important figures of Allied high
strategy, such as: Churchill, Roosevelt, Stalin, Marshall,
King, Bradley, Clark, Alexander, Montgomery and Patton.

From his own observations and from countless intimate
talks with General Eisenhower, Captain Butcher has set down
what we believe is the most revealing document to come out
of the war. It is the first account of how America's greatest
soldier outguessed (as well as outgunned) Axis Europe.

And it comes to you first in—The Saturday Evening Post,
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by Capt. Harry C. Butcher, USNR

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Gripping new murder serial! Few
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J. Fogarty. But wherever he went,
sinister things happened. Beginning
Hide-out, by William E. Porter.

If the guy you loved paid more
attention to your sisters because
they had all the glamour, how would
you snatch him out of their clutches?
Read what Martha did in *Ugly
Duckling*, by Nancy Shores.

Even the natives act like tourists
in this golden, glamorous city of
3,300,000 inhabitants and no inhibi-
tions. *Los Angeles*, seventh of the
Cities of America series, by George
Sessions Perry.

He ached to give his little girl
something really fine for Christmas.
But Big Joe had a big problem: where
would he find enough money? A
Bracelet for a Lady, R. Ross Annett's
heartwarming story.

Undisputed boss of the Navy is
Representative Carl Vinson, Chair-
man of the House Naval Affairs
Committee. He considers the fleet
his baby and treats it accordingly.
The Man Who Owns the Navy, by
Eliot Janeway.

Old "Hatchet-Puss" was tougher
than a German SS until a handsome
major, a smart blonde and a phony
scandal softened her up. *The General's
Secretary*, a side-splitting story by
Victor Ullman.

And besides all this you'll find
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entertaining stories, plus cartoons,
poetry, humor and special features
in this week's Post!

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All unsolicited articles, manuscripts, letters, and pictures sent to this Tribune are sent at the owner's risk, and the Tribune assumes no responsibility for their return or retention.

THE TRANSFIGURATION
OF JOSEF STALIN

A sentimental professor of standing in the academic world recently remarked that the American people would do well to pray for the good health of Josef Stalin. They may not have been doing so. There is no indication that Uncle Joe is thru with his rest cure or that he is having anything to do with affairs of state. Some of our Russophiles believe that Mr. Stalin represents the true and the beautiful in the soviet union and that a great deal in the future depends on his return to harness as a well man. Russian secretiveness keeps the world from knowing how things stand with Joe. He might be on his last legs.

Lenin did not pick his successor. In his last testament he left his associates a warning against Stalin, whom he did not trust. Lenin was a smart man. Stalin killed all the associates who had been warned. The reformation of his character is an almost incredible achievement, although it required little effort on his part. All he had to do was to sit tight while gullible people in other countries, men in the highest official position, undertook to forget everything he had ever done and to refurbish him and remold him in the image of a good and just man.

Nice myths were substituted for tough facts. Mr. Stalin became a man of elevated character, beamed upon by Mr. Roosevelt. Mr. Churchill would drink with him, but not beam on him. Apparently Mr. Churchill rejected the reconversion job as mainly phony. What will happen to Russia if Stalin should pass out is a matter of guesswork. The soviet practice is to give the head man a buildup which leaves every other personage out in the cold. Everywhere the necessitous picture is that of Stalin. No monarch ever had such adulation as has been poured on the generalissimo, who for many years was content to be dictator as general secretary of the party.

After the death of Lenin a triumvirate took over. It consisted of Zinoviev, Stalin, and Kamenev, who was Trotsky's brother-in-law. Later Stalin killed his two associates, first having sent them into exile.

The contrivers of the general Russian terror were not interested in leaving documentary evidence behind them. The scope of the liquidations was known, but the world was not invited to the spectacle. However, some mistaken psychologist in Moscow thought it would improve Stalin's standing in world opinion if the transcripts of the three great state trials should be translated, published verbatim, and distributed abroad. Therefore, there is a complete record of Stalin's consolidation of power.

The excesses of communism, with its almost hysterical denunciations, tend to produce emotional crises. We've seen some instances of it in this country, instances in which a communist leader or worker has suddenly had a convulsive stroke of what might be conscience and has publicly denounced what was supposed to be his abiding faith. The Russian state trials resulting in the execution of nearly all the defendants, Stalin's old associates in the revolution and in government, have, as recorded, no relation to plausibility or truth, none to understandable human conduct or explicable behavior. Every one involved seems to be a distorted character in a wild dream.

Only one thing was within the realm of reality. Stalin had rid himself of every man he could suspect of offering him political opposition. The pistol shots in the cellars of the Lubianka prison disposed of Red philosophers, commissars, secret agents, old Bolshevik soldiers, Kremlin commanders, and reputable physicians. Secret trials and executions had disposed of the army heads. If the testimony as to the conspiracies had been true, Stalin would have been dead and there could have been no trials. Everybody who had protection of him was accused of conspiracy to kill him.

The transcript of the trials backed up, but they were not widely read. When the transfiguration of Stalin became what Mr. Roosevelt considered a Big Three necessity, and Mr. Churchill agreed it was something he had to take, the trick could be done by photography at Tehran and Yalta. There was a big Russian with his sardonic smile, Mr. Roosevelt with a placating arch of the face, and Mr. Churchill trying to seem to be enjoying the little breeze on the porch.

Uncle Joe, good old Uncle Joe, may be in a worse way than people are allowed to believe. He has been transfigured, but he is still mortal. What will happen when he must don immortality? The only guide to that question is what happened after Lenin was laid in a glorified tomb and Josef took over. The new Russian government will probably be in the hands of the man who draws first and shoots best.

After Stalin's death there may be a period of complete anarchy from Russia. We know that the people themselves will have nothing to say as to the successor and we can imagine that if a committee form of administration is tried the Stalin purges will begin again to produce the top dictator.

HELP THE VICTORY BOND
DRIVE

The results obtained in the Victory loan drive are considerably below the goal set by the treasury. The attained percentage and the dollar volume are both lower than on the corresponding date in other campaigns. The people were expected to buy \$2 million dollars worth of E bonds in this community between Oct. 29 and the end of the year. Their purchases so far have been 63 per cent of this objective. There has been a letdown of bond buying as in all other war time activities since the enemy was defeated. Unfortunately, there has been no letup in the need for money from bond buyers.

George Spaulding, who is directing the final campaign here, believes that Chicago will go over the top. He is convinced that enough people can be made to see what a bargain E bonds are to reach the desired goal.

Mr. Spaulding, who is one of the leading bond authorities of the country, points out that the E bond is actually the best investment any country ever offered its citizens. The interest, averaging 2.5 per cent if the bond is held to maturity, is more than the government pays on any of its other securities available at par. As

the interest is not paid currently, but added to the value of the bond, the income is not subject to the high tax rates now in effect, but is referred to a later period, when taxes will presumably be lower. Finally, it is the one security in the uncertain period that lies ahead which cannot go down in price. Any one who needs money can convert E bonds into cash at any time after 60 days following purchase by simply presenting the certificate to a teller at any bank.

GEN. MARSHALL'S STORY

The most extraordinary part of Gen. Marshall's almost unbelievable testimony before the Pearl Harbor investigating committee is that the British and American general staffs had agreed on joint plans in contemplation of war with Japan by the spring of 1941. The attitude of the British toward this cooperation was enthusiastic; that of the American staff chiefs no better than lukewarm.

The testimony of Marshall and others indicates that the prime mover in this alliance, which began to take shape directly after Mr. Roosevelt's election to the third term, was the President. Certainly the British, who by then had been driven into their home islands by the Germans, had great expectations that Mr. Roosevelt would save them by bringing America into the war. They were reasoning that if the Germans wouldn't supply the pretext Mr. Roosevelt wanted the Japanese could be counted upon to do so. War in either ocean, under the terms of the axis pact, meant war in both oceans.

The statements of Adm. Stark, then chief of naval operations, are explicit that Mr. Roosevelt's influence was paramount in casting this Anglo-American alliance while the United States was still technically neutral and while the President's pledge not to get into foreign wars was fresh in the people's recollection. "Naval war operations are in the hands of the President," Stark wrote Adm. Hart on Nov. 12, 1940. "Ghormley, vice Adm. Robert L. Ghormley, tells me that the British expected us to be in the war within a few days after the reflection of the President."

Stark confessed in another letter to Adm. J. O. Richardson, then commander in chief of the fleet, that the President's commitments to the British were so purely personal that no responsible commander, however highly placed, could guess what our obligations or plans were. "Suppose the Japs go into the East Indies?" he said. "What are we going to do about it? My answer to that is I don't know and I think there is no body on God's green earth who can tell you."

Evidence obtained from a number of witnesses indicates the nature of the alliance. The British, Adm. Stark said, had been "talking in a large way about the defense of the Malay barrier, with an alliance between themselves, us, and the Dutch." This was in November, 1940, less than two weeks after Mr. Roosevelt's speech pledging the people "again and again and again" that their sons would not be sent into foreign wars.

Gen. Marshall testified that joint British-American resistance to Jap aggression in the Pacific was the basis agreed upon in staff conversations by military leaders of the two governments at Singapore in the spring of 1941.

By the late summer of 1941, according to former Secretary of State Hull, the Australians and Chinese, as well as the British and Dutch, had cut themselves in for a share of American protection under the alliance. Speaking of the southwest Pacific, Mr. Hull said, "Each of them was more interested in the defense of that area of the world than this country, but they expected this country, in the case of a Japanese outbreak, to be ready to take the lead in defending the entire area." Whatever objections Mr. Hull had to the arrangement were purely formal and did not prevent the United States from doing exactly as expected.

By November, 1941, Gen. Marshall testified, the British asked us to move part of our fleet from Hawaii to Singapore in order to "strengthen Britain's position in the Pacific," without reducing her naval forces in the Atlantic war." Marshall said the proposal was not accepted, but a letter written by Adm. Richardson on Jan. 26, 1940, indicates that some such understanding as to joint British and American use of Singapore had already been reached a year and 10 months before Pearl Harbor.

"When this understanding was reached," Richardson wrote Adm. Stark, "it had some value, but under present conditions it has little value, as it affords us the use of a base in exchange for an obligation to protect about two and one-half continents."

Such hints are as revealing as the admitted facts about Mr. Roosevelt's devious personal diplomacy in engineering military alliances and pledging the country to war without consulting congress or letting some of his highest staff officers in on his secrets. It seems clear that in at least some of his moves he had the support of the army general staff, but the record is sufficiently murky to warrant thorough exploration. It is more than possible that impeachment proceedings may be justified against some of his accomplices in civil office who were helping him circumvent constitutional requirements, and that leaders in the services who knew of his plans and assented to them are liable to court martial.

Test Your Horse Sense

By Dr. George W. Crane

Select the answers which you consider best. The last problem counts five points. Then look for the correct answers below.

1. When we say "the goose hangs high," we usually mean to imply Danger in the family.
2. Which one of these birds is the most destructive to mice? Heron.
3. When the average man hears the word "silencer" he thinks of Radio.
4. The average adult has approximately how much blood circulating thru his arteries and veins? 1 quart.
5. Which one of these flowers is grown from bulbs? Hyacinths.
6. This problem will test your familiarity with various scientific measuring devices. You deserve one point for each correct matching of the instruments named in the left hand column below with the things which they measure.

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| (a) Sphygmomanometer | (v) Specific gravity of fluids |
| (b) Barometer | (w) Distance walked |
| (c) Thermometer | (x) Air pressure |
| (d) Pedometer | (y) Blood pressure |
| (e) Hydrometer | (z) Temperature |

Score yourself as follows: 0-3, poor; 4-5, average; 6-7, superior; 8-10, very superior. (Note: The last question counts five points.)

(Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. Copyright by The Chicago Tribune)

ANSWERS

1. Good times.
2. Crow.
3. Firearms.
4. 5 quarts.
5. Hyacinths.
6. (a) Sphygmomanometer—Blood pressure (y). (b) Barometer—Air (x). (c) Thermometer—Temperature (z). (d) Pedometer—Distance (w). (e) Hydrometer—Specific gravity (v).

A LINE O' TYPE OR TWO

How to the Line, let the quips fall where they may.

By E. C. Pat. Off.

MONEY ON THE FLOOR

The sale of the Palmer House will remind millions of people of something or other, since such great, long-lived hostilities are halls of memories for the perpetually pregerinating American tribes. For Chicagoans of the passing generation, too, sedate to sentimentalize over merry nights in the Empire Room, the news may recall the older Palmer House which stood there during the 50-odd years between the Great Fire and the building boom after World War I. Their reminiscences will not fall to pay homage to the barber shop whose floor was paved with silver dollars.

This is a familiar story, which we mention because it always arouses a ripple of interest among the alleged sophisticates of this era. Walking on money is one of the thrills they have never enjoyed. We rise, therefore, to give testimony as a witness to that surprising spectacle. We saw those silver dollars and stepped on them, too, without any symptoms of excitement. They were, in fact, not much of a sight.

We cannot swear, however, that the white metal disks of our observation were dollars. Their surfaces had been worn smooth by footsteps of 20 years before we surrendered our shaggy locks to the ministrations of a Palmer House barber. Still, we firmly believed that they had been genuine silver dollars before withdrawal from circulation to serve as flooring material, because every grandeur in the town would take his oath to that effect.

The floor of the barber shop, which faced on Monroe st., was really paved with marble squares in a checkerboard design. The effect was either black and white or gray and white. In the center of each square a silver dollar had been imbedded. We doubt if these coins totaled more than 200, and no official count has been recorded. At any rate, they represented an exceedingly small cost for an enormous amount of word-of-mouth advertising.

It is possible, we think, that the display was a minor violation of federal laws against defacing or misuse of the currency. But that was a kind-hearted period in American life, and nobody hollered "Copper."

TO REMEMBER

Now in these twilight days we call December. We faint would pause awhile, just to remember. The first blue violets we found in May, June roses on a bank—a summer day; Above a hill, a harvest moon hung high; And there a winding road, and you and I Upon our way, beneath a moonlit sky.

The days are marching to a slower measure, And as the shadows fall, we closely treasure Each memory—the things we value most. Retrieve perhaps some dream we may have lost.

Jennie Orr Leui

Footnote to "Lebensraum"

May I add a postscript to your remarks about the "Lebensraum" man, Haushofer (Dec. 5)? You quote Stefan Zweig about his children: "Zweig points out that Haushofer's wife was of Jewish descent and his talented and very agreeable sons could never have met the requirements of the Nuremberg Jewish laws." Zweig died before he could have heard of the end of Albrecht Haushofer, the geographer's son; he was arrested for complicity in the attempt to overthrow the Nazi regime on July 20, 1944, was kept in Moabit, Berlin, and murdered by the Gestapo immediately before the Russians took that prison.

He and six of his fellow prisoners were found dead in the street a few days after the city had been taken. They had all been shot in the back of their necks, obviously the victims of a hideous and senseless vengeance. Haushofer was still clutching a sheaf of papers. On them were scribbled some very beautiful poems he had written in prison. Albrecht Haushofer, who was also a geographer, thus became one of the martyrs of the German anti-Nazi movement.

I do not believe that the facts here related have been published in this country. Fritz Caspari

LINES TO A WOLF

(With apologies to the Brookfield variety.)
I know how you love me; your dark eyes are filled
With ardor pro tem and your words never fail.
Tonight I'm a queen—but by dawn's early light
I'd be holding the bag, brother, holding the bag.

For love is a formula under your hand
That smacks of the test tube, the rule mathematic.
You leave me, in spite of your faultless technique,
Intrigued by a process, but quite unentitled!

Gloria Love

Linemaster: On Nov. 28 you stated that Line O' Type dinners were started by R. H. L. maybe in 1925, and that rival columnists jumped on the bandwagon.

You have overlooked the jump R. H. L. made. Keith Preston, "Hilt or Miss" columnist of the News, and his contributors held the first dinner of its kind in February, 1924, and a grand and glorious evening it was. Keith was his own toastmaster. Ask Bob Casey.

Earle W. Harris

The decision to test the atomic bomb on a fleet of naval vessels reminds us that curiosity is a notable characteristic of feeble-minded boys with boxes of matches.

CHARLES COLLINS

Friend of the Yanks

[The Friend of the Yanks will answer questions of service men, veterans, and their dependents by mail if a stamped envelope is sent to 1317 N. Michigan av. The Tribune's veterans' bureau, 1 S. Dearborn st., Superior 9800, gives personal interviews.]

L. H. J. writes: "Prior to entering the United States army I served in the armed forces of the Dominion of Canada. Does that time count for discharge under the point system? On what basis are points computed?"

Time served in the military forces of an allied country after Sept. 16, 1940, may be counted in computing points for discharge from the United States army. Points are computed on the basis of one for each month in service, one for each month overseas, 12 for each child under 18 to a maximum of three children, five for each battle star, and five for each United States and foreign decoration for heroism or valor and the Purple Heart.

F. J. M. writes: "What is the pay and allowances of a sergeant major, marine corps, who was enlisted in September, 1937, discharged in 1941, re-enlisted in February, 1942, and has been overseas nearly two years? Was his service record broken and is he entitled to wear three hash marks?"

It is apparent the sergeant major has completed about seven years and nine months of service for pay purposes. His base pay for over six years and less than nine years is \$151.80 a month. With 20 per cent added for overseas service, he draws \$182.16, less his insurance premium and any contribution he makes toward an allowance for dependents. He must complete nine years of service to be entitled to three hash marks.

HOW TO KEEP WELL

by Dr. Theodore R. Van Dellen

To the limit of space, questions pertaining to the prevention of disease will be answered. Personal replies will be made, under proper limitations, when return stamped envelope is inclosed. Dr. Van Dellen will not make diagnoses or prescribe for individual diseases.

(Copyright, 1945, by The Chicago Tribune)

ST. VITUS' DANCE, A RHEUMATIC MANIFESTATION

In the days of yore it was a common belief that certain saints had the power of inflicting and healing diseases. In addition, some illnesses were given the names of these holy men, particularly if the association between the two was well established. Chorea was a name for these, and even today it is referred to as "St. Vitus' dance."

This disorder is thought to be a manifestation of rheumatic fever, inasmuch as it is linked frequently with painful joints and heart complications. Apparently the process settles mainly in the nervous system. On the other hand, the cerebral involvement may be minimal, with the pump-like apparatus or extremities receiving the brunt of the infection.

The early signs may be slight and difficult to recognize. As a rule, many are fidgety and unduly nervous. Later they begin to have trouble with the hands and find writing and drawing burdensome. Moreover they are unable to hold on to objects and are often reprimanded when they are dropped. This only adds to frustration. When walking becomes laborious to the point that stumbling and awkwardness appear, it is obvious that something is amiss.

Any attempt to move the head and arms results in a bizarre and irregular response. It may be jerky or spasmodic and increased by excitement, embarrassment, or fatigue. Efforts to talk also are an ordeal because the facial muscles are hard to control. When smiling, the face is illuminated momentarily with a broad grin which changes rapidly to an expressionless mask. These individuals are fretful and emotional, hence their dispositions may shift quickly—crying one minute, laughing the next.

As we would expect, complete bed rest and good nursing are demanded for these sufferers. Visitors to the sickroom are prohibited, for the patient must be kept as quiet as possible. For those who throw about their arms and legs aimlessly, protection against bodily harm is necessary. This can be accomplished by padding the bed or covering the extremities with soft material. Since considerable energy is expended, a nourishing diet must be followed. Warm baths and massage promote relaxation. Sedatives are indicated for calming the nervous system. In suitable cases, fever therapy is employed. This plan usually shortens the duration of the disease.

Full recovery, within six to 10 weeks, is the rule in mild forms. Occasionally the malady persists for several months, and relapses are not uncommon. For this reason it is well to make sure that the sickness has subsided entirely. In this respect the handwriting is a good guide and should be compared at weekly intervals. Resistance must be kept at a high level and if any focus of infection exists, such as diseased tonsils, removal is in order.

TOOTHELSS

Mrs. B. writes: My 1 year old son has not developed any teeth as yet. Is this a sign of something wrong?

REPLY
As a rule, the first teeth erupt during the sixth to eighth months, but there are many variations. In some healthy infants, none appears in the first year. On the other hand, malnutrition and rickets are frequent causes of delayed dentition.

ORACULAR DIAGNOSIS

J. K. writes: Can a fortune teller tell, by looking at a person, that he has poor blood?

REPLY
Any one can recognize the pallor associated with anemia or the discoloration that appears when the vital fluid contains too much bile (jaundice). In matters of health, consult a physician and leave to the seeress the "tall, dark, and handsome man" in your future.

CAUSE OR EFFECT?

Mrs. J. H. writes: My husband is very nervous and when I am around him, I get nervous, too. Is it possible that it is catching?

REPLY
So long as the feeling is not mutual, this phenomenon is not unusual. Now and then the presence of one who is jittery causes others to feel uneasy or annoyed. By helping your partner, both of you may benefit.

AFTER-EFFECT OF FRACTURE

T. R. E. writes: What is a concussion syndrome?

REPLY
This term refers to certain skull fractures in which amnesia follows the return to consciousness.

Test Your Facts

Below each of the following questions are listed three answers. Make your choice, select the correct answers below and mark your score:

1. The Orange bowl football game is played in (a) Portland, Ore. (b) Pasadena, Cal. (c) Miami, Fla.
2. When is Army day celebrated? (a) April 6. (b) June 12. (c) August 15.
3. Alexander Hamilton, first secretary of the treasury of the United States, was born in (a) Vermont. (b) West Indies. (c) Wales.
4. When granulated opium is dissolved in alcohol it is called (a) Hashish. (b) Marijuana. (c) Laudanum.

ANSWERS

1. (c) Miami, Fla.
2. (a) April 6.
3. (b) West Indies. (Island of Nevis.)
4. (c) Laudanum.

THE THREAT

Front Views
& Profiles

By MARCIA WINN

Christmas and a Book

Perhaps it dates from the Christmas days of this writer's childhood when a mother and father, doubtless oppressed by the extraordinary amount of noise seven small children can make, saw to it that each child received not merely one, or two, books on Christmas day, but several. None of the books was a casual fly-by-night, one currently popular. It was a children's classic, one so absorbing that the child who received it would be magnetized to it before the long Christmas day was over. Once he started in reading it, he would be quiet. In a way the gift was a burden, for it made that child expect every Christmas thereafter to bring him a book as wonderful as the one he finished before he went to bed that night.

It is a curious thing about those Christmas books. Each one stands out in memory as a jewel. Hans Brinker, Heidi, the Swiss Family Robinson, Sara Crewe, even Little Lord Fauntleroy, still are living characters who occasionally flicker back into the adult consciousness. They somehow seem so much more important than the little tracts of today which say choo-choo.

Mulling recently over a catalog of current books in an attempt to single out a few for Christmas gifts and sighing over the predominance of propaganda, we thought how nice it would be to receive, as if for the first time, books as timeless and eternal and uncontroverted as the children's classics. Then we began to think of the books and stories which in later life had been equally stirring. How wonderful it would be to experience, with each of them, that animation, a discovery and sheer delight you had when you first opened them and became incredibly enmeshed in their pages.

Many spring immediately to mind, some from the far past, some from recent months and years. "The Road to Xanadu," by John Livingston Lowe, or, long before that, the book that made Xanadu forever after a magical name, a book of poems collected for children called "Rainbow Gold" in which was Coleridge's "Kubla Khan." Above it was a delicate sketch showing a castle rising from the mist. A strange bit of artistic license, perhaps, but enough to make any city or tower shrouded in mist, from San Francisco to the Palmolive building in a spring fog, bring back a glowing memory of those magical lines. Or the mesmeric account by Henry Adams of another magnificent edifice arching on a hill—"Mont St. Michel."

It would be wonderful, too, to receive for the first time Clifford and John's Almanack, a tiny book of jewel like observations by Clifford Raymond with illustrations by John T. McCutcheon. It was published in 1921. Why, you wonder, has not some art publisher re-issued it? Timeless, beautiful, contemplative.

Or Kay Boyle's "Read Before Last," although if you read it for the first time after reading her recent propaganda pot-boilers, you might sigh deeply for what has happened to this gifted, perceptive writer, or, perhaps, for what she has done to herself. Or Stephen Vincent Benét's "John Brown's Body," as stirring a long narrative poem as "Virgil" Aeneid. Perhaps more so. Which brings us to that great book of the spirit—and all of these we would like to receive for the first time are books of the spirit—which came out this year to meet neglect, Herman Broch's "The Death of Virgil."

A list like this, once you begin to ponder over it, quickly becomes endless. It should include, perhaps at the very first, Anderson's fairy tales, and Thoreau's "Walden," and the notebooks of DeVincenti, and the letters of Tchekov—or perhaps a play or two of his: "The Cherry Orchard." But if one includes plays, there must be Paul Green's little one act play, "The No-Count Boy," and plays open the lane to short stories—Gorki's "The Beggar" and Galsworthy's lovely "The Apple Tree," the Singing and the Gold," and one or two by Hergesheimer and that one by F. Scott Fitzgerald (ignored by the new Viking Portable Fitzgerald) about the lady in the drop of water beneath the microscope with the diamond lens—and see where you get with this! But it still would be nice if the writers of 1945 would leap to capture the spirit again.

VOICE OF THE PEOPLE

Writers should confine themselves to 200 or 300 words. Give full names and addresses. No manuscripts can be returned. Address Voice of the People, THE TRIBUNE.

ARITHMETIC

Chicago, Ill., Dec. 7.—I see in a story on the front page of this morning's TRIBUNE that Mr. Walter Reuther, UAW vice president, wants to talk arithmetic. Well, here is a little arithmetic for him. Suppose the strike which he is so enthusiastic about runs 10 weeks. According to his figures of average wage of \$1.15 an hour, this runs up to a wage loss per worker of \$387.50, plus the 10 per cent wage increase which could have been obtained without a strike—\$38.75 loss per worker. Suppose further that the demand of a full 30 per cent increase is won. It will take 120 weeks for the worker fully employed at 40 hours a week to regain his loss. Or, as is much more likely—suppose a compromise settlement at about a 20 per cent increase is reached. Then it will take 240 weeks, or nearly five years, to regain the loss—five years of depleted savings and debt and worry which will be the average lot.

I wonder if Mr. Reuther would be so happy about the continuance of the strike if he had gone off the pay roll when the strike started, to remain off till it is settled?

OSWEGO

DEATH PAYMENTS ON FEDERAL INSURANCE

LUZON, P. I., Nov. 26.—For those men who are considering converting their national service life insurance policy upon discharge from the service, it should be made a suggestion. Efforts are being made to amend the last sentence of par. 14a, AR 600-110 which reads: "No provision is made for any lump sum payment." The new plan would be for the government to pay, on a \$10,000 policy, a \$1,000 or \$2,000 lump sum at the death of the insured and the remainder in equal monthly installments as determined by the age of the beneficiary at that time. This would cover the immediate expenses incident to death and burial. This change should be approved.

PATRIOTISM UNDER PRESSURE

Chicago, Dec. 1.—Am a student of Amundsen High school. For a school of its size, we have done exceedingly well in our paper drives. We at one time were first in the nation in paper collections, so you can well imagine how hard we work on it. But this is the payoff—we are told to bring in 100 pounds a person. If we fail to do so, we are given discipline studies, but our principal tells us he expects 200 pounds a person, which he invariably gets because we feel it is our patriotic duty.

CONSOLATION

Chicago, Nov. 19.—I think it is about time we stopped squabbling with the Roosevelt adherents and look upon the bright side of things. Altho I voted against Roosevelt in the last election, I was tickled pink when the results were announced, for it proved that more than 30 per cent of the people in the United States are smarter than I am.

MUGWUMP REPUBLICANS

Chicago, Dec. 7.—Today's editorial "Why Republicans Lose Elections," voices my sentiments to a "T." I hope you will continue to plug along with lines until some of the fabby, wishy-washy Republicans who feel they should be "liberals" come down to earth and get on the right side of the fence.

WALLACE J. GOODRICH

OUR SECRET AMBITION

Reprinted from Tribune's collection of Gar Williams cartoons



SOVIET THROWS SUPPORT TO U. S. AS SEAT OF UNO

Says Europe Site Would
Make It Regional

BY WILLIAM FULTON
(Chicago Tribune Press Service)

LONDON, Dec. 11.—Soviet Russia today announced it was in favor of establishing the permanent seat of the united nations organization in the United States.

Andrei Gromyko, soviet ambassador to the United States, presented the position of his government in a brief, blunt speech before the united nations preparatory commission. He scoffed at the argument of various delegates that the capital of the new world order should be in Europe because the problems of the future would be mainly in Europe. "This would make the united nations organization merely a regional arrangement," said Gromyko. "That is wrong. If its activities are to be successful, the organization should be for the world and not for one region."

Czechs to Support Reds

Jan Masaryk, Czechoslovakian foreign minister, said he had been instructed by his government to vote for the United States and would follow orders, altho personally he regarded himself as European, and "adored Mother Europe." He also said he was impressed by delegations from various cities in the United States arriving here with invitations for the United States.

"I have been impressed by the very important personages who have come over here and the lovely books and brochures they have been giving us," said Masaryk. "I am taking all of them with me and I know there will be keen competition among my relatives as to who is going to get them for Christmas presents."

Masaryk added that he thought

BRENDA STARR

MADAME IGOR WAS A GREAT MUSICIAN. PERIOD. SHE NEVER DESIGNED A COSTUME IN HER LIFE!



ALL THE CLOTHES SHE HAD IN THE FASHION SHOW WERE DESIGNED BY STANKIE!



SO THAT'S WHY SHE KILLED HER!



EVIDENTLY STANKIE GOT TIRED OF BEING A 'SILENT PARTNER' AND THREATENED TO EXPOSE HER...



WELL, I'M GLAD IT'S OVER!



A...ER...DETECTIVE TRAVERST, DID...DID YOU FIND OUT ANYTHING ABOUT THE MAN WHO SAVED MY LIFE?



COMISE PLEADS GUILTY AND PAYS FINE IN ASSAULT

John Comise, 44, former personal balliff to Municipal Judge Frank Borrelli, pleaded guilty yesterday to a charge of assault before Judge Leonard C. Reid in Criminal court and was fined \$100 in an action which closed a case which began last April 6 when William Fortier, 17, charged he was slugged in Comise's home at 1102 W. Garfield Blvd.

Fortier accused Comise of beating him on the head with a blackjack because Comise suspected Fortier of influencing John Comise Jr. to run away from home. After a trial of several weeks before Judge Cornelius J. Harrington, Comise was found guilty by a jury of assault with a deadly weapon. He was granted a new trial on the ground that the verdict was against the evidence.

Judge Reid, who was familiar with the case, told Assistant State's Atty. Richard Austin and Comise's counsel, Charles Bellows, yesterday that he did not believe the charge justified a new jury trial. The assault plea was agreed upon. Comise said he "exchanged blows" with Fortier but denied he hit him with a blackjack.

CHICAGO DAILY TRIBUNE: Wed., Dec. 12, 1945 ** 25

The Saving Habit



Regular deposits in a savings account is the way to acquire this habit that pays such big dividends in peace of mind and security.

Start saving at this safe bank today.

The First National Bank of Chicago

Building with Chicago since 1883

Dearborn, Monroe and Clark Streets

MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE TRIBUNE

that if the united nations seat was established in the United States, there should be a strong branch in Europe.

French Favor Europe

Rene Masigli, French ambassador in London, and William Borberg, Danish delegate, came out in favor of setting up the business in a small European country. Borberg pleaded with delegates not to make a decision in the light of present conditions in Europe, for he said the war torn continent would be rebuilt. The lengthy debate, over selection of a site will end Thursday, and 51 nations represented in the preparatory commission may vote on the site before the end of the week.

The United States sponsors now hold a small majority, but not the two-thirds required for decision. The Arab countries in the middle east may throw it one way or the other, but haven't yet declared themselves.

Dog Had Rabies, Possible South Side Victims Told

Tests completed in the city health department laboratory yesterday showed that a small brown and white dog which may have bitten several persons in the vicinity of 36th st. and South Park way last Thursday or Friday was infected with rabies. Dr. Herman N. Bundesen, president of the board of health, said yesterday. He warned any one bitten by a dog of this description in that neighborhood to consult a physician or the health department immediately.

DEFER INQUEST IN JUKE KILLING UNTIL JAN. 10

The question of who put John [Polack Johnny] Kowalski Jr., 30, juke box operator, on the spot and how it was done was still unanswered yesterday after the inquest was begun in the county morgue. Five witnesses were heard before the inquiry was continued until

Jan. 10 to allow police more time for investigation.

Coroner Brodie directed his examination at trying to determine how Kowalski's slayers might have known, other than by following him, that he would be at a tavern at 1801 Huron st. where he was slain Saturday evening by two gunmen. None of the witnesses provided any clues. Neither was any motive brought out.

Kowalski's widow, Mary, of 1422 Sedgwick st., who wore dark glasses and jerked a handkerchief nervous-

ly, and her brother, Stephen Galeano, 1838 Howe st., Kowalski's partner in the Elitone Electrical Maintenance service, 2326 Grand av., testified they did not know why the victim might have been killed.

"There's no such thing as people telling us where to put juke boxes," said Galeano to emphasize his denial that there are any assignments of territories in the business.

HIT BY TENANT, JANITOR DIES
Clarence Edwards, 50, Negro janitor at 2941 Calumet av., died yesterday in County hospital of a skull fracture suffered Dec. 2 when a tenant hit him on the head with a bottle. Police are seeking his assailant.

Christmas Store Hours, 9:30 to 6

Marshall Field & Company

The Store of the Christmas Spirit

Christmas Store Hours, 9:30 to 6

Marshall Field & Company



A famous,
favorite
fabric...

MIRON
GABARDINE!

Significantly styled

WING
SLEEVED
SUIT

\$59.95

The lustrous wool fabric lends itself beautifully to the draping of the shoulders, forming the graceful, new winged sleeves. Sparkling square buttons—glamorous accents on black, navy, brown. 10 to 18. \$59.95. Suit Shop—Sixth Floor, North, State



Big news... even for our pace-setting shoe sections!

An exciting collection of all types of shoes in these wonderful reptile skins!

lizard! alligator! cobra!

Such wonderful reptile shoes for the woman who wears smart accessories with her smart clothes. The first time in years you'll find reptile in such a complete and varied selection! Medium and high heels, slings, d'orsays, platform soles, extension soles, and a color range including turf tan, brown, red and black!

1. Alligator high heel d'orsay pump. Brown. \$20.75
2. Cobra open toe Mademoiselle, sling pump. Turf tan. \$10.95
3. Alligator high heel sling pump. Brown. \$20.75
4. Calcutta lizard medium heel, sling pump. Black, brown. \$15.75
5. Alligator lizard sling pump with Cuban heel, extension sole. Brown. \$12.95
6. Calcutta lizard sling pump, platform sole. Red, brown, black. \$16.75
7. Alligator Mademoiselle sling pump, extension sole. Brown. \$14.75

Shoe Salon—Fifth Floor, Middle, Wabash—1, 3, 4, 6
Young Moderns—Fifth Floor, Middle, Wabash—2, 7
Fashion Classics—Fifth Floor, Middle, Wabash—5,

Fifth Floor

"With Bated Breath"

By Alice Campbell

(Copyright, 1945, by Mrs. Alice Campbell)

INSTALLMENT XXXIII.

NEXT OF KIN

At a quarter of 10 the major showed no signs of departure. After a few perfunctory questions as to how the Yard man was getting on with his case Wadsworth seemed to lapse into dreamy contemplation of the blazing pine logs. It was the inspector's upheaval from the other big armchair which brought him protestingly to his feet.

"O, I say, not you, inspector! Good hunting and all that," he called hastily and tramped toward the front door.

"Surely," Bruce heaved an exasperated sigh, "you can't couple this fellow with anything more serious than a little flutter with a possibly gay widow?"

"Is it so certain this Mrs. Marks is a widow?" the inspector demanded. "I've been talking to Treadgold, you see. Some five years back, out in Kenya, several bodies were charred beyond recognition in a huge supercane bonfire. That of Harry Marks was assumed to be among them. You weren't aware, were you, that this cousin, surviving, would in default of contrary wills, fall heir to the entire Bolles estate?"

"Great Lucifer!" Bruce eyed the speaker. "If it were true and his wife undivorced—"

Their gaze moved to the French window. Its knob was frantically rattling. Faintly a voice sobbed: "O, let me in!"

Up like a rocket Bruce unlatched the window. "Avis!"

Raindrops starting torn gold hair, red scratches etching chalk-white cheeks. Small, gasping, she fell full on his chest.

"Erica!" she panted. "O, Cam, I had to come. I stole out of the house and walked here."

Her words were swallowed up in the deafening report that seemed to spit at them from the outer darkness, its breath orange flame. Bruce felt the hot whizz of a bullet ploughing his right shoulder as, with splintering glass, it smashed the mirror on the wall.

The burden in Dr. Bruce's arms had sagged but not fainted. The Inspector yanked the thick green curtains across the window, as Avis was walling in anguish: "O, Cam, not you?" The bullet had passed within inches of her head. Now, tho, her gaze, wide and black, was fastened to his shoulder and the still smoking groove scored in the loose-fitting homespun.

"Rot," he said brusquely, "that's only padding!"

Neither realized that the Inspector had gone forth into the black garden, his own automatic weapon in his hand. It was the second figure violently bursting thru the door that roused Avis.

"I say, old man, did you hear a shot?" Maj. Wadsworth demanded. His eye fell on the shattered Chippendale mirror. "My word!" he gasped.

"What did you see?" Bruce rapped.

"A woman tore past me. Must have been the maid, or the neighbor to the girl. 'What happened? You two didn't cop it, I see.'"

"No. Look, Wadsworth, if you don't mind..."

"Not a bit of it! You've got your inspector on the spot, haven't you? Mumbling, the major made his departure.

"Who's that?" Avis' stiff lips whispered. "I've seen him before."

"Jack Wadsworth? Naturally, you have, he's been stationed here all autumn. Don't talk, drink this." He was splashing hot coffee into a cup, forcing it between her rigid hands. "It's the cost I know," she said numbly. "Whoever fired that shot must have been here, hiding behind the lilac bushes. Cam, why is it you?"

"It's you I'm worrying about. What have you been doing to yourself besides trying to stop bullets?"

"Cam," she chattered, "we've got to step on it now, this very minute. Erica's marrying that beast tomorrow—and someone else has listened in on her plans."

"Erica—are you raving?"

"No, no, I tell you he's showed her the marriage license! She's being railroaded into it, because he's also shown her Aggie's suitcase, yes, in the bottom, I've seen it myself, in fact I could almost believe Moravian parked it there on purpose to convince her she hasn't a moment to lose, only this other person, Cam, outside the school-room door—"

"Suitcase!" repeated the inspector, returning thru the window. "You are evidently Miss Marriott. I'm the Yard officer in charge. Now, then, how can you be so sure the suitcase you've examined—"

"It has a black blouse in it. I recognized it, and a little diamond pin she was wearing the one time I talked with her. It has Miss Trimble's initials. Erica said her sister had been lugging it upstairs."

The grounds of Bracken were empty, the Inspector declared, but he had picked up a cartridge-case. "A automatic again," he grunted. "Small caliber. The shot dug from the victim's skull was a .32. Miss Marriott, you say there was a second listener to this elopelement you heard being planned. Who was it?"

Their eyes were pinning her. "I—I don't know."

"She was gently forced into a chair by the fire, made to drink her coffee, asked to relax, and tell the entire story. 'But don't you see, I can't take it easy?' she raged. 'Every minute counts! While I'm sitting here the thing we've been trying to prevent will be happening. It'll be too late, Erica will be dead!'"

"What time do the Turettis people go to bed?"

"Ten to the dot. It must be nearly that now—"

They consulted their watches. It was the Inspector said, 17 minutes till 10. "Take five of them to give me a clear account. We can rush you back in another four."

"Back?" Bruce barked. "Not on your life! She's stopping here."

Smart Attire Offered Paris Outdoor Fans

By ANNE BRUYERE

PARIS, Dec. 11.—Hermes, the sports expert, offers skating skirts and hunting skirts as happy companions to the ski togs he dresses up with fur this season for zero weather campus wear.

Duck shooting in the swamps near Paris has become the favorite sport of French undergraduates because it means extra calories, so Hermes designed four panel skirts especially adapted to withstand the rigors of active life.

Buff leather figures of ducks and gulls follow each other around the trim waistline of a double weight brown wool skirt brightened with nallheads. A swanky sheepskin jacket made on candienne lines has its wool dyed a warm rosewood shade to match the ski pants.

The "chassable," a sleeveless garment made of a handknit wool fabric, is a big favorite with the campus crowd here. Hermes shows them in vivid colors such as emerald green and flame red with all his latest clothes.

Antelope is high fashion this winter and is stepped up to the minute with unusual wool combinations. This fur is used to form the jacket of a striking ski ensemble that also comes with a windbreaker of soft brown chamels with the hood slotted and laced to fit the head.

More antelope appears on large stick-up pockets, wide, mannish belts, and sporty pull-on gloves. Fashion flashes: Paquin slips a finely plaited white crepe-de-chine band thru three sparkling bracelets to form an unusual turban that is worn with a dinner gown of matching crepe with a high jeweled collar.

Parisian inspired fashions in red and gold lamé. . . . Worth while a couple of foxes around the wrists of a floor-length, wasp-waisted, basque-skirted black breitschwanz evening coat with a wide turn-over convertible collar and oversized ebony buttons carved to resemble busts of famous French composers exhibited at the Paris opera house.

Continued tomorrow

Household Forum

By Louise Bargek

Mrs. E. F. Campbell, Murdock, Ill.—When hair combs clog a lavatory drain, I use tweezers to remove them.

Mrs. G. E. Chicago.—To store a stepladder in our house, which is very small and crowded, was a problem until my husband fitted the back of a closet door with a narrow shelf across the bottom. The ladder rests on this shelf, and a strap across the top of the ladder holds it in place when the door is opened or shut.

Helen K. Ann Arbor, Mich.—If you are new at housekeeping, take a tip from an old timer and remember that curtains should be washed before they will need hard scrubbing to clean them. [It's an old saying, but true, that curtains will wash twice as often.]

Medical Dean to Speak to Wesley Service Club

J. Roscoe Miller, dean of the Northwestern university medical school, will be guest speaker at a meeting of the Wesley Service club at 2 p. m. today in the hospital.

Hostesses at tea following the program will be Mrs. H. M. Richter, club president, Mrs. T. Goldstine, and Mrs. Felix Janney.

Urban League Juniors

The newly organized Junior Women's club of the Chicago Urban League will meet tonight in the Ambassador Athletic club to discuss club activities for the coming year.

Down Town

BUY U. S. VICTORY BONDS at BALABAN & KATZ THEATERS

CHICAGO

DOORS OPEN 7:30 a. m.

STATE-PAKE

DOORS OPEN 8:45 a. m.

UNITED ARTISTS

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Russian Archbishop, Visitor Here, Thanks U. S. for Aid in War

Archbishop Alexei of Yaroslavl and Rostov met yesterday with a group of clergy and rabbis in the International Relations center, 84 E. Randolph st. He was greeted by Dr. Samuel N. Blumenfeld, president of the Chicago Rabbinical assembly, and the Rev. Hugh S. MacKenzie, chairman of the Chicago Inter-Faith committee.

Archbishop Alexei, who spoke thru an interpreter, thanked the United States for its aid to Russia in the war, especially for the food supplies. He mentioned particularly the aid of the United States in the war, especially for the food supplies.

Asked whether he would attend a meeting tomorrow in Trinity church, 1121 N. La Salle st., of the bishops of the Russian Orthodox church in the United States under Metropolitan Theophilus, he replied, "I will go, if I am invited."

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Department Members to Give Club Program

Several musician, artist, and writer members of the Chicago Woman's club will present the program at an achievement day meeting arranged for this afternoon by Mrs. Harry A. Blossat's art and literature department. At 11:30 a. m. Dr. Adelaide D. Hoeffel's home and welfare division will have charge of a session planned in tribute to the memory of the late Mrs. Cora Brindie Cubbins, a member who brought distinction to the club thru her constructive philanthropic and civic work. Both gatherings will be held in the Fine Arts building.

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Freda Draper, Back from USO Tour, to Go East for Concerts

Miss Freda Draper, contralto, formerly of the Chicago Opera company and once a voice instructor at Northwestern university, will leave today for New York to accept her first concert engagements since her recent return from a seven months' U. S. O. Camp Shows tour in the Philippines. She has appeared frequently with various orchestras in Grant Park concerts and has served as a judge at The Tribune's Chicago Music Festival.

Miss Draper said her greatest pleasure on the Philippines tour was meeting many Chicago soldiers. One mess sergeant, a Chicagoan, prepared the only green salad she had on the tour, she said, and it was made of cherry tomatoes, onion sprouts, bean sprouts, and pumpkin leaves and lentils, topped by vinegar and oil.

Willie Hedges

The Willing Helpers for Crippled Children will commence their "Founders' day" with a program meeting at 11 p. m. today in the Springfield school, 1628 Washington Blvd.

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Shirley Temple, Back from USO Tour, to Go East for Concerts

Miss Shirley Temple, contralto, formerly of the Chicago Opera company and once a voice instructor at Northwestern university, will leave today for New York to accept her first concert engagements since her recent return from a seven months' U. S. O. Camp Shows tour in the Philippines. She has appeared frequently with various orchestras in Grant Park concerts and has served as a judge at The Tribune's Chicago Music Festival.

Miss Temple said her greatest pleasure on the Philippines tour was meeting many Chicago soldiers. One mess sergeant, a Chicagoan, prepared the only green salad she had on the tour, she said, and it was made of cherry tomatoes, onion sprouts, bean sprouts, and pumpkin leaves and lentils, topped by vinegar and oil.

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You can help put soap back in the stores... save more used fats!



YOU can help bring back the soaps you need so badly... just by keeping up the good habit of saving used fats. You did a wonderful job in wartime—keep it up now in peacetime! If you don't help, the soap shortage may get even worse than it is now! Supplies of industrial fats are far short of what's needed to make enough soap and other peacetime goods. So if you fail to turn in used fats, supplies will go lower still—and soap shortages may get even worse!



Where there's fat, there's soap

Keep Saving Used Fats—Help Prevent Soap Shortages

Help Children to Make Gifts for Christmas

BY GLADYS HUNTINGTON BEVANS
(Copyright, 1945, by Gladys Huntington Bevans, Inc.)

In addition to gift making being fun for your children, it is a help to you, because it affords an outlet for some of their pre-Christmas excitement, and also happy hours of occupation.

Off and on this month we have talked about what a charming thing it is for a child to give to someone he loves a gift he has made himself, and how much he enjoys doing so.

But if you're a mother you'll find there's quite a lot to learn from your first experience at this sort of thing, too. You may be so "smart" that you don't need any suggestions for me to help you to direct the children, or to avoid some of the pitfalls that lie in wait for them (and you, too) when the present-making gets under way.

Here are some suggestions which I have to offer in connection with the making of Christmas presents by the children, that spring from experience:

One general and important bit of advice is to let your boy or girl work in the field of his or her natural ability. This doesn't apply quite as much to the very small child as to the older one, but even there it may be considered. Do you see what I mean?

For instance, let the boy who loves carpentry use that skill, making tables or footstools as gifts.

Let the boy or girl who enjoys fine work in wood like cabinet work make book ends or small boxes to be painted or decorated.

The girl who loves to sew should exercise this talent in her gift making, and can find lovely materials for making enchanting articles.

The child with an artistic talent may draw or paint pictures, model in clay, or create Christmas cards which may be in themselves a gift.

There are many children of all ages who love to cook. This is a talent, too, and one well worth having. This girl or boy can make candies or stuff darts to be put in little baskets; these can be packaged in attractive, colored papers, ribbons, sprigs of holly, or evergreen.

Investigator to Tell Overseas Relief Story Before Jewish Group

Mrs. Cecilia Razovsky Davidson of New York will tell the Jewish section of the National Council of Jewish Women at 12:30 p. m. today of her recently concluded eight month investigation of refugees and displaced persons as representative of the united nations relief and rehabilitation association and the joint distribution committee.

"Overseas Relief—Private and Governmental" will be the title for her talk, which is to be repeated at 8 o'clock tonight for the council's three auxiliaries—the career group, the Juniors, and the Councilettes.

Last spring Mrs. Davidson was sent by UNRRA to Paris headquarters of the joint distribution committee, where she organized a national central location index. Through this service, she assisted in reuniting refugees from German concentration and labor camps with their families. She also set up a service division where emergency relief clothing, and shelter were given refugees and repatriated men and women.

On behalf of the distribution committee, Mrs. Davidson assisted in the program of finding homes for surviving Jewish children following the German surrender. She accompanied convoys of youngsters out of Germany to havens in Switzerland and France. She is a former national executive secretary of the national council's service to the foreign born department.

Musarts Club Meeting
Brina Magida will present the balcony scene from Shakespeare's "Romeo and Juliet" before the Musarts Club of Chicago at 1 p. m. today in the Woman's City Clubrooms, 410 S. Michigan av.

TEEN-AGE FASHIONS

Free 1945-age designs from the 1945 Tribune Fashion show are now available in a beautiful four-color 32-page pattern book. Price, 10 cents. Write to the Tribune Public Service office, 1 S. Dearborn street, or Tribune Tower, or 10 cents by mail, postpaid. To receive your copy, fill out and mail this handy form:

Name.....
Address.....
City..... State.....

(Please print in pencil; ink may blur)

Enclosed is 18 cents in stamps for which please send "Teen-age Fashions of 1945."

Chicago Tribune Public Service Office, 1 S. Dearborn Street, Chicago, Illinois.

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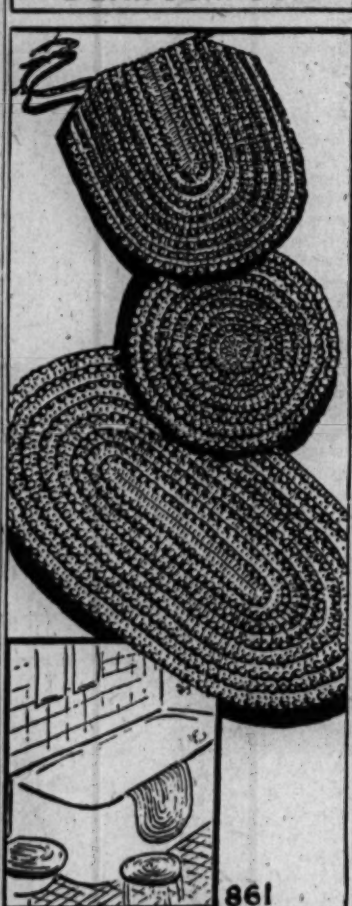
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Bathroom Set



861

BY ELLEN BRUCE

An effective and inexpensive three piece bathroom set is crocheted of carpet warp and discarded hosiery or lingerie. The stitches are simple and little time is required to create each piece.

For instructions in crocheting the bath set, No. 861, send 15 CENTS in coin (surge coin accepted) to the Needlework Bureau, Chicago Tribune, 220 Fifth av., New York 1, N. Y.

New Year's Eve Celebration to Be Doubly Gay

(Continued from page 27, column 2)

spending part of his terminal leave from the army for hunting in Midleburg, Va. He will return next week to the Lake Forest home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John E. Hughes. One of his brothers, Hamilton Hughes, arrived last week from Italy and also is on terminal leave, having served as a captain in the air transport command. The youngest of the trio, Pvt. Milton Hughes, reached New York Friday from Germany and will be discharged from the army in a few days. He wears six battle stars for action with the 3d army in Europe.

Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Bowman of Evanston will go to Charlottesville, Va., shortly to join their son and daughter-in-law, Lt. and Mrs. Heath Bowman, for the Christmas week-end. Lt. Bowman is serving with the navy in Washington, D. C., where he is on the staff of Adm. William O. Spears.

On the Calendar

The board of directors of the Woman's Symphony orchestra will entertain at luncheon today in the Arts club for Mme. Maria Kurenko, who will be soloist at the orchestra's final concert this year Friday night in Orchestra hall.

The Evanston Infant Welfare Junior auxiliary will mark the end of the year's activities with its annual meeting and luncheon at 12:30 p. m. today in the Saddle and Cycle club. Following a business meeting, Mrs. Clarence Englund, secretary of the American-Scandinavian foundation and director of the International Relations center, will talk on her recent tour of the Scandinavian countries. The auxiliary now is busy with the sale of its two annual publications, a "Social Capers" calendar and "Culinary Capers."

Members of the North Shore Wesleyan circle will gather for a program of Christmas music and a holiday tea at 2:30 p. m. today in the Evanston home of Mrs. Walter Sackett. Assisting hostesses for the afternoon will be Miss Mildred Smith, Miss Helen Johnson, Mrs. Melvin Wagner, Mrs. Albert Ellingwood, and Mrs. Albert Potts.

When the board of the Illinois Opera guild meets today in the guild room at 20 N. Wacker dr., the president of the group, Mrs. Millard B. Kennedy, will summarize its recent activities. The guild also will discuss plans for the coming months, including the party which it gives each spring to welcome the Metropolitan opera stars to Chicago. Later Mrs. Kennedy will take the board to luncheon in the Arts club.

Last Sunday Mrs. Kennedy entertained at cocktails and dinner for the four Illinois Opera Guild Juniors, Miss Mary Jane Brummel, Miss Elizabeth Perry, Miss Sue Ellen Loucks, and Miss Barbara Dick, who gave the musical program at the November program shared by the Seniors and Juniors. The group went to the hockey game later.

Business and Professional Club to Hear Song Recital

The Business and Professional Women's club of Second Presbyterian church will hear Mrs. Russell Hobbs in a recital of Russian songs tonight in the church. The program, to which husbands and friends have been invited, will follow the serving of smorgasbord at 6:30 p. m.

Poetry Clubs Will Join for Christmas Party

The Poets Club of Chicago will join the members of the Mosaic Poetry club for a yuletide party tonight in the Chicago room at the Y. M. C. A., 19 S. La Salle st. The story of Christmas in other lands will be told by Thirza Riggs and a program of Christmas hymns will be sung by Kathleen Lyons, Margaret Lock, and erie Richards, chairman of the Mosaic group and Isabella Gillespie Young heads the Poets club.

Club to Hear Song Recital

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Coming Friday

AN ENTIRE NEW SHOW with an All-Star Broadway Cast featuring

* JACK DURANT
* NICHOLAS BROS.
* GLORIA GILBERT
* SARA ANN McCABE
* 8 LATIN LOVELIES
produced by Selma Marlowe

BUDDY SHAW and his Orchestra

Make Your NEW YEAR'S EVE Reservations Early

Ralph Berger's LATIN QUARTER

21 W. Randolph

Open every 2 p. m.

Two of Life's Most Delightful Ingredients—a Romantic Atmosphere and Food of Story-Book Quality—come in tonight!

(SENSIBLE AIR-CONDITIONING)

SHANGRI-LA

America's Most Romantic Restaurant

Open every 2 p. m.

Music Mixed with Comedy in Double Bill

"THAT NIGHT WITH YOU"

Produced by Universal, directed by John H. Auer, featuring Franchot Tone, Susanna Foster, David Bruce, Leslie Robinson, Jacqueline Davis, Buster Keaton, Irene Ryan, Howard Freeman, Barbara Seale, Anthony Quinn, Julian River, Belle Mitchell, Teddy Infuhr, Arthur Miles, Margaret Serr, Sandra Morgan, Dale Gonyea, Virginia Egan, and Mary Seaton. Presented at the Palace.

By Mae Tinee

If musical comedy is what you do on there's a double dose of it at the Palace this week. Susanna Foster provides the singing in this half of the program. She's a stage-struck lassie, halfheartedly engaged to a young man who wants six children.

By the simple device of pretending she's his daughter, the result of a brief marriage long ago checked off the books, she invades the home of a theatrical producer and fills him with bright ideas for shows. Franchot Tone plays the rakish impresario, who seems to devote little time to business but is at least smart enough to accept Miss Foster's suggestions, which are interpreted in dream sequences. (What they do to Figure is out of this world.)

Enter the supposed mamma, a Hollywood siren who also wants to be in a theatrical production, and she cleverly maneuvers the aspiring juvenile back into business and nearly captures Mr. Tone. Jacqueline deWitt handles this role smoothly, but the film's best performance is by Louise Allbritton as one of those brittle, bright secretaries who is deceived by no one, not even the boss. Miss Foster is nice to look at and hits the high notes with accuracy, but that doesn't quite overcome her inability to act. Franchot Tone makes the producer a likable Lothario and he's only occasionally afflicted with self-consciousness.

Bits of helpful humor pop up here and there, but it's not in any way an outstanding offering.

Mildly Entertaining

"SHADY LADY"

Produced by Universal, directed by George Waggner, featuring Charles Coburn, Robert Paige, Gladys Rogers, Alice Curtis, Martha O'Driscoll, Kathleen Hughes, James Burke, John Galt, and John Galt.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Coburn and an occasional laugh save this film from lapsing into just another of those movies set in a night club, which background conveniently provides an excuse for the singing star to warble and for introducing a couple of dance numbers.

Mr. Coburn is a chipper, crooked dealer, supported by a doting niece (Gladys Rogers), who tries to keep him on the straight and narrow, but unfortunately earns her bread and butter by singing in a Chicago night club. The Skyline is a luxurious night owned by a blackmail racketeer (Alan Curtis), and where better could you find a good game?

Ginny is doubly worried by the situation after she falls in love with an assistant state's attorney (Robert Paige). This stalwart and independently wealthy servant of the law is hot on the trail of both the singer and the Skyline proprietor, and if you think he doesn't emerge victorious you're no movie fan. The facts that his sister is a victim of Mr. Curtis' wiles and that his elderly aunt, known as Butch, is willing to give her heart and her fortune to the glibly charming Mr. Coburn are additional complications.

There's nothing the least bit shady about Miss Rogers (to whom I presume the title refers) and, while her performance may leave you cold, her singing voice is pleasing. Mr. Coburn performs with his customary ease and there's quite an interesting hobo to provide a bit of sage advice to the lovers. It's mildly and musically entertaining.

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Looking at Hollywood

By Hedda Hopper

HOLLYWOOD, Cal., Dec. 11—When reviving "The Green Pastures" was first suggested, many prominent New York Negroes did not favor it. I hear the ringleader of the opposition was that fine actor, Canada Lee, but later, after reading the "Lawd's" role over the radio, he was so moved that he burst into tears and said, "I'll do everything in my power to get it the finest cast any play ever had."

Now I'm told they've found a man for the Lawd's part who is just as good as William B. Harrison was. But there truly was an extraordinary man. He occupied a room in a New York hospital beside my son, who was there for an operation. Bill met him and says that even the Harrison was dying of a dread disease, his trust in the Lord was so great, he didn't have one line of pain etched on his face. . . . Frank Latimore, whom you'll remember from "The Dolly Sisters," replaces Frank Bomer in "Three Sisters in Blue."

Norman Foster, who's been in Mexico, returns here for conference with Ed Gardner on directing "Murder in Duffy's Tavern." What! There too?

Cut In on the Party Line

Altho Kay Kyser's party for Gen. Elcheberger was arranged on the spur of the moment, it was a dilly. Lana Turner, wearing a hat that fitted like a halo, said she'd been out shopping for diamonds. Young Huntington Hartford barged up, and I asked, "Why don't you let him buy your diamonds?" But Lana replied, "No, I buy my own—then I don't have to say 'thanks' to anybody." Mrs. Sid Strotz, sporting a nifty bonnet with muffs to match, didn't dare light a cigarette, for fear her feathers would go up in smoke. Lisette Vera had us blinking with that huge stone in her bracelet. The Bob Hope came in after supper. After most every one had gone, we sat around in a circle swapping stories. "You know," said the general, "I haven't seen my wife in three years, and when I get back to her, I'm going to take orders from her rest of my life." He added with a twinkle, "All wives have some restriction on their husbands. Mine, bless her heart, wouldn't let me eat cucumbers. Out in the South Pacific, I bet I ate a truck load. She always said I couldn't stand altitude, but for over three years I've been flying nine thousand feet in the air, and feel as much at home above the earth as on it." The general stayed over here a couple days so his pilot could have a brief honeymoon with his new wife.

Just the Same Old Bill

William S. Hart celebrated his 75th birthday last Friday, and when I telephoned to ask him how he was feeling, he answered, "Not too hot, I'm afraid." Bill took a beating back in the old silent days. Back then the stars never had stunt men to double for them, and many of the injuries Bill received still bother him. However, he says his trigger finger is still good. He did a little target practice on his birthday. "Those guns," he said, "seem to remember the old days, too. Why if I even look at them, they go off." . . . Edgar Bergen, Clark Gable, Walter Pidgeon, and Betty Hutton are among the screen celebrities who'll attend the Atwater Kent party for 90 blind veterans and war workers. Reggie Gardiner and Harry Crocker are arranging the entertainment. . . . Paramount says that the story of their remake of "The American Tragedy" was a dream-up by a New York writer who hoped to get a job that way. . . . Rudolph Field wants either Virginia Bruce or Veronica Lake for the lead in his new play "Goddesses in Slacks," adapted from the book of that title.

Making a Nice Recovery

Irene Dunne's husband, Dr. Griffin, expects to be out of the hospital by Christmas. Meanwhile, Irene's been entertaining him with a private fashion show of all the clothes she's wearing in "Anna and the King of Siam." When she was leaving the set the other night, Rex Harrison suggested, "Why don't you take home a midget—he might get a kick out of that, too." . . . Ted Lloyd has resigned from 20th Century to go with Armand Deutsch's company. He and his wife, Esther Ralston, will be out here in January. . . . La Stanley Kramer, former associate producer with David Leoni on "The Moon and Sixpence," will serve as vice president of the Deutsch enterprise. The heads of it are tossing a welcome home for him at the "21" club on Friday. . . . Ann Dvorak goes east for the premiere of her picture, "Abilene," and then will take off for a rest in Florida. . . . Hal Wallis has shelved "Whenever I Remember" because his writers couldn't get a good script out of it. Maybe they couldn't remember whenever.

(Copyright, 1945, by The Chicago Tribune.)

Goren on Bridge

By Charles H. Goren

(Copyright, 1945, by Charles H. Goren)

Neither side vulnerable. South deals.

NORTH
♠ 853
♥ KQ104
♦ K97
♣ A

WEST
♠ K8752
♥ K93
♦ K52
♣ K4

EAST
♠ 104
♥ A10764
♦ 983
♣ 553

SOUTH
♠ AK4
♥ A7
♦ A7
♣ AK866

The bidding:
South 1 club West Pass North 1 diamond East Pass
South 2 no trump West Pass North 2 no trump East Pass

Opening lead: Five of spades.

A sure trick may be sacrificed at the card table for a number of reasons. The sacrifice of a trick for the sake of security is not at all uncommon. In fact it is the basis of most safety plays. Again a trick may be sacrificed to kill the enemy's entry to a long suit, as where a defender willingly places upon the altar the king of a suit in which he could surely take a trick, only for the purpose of driving out an ace early in the play. There are other reasons. But the occasion when a

declarer deliberately sacrifices a trick for the sake of camouflage, is much more of a rarity.

South became declarer at a contract of three no trump. His rebid of two no trump without a sure heart stopper, was somewhat irregular, but what other bid was available to him? It is just one of those hands that does not fall into a distinct category and that bid should be chosen which most nearly describes the character of the hand and is subject to the least objection. So little as the 10 of hearts in dummy will stop the suit, and since no better bid suggests itself that is probably the best procedure.

The five of spades was opened and East put up the 10. Declarer paused for a moment to survey the situation. If the club finesse succeeded there were tricks to burn. But if it failed, West, in spite of any holding he might have, would be compelled to shift to the wide open heart suit, since he would realize the futility of continuing the attack in spades in which the declarer held three stoppers. In order to provide West with an inducement to continue the suit he had opened, declarer won the brace shop and spilt room of the Michaels Reese hospital trust which are provided braces and other orthopedic appliances for needy crippled children. A summer camp on Pistakee lake for children suffering from cerebral palsy also is maintained by the organization.

Yule candles will be lit Friday night at a membership dinner in the Central Eleanor club, 16 N. W. Wabash av., and the club's drama group will entertain later with Christmas pageant entitled "The Star Still Shines."

Dinner-Dance Will End Club's Drive for Funds

The Chicago Club for Crippled Children will wind up its 14th annual campaign for funds with a dinner-dance tonight in the Grand ballroom of the Stevens hotel. The club, which was founded in 1931 by Mrs. Harry Mandelstam, maintains the brace shop and spilt room of the Michaels Reese hospital trust which are provided braces and other orthopedic appliances for needy crippled children. A summer camp on Pistakee lake for children suffering from cerebral palsy also is maintained by the organization.

Yule candles will be lit Friday night at a membership dinner in the Central Eleanor club, 16 N. W. Wabash av., and the club's drama group will entertain later with Christmas pageant entitled "The Star Still Shines."

TOMORROW'S PROBLEM

DUMMY DECLARER
♠ KQJ98
♥ AQ6
♦ K93
♣ AK

You are declarer at a contract of six spades. The opening lead is the eight of hearts. Plan the play.

[Mr. Goren will answer bridge questions sent to The Tribune if a self-addressed, stamped envelope is enclosed.]

MILNOT'S Super-Delish!

Rave Good Cooks Everywhere!

Tastes swell in coffee! Grand for all cooking! It WHIPS! Don't confuse Milnot with canned or evaporated milk. It's different! So tasty-rich and flavorful! Extra rich in Vitamins A and D, too!

No Canned Taste

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For 32-page illustrated book, phone or write The Boca Raton, 77 West Washington Street, Chicago, Illinois, Rm. 0625, or 21 W. Randolph, Rm. 0625, or The BOCA RATON, Boca Raton, Florida (Between Palm Beach and Miami) Gordon St. Address, Vice-Free.

Open Dec. 10th

RESERVATIONS NOW BEING ACCEPTED

For an unsurpassed winter holiday, The Boca Raton offers luxurious accommodations, splendid service, Golf, tennis, fishing, swimming, golf bathing, Dancing, entertainment nightly.

Get MILNOT

Y. W. Centers' Yule Festivities to Begin Today

BY IRENE STEYSKAL

Garlands of pine and fir and wreaths of holly will go up today in Loop center of the Young Women's Christian association, signaling the traditional Yuletide, "hanging of the greens" this and next week in Y. W. A. throughout the city and 422 local associations in all parts of the United States.

At Loop center tonight the ceremony will precede a 6 o'clock turkey dinner, Christmas caroling, a puppet show, games, and dancing. The South Side center and McGill Y. W. C. A. residence will decorate their trees and hold old fashioned Christmas parties next Tuesday night, and on the following Friday the McCormick Y. W. C. A. residence will celebrate after their party, carolers of the McCormick residence will take gifts of plants and cookies to navy wards in Wesley Memorial hospital and sing for the patients.

In a holiday message setting the days for the festivities Miss Easie Maguire, executive director of the Chicago association, said that the Christmas message of "Peace on earth, good will toward men" approaches a realized hope this year.

"The Y. W. C. A. will observe the holiday with thanksgiving and praise and a dedication: to the cause of a lasting peace, so that the Christmas spirit can be carried over to all the other days of the year," she added.

Christmas festivities at the University of Chicago will begin this afternoon when Ida Noyes council gathers faculty, students, and employees at 4 p. m. in the hall at 1212 E. 59th st. for an old English wasal party, a traditionally all-university celebration. It is the custom for many attending to place Christmas stockings of gifts under the tree for distribution later at the University of Chicago settlement house. Austin Garrels will lead the college choir in carol singing from 4 to 5:30 p. m.

Tomorrow afternoon the women of the university will hold their 14th annual Christmas "jamboree" tea in the library of Ida Noyes hall, to which gifts are brought for the children of the settlement.

Yule candles will be lit Friday night at a membership dinner in the Central Eleanor club, 16 N. W. Wabash av., and the club's drama group will entertain later with Christmas pageant entitled "The Star Still Shines."

Warm, serviceable clothes for little women not only are simple to make but help to keep the budget balanced.

Style No. 2967, the snow suit, is designed for sizes 2 to 10. Size 4 requires 1 1/2 yards of 54 inch material and 1/4 yard of contrasting fabric. Style No. 3036, designed for sizes 1, 2, 3, and 4, contains patterns for a Sunday-best dress and matching coat. Size 2 requires 1 1/4 yards of 35 inch material to make the dress and 1 1/4 yards of 54 inch material to make the coat.

Order Clotilde patterns from Chicago Tribune

Traditionally famous, Carson's Christmas windows tell
Dickens' beloved and immortal "Christmas Carol"...

a series of twelve imaginative scenes from the book,
reproduced in our State Street windows to serve as a
Christmas inspiration for charity toward all mankind.



IT'S A REGULAR CHRISTMAS PARTY!

★ ★ in the Jr. Miss Shop

...and we're just sparkling with all the laughing, larkish fun of
the season. Gala gowns to make you the most-looked-at girl on the dance floor...
date dresses of the Cover-girl variety...suits and coats...sweaters and
skirts. A wonderful collection of festive holiday trimmings—
—for yourself—or gifts. And don't forget...Jr. Miss isn't just an
age—it's a size 'specially proportioned for 9 to 15 figures

CARSON PIRIE SCOTT & Co.

The Jr. Miss Shop—fourth floor—Wabash

[illegible]

Minister, fond father of Sebastian, Salvatore, and the late Anthony, brother of Mrs. Josephine Di Natale, father-in-law of Mary L. Spina. Thursday, 10 a. m. from chapel, 3500 Harrison street, to Guardian Angels church. Interment Mount Carmel. Nevada 0644.

POWELL—Ruth Powell, Dec. 10, 1945. 6305 Kenwood avenue, fond mother of 2 sons, Stella, and the late Charlotte, wife of Cora Cash. Services at chapel, 6328 Sage Grove avenue, Wednesday, 10 a. m. Interment Evergreen. Information, Pa. 3.

FRNTA—Stanley Peter Frnta, late of Park, beloved husband of Margaret.

LAWLER—See Mae Bonnin notice.

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

MCCRELL-Selma McCrell, Dec. 10, in
Memphis, Tenn., wife of the late George. Fu-
neral home, notice later.

MCCLANE-Flight Officer Robert Crawford Mc-
Clane, son of M. J. McClane, U. S.
Navy, and Mrs. E. A. McClane, died
brother of S. Mac Allan, N. A. T. C.
and brother-in-law of Wm. H. McClane,
Hartington, Tex. Funeral notice later.

McGUIRE-Thomas McGuire, loving husband
of the late Nellie, nee Jennings; father of
Mrs. L. B. McGuire, Mrs. J. R. McGuire,
McGuire and the late Dennis McGuire,
all deceased. Burial home, notice later.

SHERMAN-Harry Sherman of 1921 N. W.
Fourth St., Memphis, Tenn., formerly
father of Jackie and Pvt. John David Mc-
mah, U. S. A., dear brother of Mrs. L.
M. Sherman, who was born in Memphis,
Tenn., beloved son of the late Max and
Elizabeth Sherman, died at his residence
day, Dec. 12, at 3:30 p. m., at Wash-
ington cemetery chapel.

SHIVERS-John C. Shivers, age 68 years,
his home in Jolley Dec. 11, 1948, hos-

[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

the late William C. May and Dena May. Services Thursday at 3 p. m. in the funeral home of the late Mrs. Mary and Alvin Arnold. Funeral Thursday at 3 p. m. in the funeral home of the late Mrs. Mary and Alvin Arnold. Burial at 3 p. m. in the cemetery of the late Mrs. Mary and Alvin Arnold. Burial at 3 p. m. in the cemetery of the late Mrs. Mary and Alvin Arnold.

HEHN—Catherine A. O'Hern, beloved daughter of the late Lawrence and Anne O'Hern, died at her home, 1100 N. 10th St., Minneapolis, Minn., Monday, March 10, 1936, at the age of 84 years. She was born in the town of St. Louis, Mo., and was the wife of the late John H. Hehn, who died in 1910. She was a member of the St. Louis church. She was a devoted mother and a kind friend. She was a member of the St. Louis church. She was a devoted mother and a kind friend. She was a member of the St. Louis church. She was a devoted mother and a kind friend.

HERN—George J. Wertheim, 60, 1944 N. 10th St., Minneapolis, Minn., died at his home, 1944 N. 10th St., Minneapolis, Minn., Monday, March 10, 1936, at the age of 60 years. He was born in the town of St. Louis, Mo., and was the son of the late John H. Wertheim, who died in 1910. He was a member of the St. Louis church. He was a devoted father and a kind friend. He was a member of the St. Louis church. He was a devoted father and a kind friend.

WALLEN—Margaret Hope Whalen of 350 N. 10th St., Minneapolis, Minn., died at her home, 350 N. 10th St., Minneapolis, Minn., Monday, March 10, 1936, at the age of 60 years. She was born in the town of St. Louis, Mo., and was the daughter of the late John H. Wallen, who died in 1910. She was a member of the St. Louis church. She was a devoted mother and a kind friend. She was a member of the St. Louis church. She was a devoted mother and a kind friend.

WILDS—Williamine Wild of 5542 N. Pauline St., Minneapolis, Minn., died at her home, 5542 N. Pauline St., Minneapolis, Minn., Monday, March 10, 1936, at the age of 60 years. She was born in the town of St. Louis, Mo., and was the daughter of the late John H. Wilds, who died in 1910. She was a member of the St. Louis church. She was a devoted mother and a kind friend. She was a member of the St. Louis church. She was a devoted mother and a kind friend.

deceased daughter of Margaret O'Connor, Loreita, born 1905, died 1970, was buried in the Catholic cemetery, John J. Ryan, St. Peter's church, 1000 E. 1st St., St. Paul, Minn. 55102.

WELLS—Robert C. Osburn, addn. 10141 Klau. Pl., beloved husband of Katherine M. Brown, died father of Kay, loving son of Mrs. J. C. Wells, 10141 Klau. Pl., St. Paul, Minn. 55119, Dec. 14, Anita, O. Information.

WELLS—Joseph P. Oscher, husband of the late Susan, nee McNamara, died father of Joseph, Jr., 10141 Klau. Pl., St. Paul, Minn. 55119, at funeral home, 3618 Irving Park Rd., St. Paul, Minn. 55119, Dec. 14, 1980, St. Peter's church, Interment Mount Carmel cemetery.

WELLS—Anabelle Pearl "Gertie" Jean and Edna, nee Hildebrand, died mother of Mrs. J. W. Wells, 10141 Klau. Pl., St. Paul, Minn. 55119, Dec. 14, 1980, at funeral home, 3618 Irving Park Rd., St. Paul, Minn. 55119, Dec. 14, 1980, St. Peter's church, Interment St. Adalbert's cemetery.

WYMAN—Paul Edna Wyman (nee Muesel), nee Muesel, died mother of Phyllis Baran, Jane and

late of 4155 N. Dickinson avenue, beloved wife of the late George, fond mother of Mrs. Mary De Julio, Anthony, Edward, George Jr., and John. Funeral Thursday, Dec. 13, at 9:30 a. m., from residence, 4155 N. Dickinson avenue. Our Lady of Victory church, 876 S. Agatite avenue. Interment St. Joseph's cemetery, River Grove. Telephones Milwaukee 3786.

Catherine Adams and Clara Monahan. Funeral from chapel, 4138 Madison street Thursday at 7 a. m. sharp, to St. Catherine of Siena church. Burial Oakshoek. YAW—Katherine Yaw of Camp Lake. Wife of the late Frank, grandmoher of Mrs. J. K. Kauka. Services at St. Michael's church, Antioch, Ill., Wednesday, Dec. 13, at 3 p. m. Internment Liberty Corner.



NEW YORK STOCK TRANSACTIONS

16 MOST ACTIVE STOCKS

Stock	High	Low	Close	Net
41,400 Commonwealth & Southern	10 1/2	10 1/4	10 1/4	+1/4
31,600 Chesapeake & Potomac	10 1/2	10 1/4	10 1/4	+1/4
21,600 Chesapeake & Potomac	10 1/2	10 1/4	10 1/4	+1/4
21,600 Chesapeake & Potomac	10 1/2	10 1/4	10 1/4	+1/4
21,600 Chesapeake & Potomac	10 1/2	10 1/4	10 1/4	+1/4
21,600 Chesapeake & Potomac	10 1/2	10 1/4	10 1/4	+1/4
21,600 Chesapeake & Potomac	10 1/2	10 1/4	10 1/4	+1/4
21,600 Chesapeake & Potomac	10 1/2	10 1/4	10 1/4	+1/4
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21,600 Chesapeake & Potomac	10 1/2	10 1/4	10 1/4	+1/4
21,600 Chesapeake & Potomac	10 1/2	10 1/4	10 1/4	+1/4
21,600 Chesapeake & Potomac	10 1/2	10 1/4	10 1/4	+1/4
21,600 Chesapeake & Potomac	10 1/2	10 1/4	10 1/4	+1/4
21,600 Chesapeake & Potomac	10 1/2	10 1/4	10 1/4	+1/4

NEW YORK STOCK TRANSACTIONS

NEW YORK CURB

CHICAGO STOCKS

SURPLUS SALE

Cor-Ten

Steel Sheets

Heavy Field Division

ENGINEER

PHOTO EQUIPMENT

WANTED TO BUY

Small Woodworking Plant

PROFESSIONAL

WRITER

PURCHASING AGENT

LA SALLE

TOOL AND MACHINE ENGINEERING

FOR SALE

INDIANA INSURANCE CO.

BUDGET EXECUTIVE

SALES ENGR. & MFG. REP.

INDUSTRIAL ENGINEER

AVAILABLE

FOR SALE

CHIEF METHODS ENGINEER

OFFICE SPACE

45,000 SQ. FT.

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December 12, 1945

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U. S. BACKS BID
OF OTIS GROUP
FOR PULLMANNew Move Shatters
Court Calm

BY CHARLES GOTTTHART

(Chicago Tribune Staff Service)
Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 11—What had been another calm and scholarly hearing in the Pullman monopoly case ended in confusion today when the government put a virtually unqualified stamp of approval on the bid of the Robert R. Young-Otis & Co. group to purchase the 75 million dollar sleeping car business.

Altho the government in the last week reversed its former position to oppose the offer of a group of 52 railroads as a step toward a new monopoly, its sudden new move came as an obvious surprise to the three federal judges who have sat thru the protracted litigation.

The government position was announced by Holmes Baldridge, assistant United States attorney general. Thurman Arnold, now Otis counsel, was the justice department's "trust buster" and Baldridge's boss when the government began the case. None of the other plans would work, Baldridge contended.

Starts Sharp Questioning

The session ended before railroad and Pullman attorneys had a chance to challenge his statements, assuring fireworks tomorrow.

Several of Baldridge's remarks evoked sharp questioning by Judges John Biggs Jr., Albert B. Marks, and Herbert F. Goodrich, who remarked frequently that they failed to understand his line of reasoning, and that he would not pursue the point if he "understood the situation."

The burden of Baldridge's argument was that if the railroad group handling more than 90 per cent of the sleeper traffic, were given the Pullman company property in furtherance of the court's decree of separation from the parent, Pullman, Inc., the monopoly would not only continue but become more oppressive.

He emphasized the competitive bidding phase of the Young proposal for the acquisition of new sleeping cars, and expressed the opinion that the railroads were attempting to create a false impression thru awarding recent orders to car manufacturers other than the Pullman-Standard Car Manufacturing company, other principal subsidiary of Pullman, Inc.

Judge Falls to Shake Him
This brought the exhortation from Judge Biggs: "Why, you don't think the railroads would spend 40 million dollars to buy a car that is a false opinion." But Baldridge stuck to his position.

Rail spokesmen previously had announced that several directors of the Pullman board had resigned from the Pullman board, "in order to avoid the possibility of undue influence on the future sleeping car operator, Baldridge said this did not change his opinion that the big carriers would dominate under a rail purchase.

In resigning from the Pullman board, Harold A. Underhill, a New York Central director, sold 5,000 shares of Pullman stock, it was announced. George Whitney, another N. Y. C. board member, also resigned and sold 100 Pullman shares.

Among other Pullman directors also on railroad boards Henry S. Sturges of the Erie and James H. Pullman and John R. Morrison resigned from the Baltimore and Ohio, Richard K. Mellon, a director of the Pennsylvania and of Pullman, is prepared to quit either directorship, said Jacob Aronson, railroad attorney.

Coercion of Small Roads Charged
Assertions that the roads customarily spread their car orders among several manufacturers came as an apparent surprise to Baldridge. He also charged smaller roads in the bidding group were "coerced" to join by their bigger brothers.

His only lack of enthusiasm for the group headed by Young, chairman of Allegheny corporation and the Chesapeake & Ohio, lay in the fact that the Young group handles 1.96 per cent of the country's sleeper business. However, he considered this a lesser evil than turning the property over to roads handling more than 90 per cent of the business. Baldridge suggested the court might limit Young in the rail field to prevent undue influence.

Judge Biggs criticized Baldridge for pursuing his contention that the government should have forced Pullman to dispose of the car manufacturing business instead of the service company. Opposing attorneys were expected to press tomorrow to learn whether Baldridge's views were his own or were inspired by higher government officials, or possibly by Arnold.

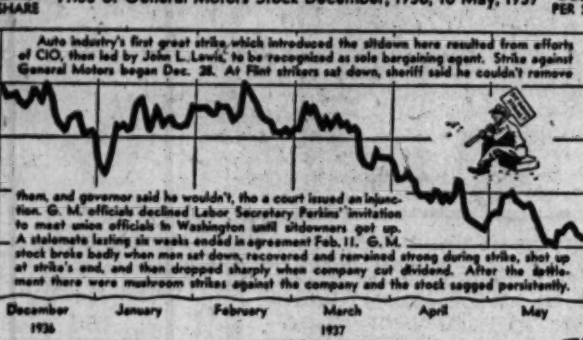
Held Delinquent to Progress
John Dickinson, concluding arguments for the rail group, contended that sale to any of the other three bidders merely would continue the sleeping car monopoly, forcing virtually permanent court management, and delay progress toward modern equipment. He pledged maintenance of the sleeping car pool drawn on for seasonal service such as Florida runs, and said sale to the rails would stimulate, not stifle competition.

Dickinson attacked Arnold for threatening to inspire anti-trust and minority stock holder suits if any substantial number of carriers failed to make operating contracts with a successful Young group.

ADDRESS 2 E 345, TRIBUNE

THE SITDOWN STRIKE OF 1937

DOLLARS PER SHARE Price of General Motors Stock December, 1936, to May, 1937 DOLLARS PER SHARE



Auto industry's first great strike, which introduced the sitdown, resulted from efforts of CIO, then led by John L. Lewis, to be recognized as sole bargaining agent. Strike against General Motors began Dec. 30. At that strike, sitdowns, which are today's remedy, were first used.

Then, G. M. officials declared Labor Secretary Philip's intention to meet union officials in Washington until showdowns get up. (Edmund) Lewis said that was not the intention. He said that the sitdowns were a last resort, and that the company and the stockholders were the ones who were to be held responsible.

Altho the government in the last week reversed its former position to oppose the offer of a group of 52 railroads as a step toward a new monopoly, its sudden new move came as an obvious surprise to the three federal judges who have sat thru the protracted litigation.

Large Utility
Issue Won by
Group in East

Morgan Stanley & Co. and associates were high bidders yesterday on \$56,929,000 of Buffalo Niagara Electric corporation first mortgage 2% per cent bonds. The winners paid 101.679 and expect to reoffer the bonds later this week at 102.06 plus accrued interest. At that price the yield to maturity would be 2.65 per cent.

Pacific Lighting corporation sold 56,000 shares of Pacific Gas and Electric company common stock, cutting its holdings to 75,000 common shares.

Fansteel Offers Stock
Fansteel Metallurgical corporation has offered 52,000 shares of common to its stockholders at \$61 a share on the basis of one additional share for each five held at the close of business tomorrow. Hallgarten & Co. heads the underwriting group.

Other offerings yesterday included 16,450 shares of National Cash Register company common at 40 1/4 by Shields & Co. and 2,500 shares of Houston Oil Company of Texas 6 per cent preferred at \$27 by Blyth & Co.

A 15 million dollar issue of California 1 1/2 per cent veterans' welfare bonds was purchased at 102.79 by a group headed by the First National Bank of Chicago. The Northern Trust company and associates purchased \$6,400,000 City of Tulsa, Okla., bonds, to be reoffered at prices to yield 0.65 to 1.25 per cent.

Will Offer Camera Stock

Floyd D. Cerr company and associates today will offer 298,000 shares of Universal Camera corporation class A common at \$5 per share. A total of 153,000 shares of Sioux City Gas and Electric company \$12.50 per common stock will be offered at \$28 1/4 by a banking group headed by Bear, Stearns & Co.

Five million dollars of Hammermill Paper company 20 year 3 per cent debentures at 102 1/4 and 15,000 shares of 4 1/2 per cent cumulative preferred will be offered by an A. G. Becker & Co. group.

LIQUOR FIRM'S
CONTROL SOLD
BY WALGREEN

Walgreen company has sold its controlling stock interest in the wholesale liquor distributorship of Judge & Dolph, Ltd., to a group headed by Arthur M. Wirtz for an undisclosed price, he said yesterday.

Wirtz, executive vice president and treasurer of Chicago Stadium corporation and president of the real estate agency of Wirtz, Haynie & Ehrat, said the purchase was made for investment purposes and would involve no change in management.

Walgreen disposed of its interest in compliance with an Illinois liquor law which prohibits distributors, brewers, wholesalers or jobbers from owning or controlling a retail liquor outlet such as package store or tavern. Walgreen's control of the distributing firm was considered in violation of the intent of this law, said a company spokesman.

National Tea's Four Week
Sales Establish New Peak
National Tea company yesterday said sales in the four weeks ended Dec. 1 rose 24.94 per cent above volume a year earlier to \$9,719,271, record for any four week period. Volume in the first 48 weeks of 1945 totaled \$95,846,416, up 4.74 per cent, also a record for any corresponding period. Sales in operation decreased to 756 on Dec. 1 from 831 a year ago.

CIO CLOTHING UNION,
PRODUCERS AGREE ON
PAY RAISE, PENSIONS

New York, Dec. 11.—(P)—The Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America (CIO) and the Clothing Manufacturers Association of the United States said tonight they had agreed on wage increases and other benefits for 150,000 clothing workers throughout the country.

The agreement provides a general 15 cent an hour wage increase and other increases ranging to 25 per cent above previous scales, six paid holidays, and an old age retirement fund supported by management thru a 3 per cent of pay roll levy.

Hillman said the increases would be based on previous rates, which he said ranged from an average minimum of \$1.25 an hour to \$2 an hour for experienced cutters and pressers.

Job
Evaluation
Studies to classify jobs and establish equitable wage rates.

FRY, LAWSON & CO.

Reed, G. E.'s
Chief, Urges
Loan to British

BY PHILIP HAMPSON

The proposed loan to Great Britain should be approved by the United States for purely business reasons apart from considerations of sentiment, Philip D. Reed, board chairman of General Electric company, said last night. He spoke before more than 2,000 members and guests of the Illinois Manufacturers association at its 52d annual dinner in the Stevens hotel.

Reed said Britain is in desperate need of working capital to help finance the reconstruction of its war-battered factories and to buy needed raw materials. He contended that if America turns down the loan Britain will have two courses:

1. It must stop or greatly reduce its buying from those who will not give it credit because it does not have the cash to pay current bills.
2. It will have to go to its creditors and work out additional credits to tide it over the period just ahead.

The creditors will have to do this to protect their investments. In the first instance the United States would lose all or much of the business of its best customer, and in the second Britain would be forced to seek the help of European, African, and Middle East countries, none of which has any substantial credit with America. Thus these countries would have to form an economic bloc for trading among themselves and thereby shut the doors to an outlet for American trade.

Reed said that the formation of one such bloc would lead inevitably to the establishment of other blocs, which would result in international irritations, ill will, and ultimately military conflict.

Must Aid Our Interests
"If we make the loan to Britain it must be on a basis that will serve our national interests," said Reed. "We want high employment and a rising standard of living."

Reed made a plea for a better understanding with Russia, which he said could be attained by carrying out a policy of close relationship.

Gov. Green told the manufacturers that the principle of government by regimentation must be "rooted out" to get the country back into full production and full employment. He said controls in the hands of the chief executive must be removed.

The governor said labor disputes would not be ended by the creation of more governmental bodies and the establishment of a fact finding commission.

Asks Unfettered Bargaining
"If the employer and the employee were left unfettered to carry out their own policies, I have no doubt that our labor troubles would be ended more speedily," he said.

J. C. McKeever, retiring president of the association and president of the Gerlach-Barklow company of Joliet, said Illinois manufacturers had helped produce war materials and equipment aggregating more than 27 billion dollars.

T. Albert Potter, president of Elgin National Watch company, was elected association president for next year. R. J. Koch, president of Felt & Tarrant Manufacturing company, Chicago, was elected first vice president, and Arnold J. Wilson, president of General Time instruments corporation, La Salle, second vice president.

Periodicals' Air Express
Rates to 16 Cities Reduced

New York, Dec. 11.—(P)—The air express division of Railway Express Agency announced today rate reductions amounting to more than 10 per cent for air expressing of 100 pounds or more of newspapers, magazines, and other periodicals to and from 16 cities. The cities are Chicago, New Orleans, Detroit, St. Louis, El Dorado and Little Rock, Ark.; Evansville, Fort Wayne, Indianapolis, Ind.; Greenwood and Jackson, Miss.; Houston, Memphis, Toledo, Shreveport, and Peoria.

MARKET AVERAGES

(Tuesday, Dec. 11, 1945)
NEW YORK STOCKS
DOW-JONES AVERAGES
30 Ind. 15 rail 15 util. 60 stk.
High 224.74 100.00 100.00 127.28
Low 222.75 99.19 100.00 125.97
Close 224.33 100.47 100.00 126.90
Net change 1.59 0.27 0.00 1.03

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVERAGES
30 Ind. 15 rail 15 util. 60 stk.
High 224.74 100.00 100.00 127.28
Low 222.75 99.19 100.00 125.97
Close 224.33 100.47 100.00 126.90
Net change 1.59 0.27 0.00 1.03

DOUGLAS AVERAGES
30 Ind. 15 rail 15 util. 60 stk.
High 224.74 100.00 100.00 127.28
Low 222.75 99.19 100.00 125.97
Close 224.33 100.47 100.00 126.90
Net change 1.59 0.27 0.00 1.03

NEW YORK BONDS
(Compiled by the Associated Press)
30 Ind. 15 rail 15 util. 10 fer.
High 103.00 103.00 103.00 103.00
Low 102.00 102.00 102.00 102.00
Close 102.50 102.50 102.50 102.50
Net change 0.50 0.50 0.50 0.50

LONDON STOCKS
(London Financial Times)
Industrial 65.8
Railroads 65.8
Net change 0.3

BETTS, BORLAND & CO.
formerly
ALFRED L. BAKER & CO.
Established 1896
Special Income Tax
Work Sheet on request

BROKERS
STOCKS - BONDS
Members
New York and Chicago
Stock Exchanges
BORLAND BUILDING
111 South LaSalle St., Chicago 3
Tel. Central 1474

SLUMP ON NOW,
MAY BE BOOM
IN 1946: AYRESWarns of Obstacles
to Be Overcome

Cleveland, O., Dec. 11.—(P)—Business is entering a primary post-war depression, Brig. Gen. Leonard P. Ayres (retired) asserted today. Difficult readjustments will work themselves out in time, perhaps mostly in 1946, he added.

"Then we shall have a boom," the economist and vice president of the Cleveland Trust company said in his annual address to the Cleveland chamber of commerce. "We have in this country great accumulated shortages of almost everything except money."

"We do not easily think of present conditions as constituting depression because there are still many evidences of material prosperity. Nevertheless, unemployment is increasing, production is declining, and national income is falling. At present these conditions are not at all alarming. After every great war there is a period of depression."

Two Retarding Possibilities

"There are two possible contingencies which may retard (the upturn). One is the possibility that reconstruction and industrial production may be handicapped for some months to come, as they are now, by the combined restraints resulting from labor strikes and price controls. No manufacturer can produce goods while his own plants or those of his suppliers are closed by strikes. No manufacturer will produce to capacity while price ceilings prevent him from selling his goods at a profit."

"Another possible contingency is that the wage increases for which the unions are striking may prove to be too numerous and too large to be accommodated within the rest of the wage structure of the nation. Could Happen Again
"That happened in 1937. . . . As a result the general public restricted purchases and we had the severe depression of 1938."

"Something like that could happen again. During the war the wages of producers of goods have greatly increased, but those of most other classes, and especially white collar workers, have increased far less. Our present wage pattern is already seriously distorted."

"Higher wages for factory workers will result in higher costs of production, and these will in turn result in higher prices. If the rest of the population does not earn enough to be willing to pay those higher prices, the demand for the goods will be curtailed."

RULES, CEILINGS
RESTRICT GRAIN
TRADE; RYE OFF

With trading in December wheat, corn, and barley limited to liquidation of contracts and with cash wheat, corn, oats, barley, and grain sorghum selling at ceiling prices, speculative interest in the grain markets was relatively light yesterday. As a result, small buying or selling orders influenced prices and scattered late selling in anticipation of large tenders of grain sent December rye down 2 1/2 cents a bushel to the close. May rye lost 1/2 cent. July rye was unchanged at the ceiling, and September was 1/4 cent lower.

Active deliveries of wheat held in a range of 1/4 to 1/2 cent and closed unchanged to 1/4 higher. Corn was unchanged at the ceiling, oats 1/4 lower to 1/4 higher, and barley unchanged to 1/4 higher.

Farm Real Estate Prices
Extend Rise 2 Per Cent

Washington, D. C., Dec. 11.—(P)—Farm real estate prices increased 2 per cent in the four months ended Nov. 1, the bureau of agricultural economics said today.

Plan Chicago-Milwaukee Link
for Television, Radio, Phone

A radio relay system in the microwave field designed to handle sound radio programs, television, and long distance telephone calls will be constructed between Chicago and Milwaukee, the American Telephone and Telegraph company announced yesterday.

The link with Milwaukee, which will cost \$500,000, is expected to be ready for testing in early 1947.

Three Repeater Stations
Three radio repeater (relay) stations will be built, one near Burlington, another in Illinois near Wilmot, Wis., and the third near Prospect, Wis., about 25 miles apart. Because microwaves travel like light waves, high antenna towers are required so they will not be obstructed by hills or high buildings. Also, the waves do not follow the

curvature of the earth, but pass off into the sky at the horizon. Antenna towers of 120 feet will provide the necessary clearance.

The experiments in the 4,000 megacycle range. In this band the waves are very short, about seven centimeters in length, by contrast with the standard broadcasting waves. W-G-N's wave length is 416.4 meters. Such relay systems are expected to play an important role in communications in combination with nationwide networks of coaxial cables now under construction.

May Connect Radio and Cables
The Chicago-Milwaukee system will be completed prior to the time when Chicago is expected to be linked by coaxial cables with cities of the east coast. It is probable that Bell system television networks will consist of interconnected coaxial cable and radio relay channels.

Inter-city television transmission over coaxial cables already has taken place. The Army-Navy football game on Dec. 1 was transmitted successfully from Philadelphia to New York over coaxial cable. The Chicago-Milwaukee system will be used initially by WTMJ's television station in Milwaukee and will be available to any other broadcaster who may be able to use the facilities during the experimental period, A. T. & T. said.

ZEALAND UNIONS USE
THREATS TO SUPPORT
NATIONALIZED BANK

BY QUENTIN POPE
(Chicago Tribune Staff Service)
WELLINGTON, New Zealand, Dec. 11.—Labor unions turned to threats today in an attempt to force the government to nationalize the Bank of New Zealand, which is the country's largest branch bank, which the labor government nationalized a fortnight ago.

Replying to the disclosure that farmers are planning to close their bank accounts, bank union leaders said that such opposition had been anticipated and the recent nationalization of the Labor party had approved reprisals against any persons or firms withdrawing their money from state owned banks. One threat of reprisals would be the boycott of any retailers involved, said labor leaders.

The disclosure was viewed as showing the worthlessness of Finance Minister Walter Nash's assurance that the business of the bank, once nationalized, would remain in the hands of the bank's old management. Apparently union leaders expect no trouble in discovering who shifts his account.

The move of the Laborites followed conferences at which farmers sought business and communist support for their planned reprisals against the bank. Legislation had been introduced to strip the country districts of parliamentary representation to which they are entitled on a population basis.

PLAN INCREASE
IN LAKE SHORE
BANK'S CAPITAL

Shareholders of the Lake Shore National bank will vote on a proposal to increase the bank's capital from \$500,000 to \$750,000 thru the declaration of a \$250,000 stock dividend, subject to approval of the controller of the currency, it was announced yesterday.

Shareholders will participate in the dividend pro rata in accordance with their respective holdings of common stock. Directors contemplate an increase in surplus from \$500,000 to \$750,000 by transfer of \$250,000 from undivided profits.

Artificial Limb Industry
to Discuss Trade Rules
An artificial limb industry conference will convene today in the Stevens hotel to consider establishment of fair trade rules designed to govern competition. The meeting was called by the federal trade commission.

RESERVE 1,000
MORE RAILROAD
CARS FOR ARMYIncreases Difficulty
of Civilian Travel

Faced by the heaviest traffic in their history in December, the railroads have been ordered by the office of defense transportation to release 1,000 more passenger coaches for use as troop carriers, Charles H. Buford, Association of American Railroads vice president, said yesterday at a press conference. He was in Chicago to meet with army, navy, ODT, and railroad officials to work out means for handling the big traffic load.

The 1,000 coaches are in addition to 1,000 ordered into military service a few weeks ago. When these cars are turned over the military will have for its use 35 per cent of all coach seats in railroad operations and 75 per cent of beds in sleeping cars.

Civilian Travel Difficult

Military demands will make it virtually impossible for civilians to do much traveling over the Christmas and New Year holidays, said Buford. Those who must travel will have to do so under conditions of extreme hardship.

Buford said the railroads have the task of transporting the more than 1 million men arriving in the United States from overseas this month. Of these, 650,000 are debarking at Pacific ports.

A check made by the railroads on the Pacific coast on Dec. 5, 6, and 7 disclosed that 90 per cent of all the seats and beds leaving for the east were occupied by the military, said Buford. About 85 per cent of troops arriving at Pacific ports travel to destinations east of the Mississippi river.

About 40 to 50 special trains a day are required to keep the Pacific coast ports clear. The railroads are asked to move an average of about 22,000 men a day east.

Heavy Until Next June

Buford said that the extremely heavy traffic is expected to continue thru January. There will be a tapering off at the eastern ports, but traffic will continue heavy at the western ports until June.

The railroads are getting some help in relieving the car shortage by settlement of the Simmons company strike at Kenosha, Wis. They are obtaining 50 troop sleeping cars a week from Pullman-Standard Car rate soon is expected to be increased to 60. Production had been delayed by the Simmons strike.

RUBBER POLICY
HEARINGS TO BE
HELD IN JANUARY

Washington, D. C., Dec. 11.—(Special)—Public hearings will be held Jan. 8, 9, and 10 as preparation for the formulation of government policy on post-war problems of the rubber industry, it was announced today.

William L. Batt, chairman of the interagency policy on rubber committee of the office of war mobilization and reconversion, reported that the committee already has consulted a number of people informally, but the forthcoming hearings are designed to "make sure that all interested groups have ample opportunity to be heard."

NOTICE OF REDEMPTION

Continental Gas & Electric Corporation

Gold Debentures, 5% Series "A",
due February 1, 1958

To the Holders and Registered Owners of Gold Debentures, 5% Series "A", due February 1, 1958, of Continental Gas & Electric Corporation, a Delaware corporation, issued under Debenture Agreement dated as of February 1, 1928, between said Corporation and The Cleveland Trust Company, Trustee:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that, pursuant to the provisions of the above-mentioned debentures and Debenture Agreement, Continental Gas & Electric Corporation has elected to redeem and pay off on February 1, 1946, all of the Gold Debentures, 5% Series "A", due February 1, 1958, of said Corporation, issued and now outstanding under said Debenture Agreement. On February 1, 1946, there will become due and payable upon each of said debentures at the principal office of The Cleveland Trust Company, Euclid Avenue and East Ninth Street, Cleveland 1, Ohio, or at the election of the holder or registered owner thereof, at the office of Bankers Trust Company, Corporate Trust Department, 16 Wall Street, New York 15, New York, the principal amount thereof and accrued interest thereon to February 1, 1946, plus a premium of 1 1/2% of such principal amount.

Upon surrender of said debentures at either of the above-mentioned offices with, in the case of coupon debentures, all interest coupons maturing after February 1, 1946, said debentures will be paid and redeemed at the above-stated redemption price. Interest coupons due February 1, 1946, may accompany said debentures when surrendered for payment or may be detached and presented for payment in the usual manner. Requisite Federal ownership certificates must accompany all February 1, 1946, coupons. Registered debentures without coupons and coupon debentures registered as to principal must be accompanied by properly executed instruments of assignment and powers of attorney.

From and after February 1, 1946, interest on said debentures will cease to accrue and coupons for interest pertaining thereto and maturing subsequent to that date will be void.

CONTINENTAL GAS & ELECTRIC CORPORATION
By WILLIAM G. WOODFORD, Chairman.
FRANK L. CONRAD, President.

Dated: December 1, 1945.

PREPAYMENT OF FULL REDEMPTION PRICE
The above-mentioned debentures will be accepted and paid at the full redemption price, including interest to February 1, 1946, upon surrender thereof on or after December 1, 1945, at the places of payment specified in the foregoing notice of redemption. The interest coupons maturing February 1, 1946, may accompany debentures surrendered before that date and may be detached and presented for payment in the usual manner. Requisite Federal ownership certificates must accompany all February 1, 1946, coupons.

Investors' Guide

Wednesday, Dec. 12, 1945
(Copyright 1945 by The Chicago Tribune)

DU PONT

What are E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co.'s principal sales outlets and manufacturing departments?
B. M.

Du Pont's sales and other operating revenues, below 300 million dollars year prior to 1940, increased to a record \$646,168,000 in 1944. Ordinarily its products are sold to nearly every major domestic industry, but the principal outlets are the textile, chemical, automotive, and paper industries. Five to 8 percent of sales are exported.

The company's vast manufacturing is carried on by a number of divisions. The rayon department includes viscose and acetate rayon and other related products, cellophane, and nylon. Products of other divisions include dyestuffs, tetraethyl lead, ethyl alcohol, neoprene synthetic rubber, camphor, the refrigerant fluorine compounds (made by a subsidiary), various other organic chemicals for industrial uses, coated fabrics and finishes including paint, pigments, ammonia products, acids, inorganic heavy chemicals, solvents, formaldehyde, DDT and other insecticides, plastic, motion picture film and other photographic film.

Du Pont owns 10 million shares of General Motors common, or nine-tenths share for each of its own 11,094,645 common shares outstanding. Its earnings as reported do not include equity in G. M.'s undistributed profits. Du Pont earnings in the year, after special contingency reserves in 1940-42, were below the 1939 peak of \$7.65 a common share. The profit in 1944 was \$6.60 and in the first nine months of 1945 was \$6.34.

COMMODITIES

COTTON FUTURES

(Cents per pound)

New York Cotton Exchange

Open High Low Close

December 24.24 24.27 24.23 24.26

January 24.26 24.29 24.24 24.27

February 24.28 24.31 24.26 24.29

March 24.30 24.33 24.28 24.31

April 24.32 24.35 24.30 24.33

May 24.34 24.37 24.32 24.35

June 24.36 24.39 24.34 24.37

July 24.38 24.41 24.36 24.39

August 24.40 24.43 24.38 24.41

September 24.42 24.45 24.40 24.43

October 24.44 24.47 24.42 24.45

November 24.46 24.49 24.44 24.47

December 24.48 24.51 24.46 24.49

January 24.50 24.53 24.48 24.51

February 24.52 24.55 24.50 24.53

March 24.54 24.57 24.52 24.55

April 24.56 24.59 24.54 24.57

May 24.58 24.61 24.56 24.59

June 24.60 24.63 24.58 24.61

July 24.62 24.65 24.60 24.63

August 24.64 24.67 24.62 24.65

September 24.66 24.69 24.64 24.67

October 24.68 24.71 24.66 24.69

November 24.70 24.73 24.68 24.71

December 24.72 24.75 24.70 24.73

January 24.74 24.77 24.72 24.75

February 24.76 24.79 24.74 24.77

March 24.78 24.81 24.76 24.79

April 24.80 24.83 24.78 24.81

May 24.82 24.85 24.80 24.83

June 24.84 24.87 24.82 24.85

July 24.86 24.89 24.84 24.87

August 24.88 24.91 24.86 24.89

September 24.90 24.93 24.88 24.91

October 24.92 24.95 24.90 24.93

November 24.94 24.97 24.92 24.95

December 24.96 24.99 24.94 24.97

January 24.98 25.01 24.96 24.99

February 25.00 25.03 24.98 25.01

March 25.02 25.05 25.00 25.03

April 25.04 25.07 25.02 25.05

May 25.06 25.09 25.04 25.07

June 25.08 25.11 25.06 25.09

July 25.10 25.13 25.08 25.11

August 25.12 25.15 25.10 25.13

September 25.14 25.17 25.12 25.15

October 25.16 25.19 25.14 25.17

November 25.18 25.21 25.16 25.19

December 25.20 25.23 25.18 25.21

January 25.22 25.25 25.20 25.23

February 25.24 25.27 25.22 25.25

March 25.26 25.29 25.24 25.27

April 25.28 25.31 25.26 25.29

May 25.30 25.33 25.28 25.31

June 25.32 25.35 25.30 25.33

July 25.34 25.37 25.32 25.35

August 25.36 25.39 25.34 25.37

September 25.38 25.41 25.36 25.39

October 25.40 25.43 25.38 25.41

November 25.42 25.45 25.40 25.43

December 25.44 25.47 25.42 25.45

NEW YORK BONDS

Tuesday, Dec. 11, 1945

Sales and purchases

1940-1945 to date, \$2,181,881,000

1946-1950 to date, \$2,834,194,400

Following is a selected list of issues traded:

DOMESTIC

Close

Amort 7 1/2% 100-101

Amort 8 1/2% 100-101

Amort 9 1/2% 100-101

Amort 10 1/2% 100-101

Amort 11 1/2% 100-101

Amort 12 1/2% 100-101

Amort 13 1/2% 100-101

Amort 14 1/2% 100-101

Amort 15 1/2% 100-101

Amort 16 1/2% 100-101

Amort 17 1/2% 100-101

Amort 18 1/2% 100-101

Amort 19 1/2% 100-101

Amort 20 1/2% 100-101

Amort 21 1/2% 100-101

Amort 22 1/2% 100-101

Amort 23 1/2% 100-101

Amort 24 1/2% 100-101

Amort 25 1/2% 100-101

Amort 26 1/2% 100-101

Amort 27 1/2% 100-101

Amort 28 1/2% 100-101

Amort 29 1/2% 100-101

Amort 30 1/2% 100-101

Amort 31 1/2% 100-101

Amort 32 1/2% 100-101

Amort 33 1/2% 100-101

Amort 34 1/2% 100-101

Amort 35 1/2% 100-101

Amort 36 1/2% 100-101

Amort 37 1/2% 100-101

Amort 38 1/2% 100-101

Amort 39 1/2% 100-101

Amort 40 1/2% 100-101

Amort 41 1/2% 100-101

Amort 42 1/2% 100-101

Amort 43 1/2% 100-101

Amort 44 1/2% 100-101

Amort 45 1/2% 100-101

Amort 46 1/2% 100-101

Amort 47 1/2% 100-101

Amort 48 1/2% 100-101

Amort 49 1/2% 100-101

Amort 50 1/2% 100-101

Amort 51 1/2% 100-101

Amort 52 1/2% 100-101

Amort 53 1/2% 100-101

Amort 54 1/2% 100-101

Amort 55 1/2% 100-101

Amort 56 1/2% 100-101

Amort 57 1/2% 100-101

Amort 58 1/2% 100-101

Amort 59 1/2% 100-101

Amort 60 1/2% 100-101

Amort 61 1/2% 100-101

Amort 62 1/2% 100-101

Amort 63 1/2% 100-101

Amort 64 1/2% 100-101

Amort 65 1/2% 100-101

Amort 66 1/2% 100-101

Amort 67 1/2% 100-101

Amort 68 1/2% 100-101

Amort 69 1/2% 100-101

Amort 70 1/2% 100-101

Amort 71 1/2% 100-101

Amort 72 1/2% 100-101

Amort 73 1/2% 100-101

Amort 74 1/2% 100-101

Amort 75 1/2% 100-101

Amort 76 1/2% 100-101

Amort 77 1/2% 100-101

Amort 78 1/2% 100-101

Amort 79 1/2% 100-101

Amort 80 1/2% 100-101

Amort 81 1/2% 100-101

Amort 82 1/2% 100-101

Amort 83 1/2% 100-101

Amort 84 1/2% 100-101

Amort 85 1/2% 100-101

Amort 86 1/2% 100-101

Amort 87 1/2% 100-101

Amort 88 1/2% 100-101

Amort 89 1/2% 100-101

Amort 90 1/2% 100-101

Amort 91 1/2% 100-101

Amort 92 1/2% 100-101

GASOLINE ALLEY

HERE'S MY BUILDING I

WAS TELLING YOU ABOUT,

BOYS. IT'S A GOOD

LOCATION, ROOMY,

QUIET NEIGHBORHOOD.

THERE ARE SOME

BUSTED

WINDOWS.

I WAS HOPEING

IT WOULD BE

NEARER THE

BUSINESS

DISTRICT, UNCLE

AVERY.

THEY'RE IN YOUR CHARGE,

DEACON—SEE THEM TO THEIR

HOUSE—WE WOULDN'T WANT

THEM TO FEEL AGAIN THAT

THEY'RE NOT WANTED HERE.

WELL, HERE WE ARE—HOME

AGAIN—'EH, FOLKS? IF YOU

WANT ANYTHING, JUST WHISTLE—

I'LL BE AROUND!

I'LL BET YOU

WILL!

YOU FELLOWS

LOOK AROUND

AND TALK IT

OVER. YOU MON!

FIND MUCH.

ORPHAN ANNIE

BUT, ANNIE—VE

COULDN'T LET YOU

LEAVE US—VE WOULD

MISS YOU SO!

HEE-HEE! IT ISN'T

SO VERY HAPPY

YOU RETURN SAFE—

YEAH! THANKS

TOO MUCH!

SMITTY

THE BATTLE BETWEEN

THE STEADY AND HER

SWEETIE HAS GOT ME

ON A HOT SPOT!

BECAUSE I'M THE

GUY WHO WROTE THE

LOVE LETTERS THAT

STARTED THE WAR! I'M

MESSIN' WITH

DYNAMITE!

WELL, I'M GONNA

TRY AND PATCH THINGS UP

SO THERE'LL BE NO MORE

TROUBLE—THEN THEY'LL

BOTH BE HAPPY

AND

ME, TOO!

WHAT AUTO MOBILE? RIGHT, MIN.

DO YOU THINK YOU CAN DRIVE

ONLY A LITTLE

WAY, THEN WE

HAY, THEN WE

ON A CAROUSEL!!

GOOD GRAB, I'VE NEVER

BEEN ON A CAROUSEL!!

UNLISTED STOCKS

(Quotations by N. A. S. D.)

Amort 1/2% 100-101

Amort 3/4% 100-101

Amort 1% 100-101

Amort 1 1/4% 100-101

Amort 1 1/2% 100-101

Amort 1 3/4% 100-101

Amort 2% 100-101

Amort 2 1/4% 100-101

Amort 2 1/2% 100-101

Amort 2 3/4% 100-101

Amort 3% 100-101

Amort 3 1/4% 100-101

Amort 3 1/2% 100-101

Amort 3 3/4% 100-101

Amort 4% 100-101

Amort 4 1/4% 100-101

Amort 4 1/2% 100-101

Amort 4 3/4% 100-101

Amort 5% 100-101

Amort 5 1/4% 100-101

Amort 5 1/2% 100-101

Amort 5 3/4% 100-101

Amort 6% 100-101

Amort 6 1/4% 100-101

Amort 6 1/2% 100-101

IT COULD BE

MADE INTO A

SHOP. HOW

MUCH DOES IT

RENT FOR?

I WAS HOLDING IT AT 50

DOLLARS A MONTH, BUT FOR

OLD TIMES SAKE I'LL LET YOU

HAVE A YEARS LEASE FOR

\$45—AS IS, OF COURSE.

GOSH, THAT'S

HIGHER THAN

WE'D

AUTOMOBILES WANTED
NEED 100
GOOD CLEAN CARS
1931-1942
ANY MAKE OR MODEL
HIGHEST "CASH" PRICES
KILDARE 2066
MILES MOTORS

**SALES, SERVICE,
3057 N. CICERO-AV.
WILL COME OUT.**

**TRUCKS, TRAILERS AND TRACTORS
RUBY HAS THE TRUCKS**

'34 Chevrolet. Milk truck.....\$365.00
'35 Chevrolet 1 1/2 ton box panel.....
to pick from.....\$475 to \$702.48
'37 Chevrolet 157 C.&C. duals \$518.98
'37 Ford 1 1/2 yd. dump.....\$754.61
'37 LeMmon 2 ton. Box panel.....\$759.
'39 Chevrolet dump.....\$734.95

'40 Dodge 1 ton panel. \$894.84.
'41 White tractor. Mod. WA. 14.1.298.
7158 Stony Island—1147 W. Jackson.
Fairfax 9600.
DODGE, CHEV., G. M. C.
Army trucks with low mileage.
T-D. 10 Int'l. and 7 tractors.
'38 Rec. with '41 stake bed.
Corbitt 1 w. b. with winch.
Easy terms. 2120 S. WESTERN.
INTERNATIONAL TRACTORS and Fruehauf
trailers with steady hauling con-
tract. Excellent earnings—terms to right
man. Low down payment.

Transfer Co. 3722 S. Harlem. River
side, Ill. Columbus 1301.

ARMY TRUCKS
4x4 carges with and without winches.
Corbitt F. W. D.—Like new, with winch.
35 other trucks. Easy terms.

1608 S. STATE-ST.

NEW 1945 DODGE TRUCKS
ESSERMAN MOTOR SALES
"Dependable Dodge Dealer"
6130 COTTAGE GROVE MID. 0808.
AUTOCAR. C. O. E. tractor: 10.00.

11.00 tires; 453 cu. in. mot.; 4,000 gal. semi-trailer. 11.00 tires. 3 in. unloading lines; exc. condition. Lakeview 5168.
1942 RMO tractor—3½ ton perfect; 32 ft. Bartlett trailer; 14 ft. Fruehauf drop floor trailer. Call Plaza 1100. 6 to 8 p. m. R. L. Beardsley.
DUMPS only—Owner drivers. Must be low for hand loading, to haul ashes and rubbish; steady work. See Mr. Beigrave, 400 N. Peoria.
FOR hire by owner—Ford dump with tandem drive by day, week, or contract. Beardsley, 601 N. Peoria.

STRONG - 2 wheel utility trailer - Ball hitch; spare wheel and tire; \$85. Dr. Shifley, Wesley Hosp. Del. 6300.

1 1/2 TON available - New motor; 14 ft. panel stake; good tires; cheap; private, 741 Weed-st. Michigan 1058.

1942 STUDEBAKER - 1 1/2 ton cabin chassis; very low mileage; like new, 4748 W. CHICAGO-AV.

FORD - 37' Boulevard delivery; good condition; art party; \$325. 2759 Washington-blvd.

FORD - 1942 truck and cab 184 in. and

ceptionally clean; 1988. 400 Lake-st.,
Maywood.
FOR HIRE—2 1/2 ton truck; 13 ft. with
driver; day or week. Lohn 5391.
'36 FORD dump truck—Steel body; rea-
sonable. 2347 W. Montana.
MACK dump truck for sale—'31 3-ton,
8 rd. body. Best offer. Vic. 2780.
DODGE—'34 1 1/2 ton panel; extel. mech.
cond. 4300 Ellis-st., Apt. 116.
FOR hire—1 1/2 ton 1940 Chev. truck
with driver, helper. Brunswick 7085.
1940 G. M. C. 3 1/2 ton stake—Pierced

condition. Armitage 4157.
1937 CHEV. chassis and cab—155 in.
wheelbase: \$400. Commodore 8597.
MACK dump truck—Good shape. 455
N. Pulaski.
FORD 1940 1½ ton—Long wheelbase
formerly Pepsi-Cola truck. Sou. 1209.
— **Wanted** —
MOTOR truck ops.—I.e. midwest com-
mon carrier will give financially respon-
sible ops. contracts to pull company
trailers on steady, overnight runs be-
tween terminals. Address: R. X 587.

Tribune

WE BUY TRUCKS
ALL MAKES. MODELS.
NELSON-HIRSCHBERG FORD.
5133 IRVING PARK. AVENUE 7070.
WANT small panel or pickup for delivery—Pref. gd. cond.; pay very good price. Reply by phone. Mansfield 9613
WANT $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1 ton panel truck. Must be clean. All cash. Law. 9885
HAVE use for good light delivery truck. Will pay all cash. Estebrock 6937.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
Pianos and Organs
USED UPRIGHTS, \$55 UP
Varied of fine makes. Delivery before
Christmas.
GULBRANSEN FACTORY
820 N. Kedzie. Van. 3000.
WAREHOUSE PIANO SALE.
Grand uprights, consoles and spinets, and
player pianos, on terms from one dol-
lar and fifty cents a wk.; minimum down.
Warehouse No. 39, corner of S. Ash-

land and 39th-st. Open till 9 p. m.
PIANO—In excellent condition; 6 yrs.
old Gulbransen Aristocrat model; mahogany grand piano; private party.
Michigan City, Ind.
UPRIGHT STARK PLAYER PIANO—Mas-
sive type, including 50 rolls. \$350.
Come and get it. Michigan City 1190.
\$445 BUYS fine mahogany baby grand.
Standard make; A-1 condition.
North Shore Piano Mart, 6230 Broadway.
SMALL size mahogany upright, \$180.
Moist Piano Co. 5508 Broadway.

HARMONUM ORGAN and Upright available for any occasion. Sunnyvale 3342.
NEW spinet piano. \$349; terms. Also Steinway grand. Victor, 409 Lake.

Miscellaneous
HARMONICAS—Chromatic concert, superb private party. Ph. WHI 4979, apt 301.
120 BASS ACCORDION—2 new; good condition; \$85. 754 N. DAMEN.
FOR Sale—Buescher Aristocrat Trombone, 3024 Warren-blvd. after 5:30 p. m.
SAXOPHONE—Buescher tenor, gold plated; like new; \$150. Gra. 8464 evs. 6-9.

HOLTON TRUMPET—A-1 CONDITION.
PALISADE 3513.
MARTIN Imperial alto sax—De luxe case,
excellent cond. Van 0334, after 6.
Wanted
PIANOS WANTED
DORCHESTER 0839
ALL KINDS
ALL MAKES

ALL MAKES
GRANDS
PLAYERS
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America's Top Prices
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FOR USED GRAND,
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Any make. Any condition.

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— PIANOS WANTED —

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ACCORDION
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ANY SIZE, ANY MAKE.
WILL PAY TOP PRICE.
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CASH FOR YOUR ACCORDION.
WILL PAY YOUR PRICE.
ANY SIZE. CALL SEELEY 6748.

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private party Merrimac 8313.

ETERAN in dire need of upright piano —

CASH. **GOOD USED ACCORDION**—
 Cash. Mrs. Talluto, Nevada 5243.
WANT—PLAIN UPRIGHT 84" OR LESS,
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 From private party, for cash. Div. 0848.
FILL PAY CASH FOR GOOD PLAIN
CASE UPRIGHT. EDG. 3626.
—DOGS, PETS, AND EQUIPMENT—
COACH dog for sale—7 month female
 Reasonable. Lincoln 2116.
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COCKER Spaniel—Rust color; pet, 5 mo. old; papers. Albany 2351.

SELLING out—Airedale, Setter, Springer, Cocker, Beagle, Police, Sheep, Collie, Wire, Fox, Spitz, others. \$10-\$50: 100 pups, all breeds, \$5, \$8, \$25. All imported. 524 N. Cicero-av. Austin 1447. Open till 10.

100 PILLS, dogs, cats, parrots, monkeys. We

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 CANARIES, Cages, Supplies.
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MOTORCYCLES AND BICYCLES
 LARGE STOCK OF DOLL BUGGIES,
 JUVENILE TABLE AND CHAIR SETS,
 KEEPER-TOTTERS, BICYCLE AND ACCESS-
 ORIES. ACROSS RIVER AND CYCLES
 SHOP, \$19. 55TH-ST.
 MID. 2672.
 GIRL'S 24 inch Eagle Bicycle—Like new

chrome finish; speedometer, elec. horn,
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4600 W. Schubert.

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REPUTY operators-Salary and commission; Laundry Dept. 1973. R. H. Dorr. 3720, 1493 East 535-e. Park 2408.

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REPUTY operator-8 day week; Comm. Year end 1719 Joudville. Brn. 2831.

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TV operator - Full of part time.
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TV operator - Experienced; good
salary, all around. Rav. 1946.
TV operator - Exp'd all around; 8 1/2
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BIDLERY GIRLS -
Any day or night. No experience
if qualified you can become a
operator. See Mr. Garra at
UNION CO., 185 S. Central.
BIDLERY GIRLS - Send: good working
conditions and steady work. Workman
Co., 120 S. 1st.
Y - Fancy packers, bar wrappers,
stringers, bar packers; experienced
experienced. See Mr. Garra and learn.
E. J. BRACH & SONS.

COIL WINDERS
 NEET - Growing Co. requires grad.
 analytical laboratory; permanent; ess-
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CRYSTAL FINISHERS
 Exp. in crystal finishing. 10 trained
 men. STANDARD COIL PRODUCTS CO.,
 2329 N. Pulaski.

AL. SAT—Loop office; neat, reliable
 woman. 10 yrs. exp. in sales and ad-
 v. Address T R 168, Trilux.

FISHERMEN—On chemille houseboats
 on vacations. Good pay, good life.
 work; good earnings; overtime;
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 RYAN WOODWARD, 1000 1st Ave.
 and hr. Profit sharing and pd. vaca-
 tion for permanent employees. See Mr.

FACTORY HELP
machine work; 30 day training;
later work; 10% bonus; 45 hour
week; 3218 S. Michigan.

FABRIC WORKER-No exp. neces.; steady
pay time and 1/2 overtime; good
wages; 9-12 hours; 3218 S. Mich.
WORE SORTER AND LINGER
HOC-HOC AN HR. PERM.
Lauder, 716 E. 12th St., Groveside
WELDING MACHINE OPERS.
or night shift; no exp. nec.; piece
work earnings; I. N. Marlin Frg.
Co., 4100 W. 12th St.

INDUSTRIAL NURSE
large mfg. plant on N. W. side,
area past two employers, and salaried
position. Adv. 1000-1500. Tri-State
DAY TECHNICIAN-Registered
day week; starting salary \$1500.
Adv. 1000-1500. Tri-State

LAUNDRY GIRLS—16-40.
vacs, checkers, folders, pressers.
Light cloth work: cleaners.
vac. in. Investigations now
L. Linde Supply Co., 1000 Broadway,
LAUNDRY—SHIRT PRESS.
Shirt finishers also mangle girls.
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dry, 1012 W. 26th St., 2nd fl.
LAUNDRY marker and sorter—Experi-
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LAUNDRY press operators—Easy work;
wages and lunch Garfield Park
Laundry, 1212 1/2 E. 12th St.
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ators; highest wages; 3 days a
week; \$400 yr. Clark, 1000 W. 26th
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LAUNDRY press oper., Col.; plain work;
wages; good salary. 4868 N. Clark,
LAUNDRY GIRLS—16-40.
vacs, checkers, folders, pressers.
Light cloth work: cleaners.
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LAUNDRY press oper., Col.; plain work;
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8 HOUR WEEK
S. DEARBORN, VIC. 3609,
LIGHT ASSEMBLY
women to learn clean, interesting
on small transformer
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ALSO PHOTOSTAT.
Co. 800 W. North,
MACHINE OPERATORS
work; 1000
and shifts. THE CHICAGO SCREW
1026 S. Roman av.
Crib—take place of slender
department. Unusual opportunity.
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IN
KNERY trimmers - Experienced
ready to work. Abrams Brothers,
Randolph
- 40 yrs. not old; capable, intell.

will be accompanied by patient
and sincere references. Ref.
references required. Bit. #712.
pickers, packers, stock room help
and pay. time over 40 hours.
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TIONS—Experienced on power saw-
machines; permanent; good wages
which place in the field. Clean-
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machine; for ruffing on Meir-
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Micro Tex Corp. 564 W. Adams.

OPERATORS
2 needle and special machines,
12 needle and special machines,

TURNERS-EXPND ON 2 NEEDLE
FINISHING MACHINES-You can make
any size you are up to. Call for
MAIN CO. 367 W. Adams, 34 E.
operators-Wash Dresses
highest pay and bonuses. Dainty
1919 E. 34th St. Wash. 10
Singie needle: exp. jackets,
make 75c per hour and up. 210
in Bureau
PAPER WINDERS
earn \$6-50 per day: steady work
rent work. cond.: vac.-holdings.
7 Mfg. Co., 1000 W. Western.
PAPER BOXES.
girls, inexp. gd. pay, steady
work. 1000 W. Western, 1000
700 S. KILBOURN
PAPER BOX WORKERS.
15 & 5 cpr.; steady work: time
for work. 1000 W. Western, 1000
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MACHINE PRESSERS—Sel. conditions,
top rates. Wages. Wm. J. Gordon.
HUMAN'S APRON MFG. CO.,
4719 N. KEDZIE-BA.
MACHINE PRESSERS—EXPD.
site; good wages. Wm. 5762.
PRESS GIRLS.
Machine Pressers—Experienced
740 W. 47TH-ST.
girls—Experienced. Apply in per-
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MCH PRESS OPERATORS
extra for 3d and 3d shifts.
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UNCK PRESS OPERATORS
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where, soldering, 1000 lbs. and
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Machine Pressers—Experienced

or cotton; exceptional opportunities, per. paid position. Other Univ. grad. \$1000/mo. + exp. ingra. Canal 3390.

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FOR SAVED. NO CONTROL OF
TWO INSPECTORS. 413
CANAL RD. P.O.
FOR WORKERS—Experienced
Stitchers,
Packing Room Workers.
DORSHIRE STITCH
Belmont-va. and Fujak-rg.

SUPERVISOR
for chocolate dipping room. Hand
Firm. \$800/mo. Good op.
PRESS T 260, TRIBUNE
roll winders and assemblers—40
top wages; no exp. req. Good
fr. free bus. Radio Speakers, Inc.,
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ROLLS FOR BINDER P.O.
to 15% extra for night work.

2117 Calumet-avenue.
 — General binder work; hours
 m. to 3:30 p. m. 18-25 p.
 15-18 m.; 10-45 p. m. to 7:15
 steady empl., with good oppo.
 Hall Press, 1000 W. 12th St.,
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GIRLS—WOMEN
 uneducated or inexperienced; full time
 factory dept.; pleasant work.
POLISH—WOMEN
WOMEN—Sewing mach. operators
 draperies, linens; light.
 1st. 40 hrs. wk. plus 7 hrs. Sat.
 and 1/2, and 1/2, and 1/2, and 1/2,
 Wells. 5th St.
GIRLS.
 operate envelope and bag machines.
 American Paper Goods Co.,
 1327 W. Washington-st.
 and women—Here's an opportunity
 for a woman to learn the art of
 bookbinding.

pleasant working cond.; steady
\$133. W. Chicago Electric Mfg.
#325 W. 45th St.

GIRLS
To Learn
Dramatizing.
PHONE
RANDEL 3586.

MOLLY
Assemblers (no exp. nec.) and
Mach. Opers. Drill, Punch Press,
Ask for Molly.

BROTHERS, 225 W. Huron.

GIRLS
General factory work; steady.
\$133.3 W. 45th St. Cal. 3441.

**Women - Light work in pack-
ing factory; no exp. nec. overtime
pay. Gre. Saus. Mfrs. 1000
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LIGHT FACTORY WORK.
MNG ELECTRIC MFG. CO.

WESTERN-AV. ARM. 4454.
YOUNG WOMEN
Baking and packing food pay.
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northwest Tumbi Togs. 245E
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-14 or over: light factory work
fee: free uniforms.
Sociolite Co. 1000 N. Ogden
work in studio-Doing spotting,
none Studio.
75731 SOUTHPORT-AV.

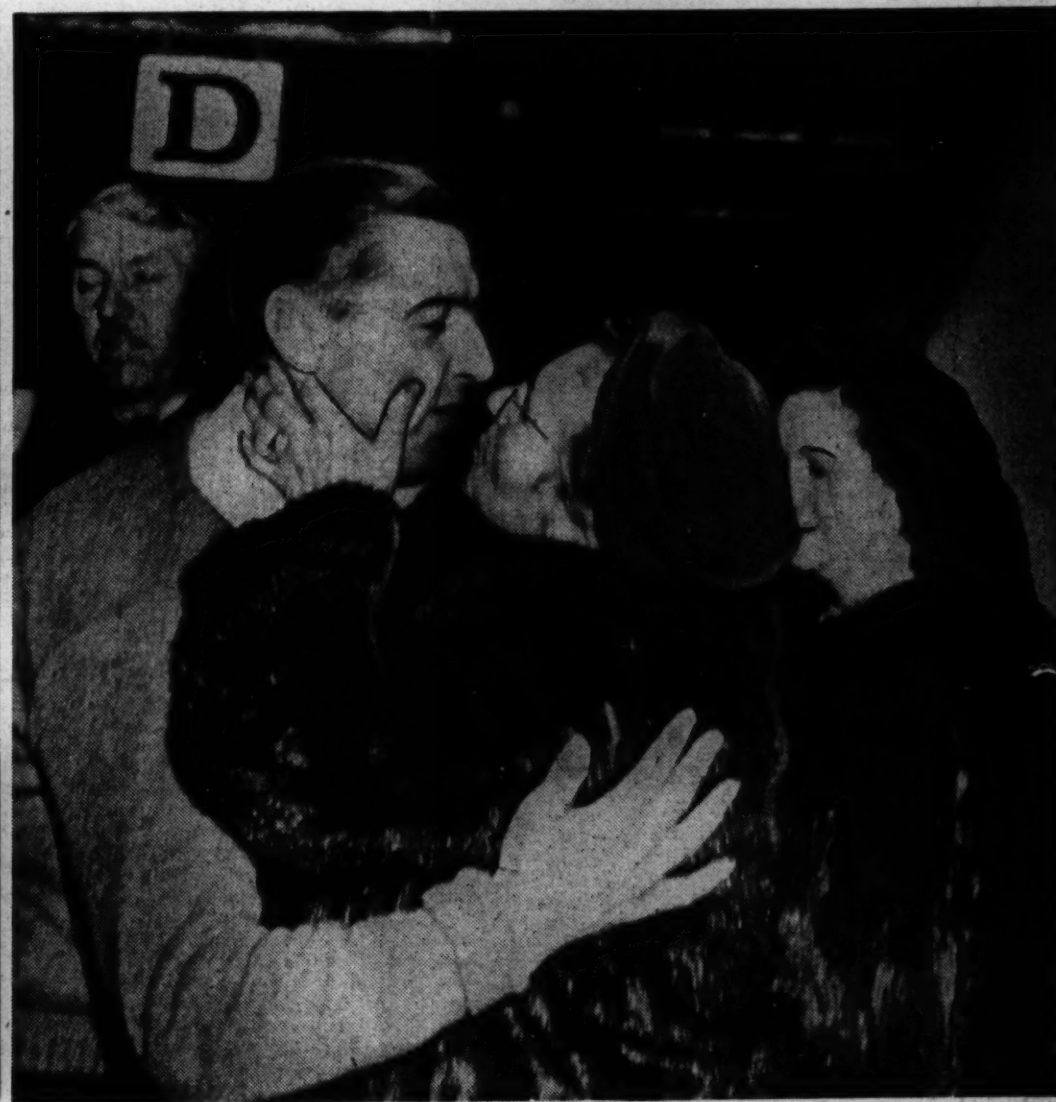
Mystery Deepens in "Handwriting on the Wall" Slaying—Hitch Hiker Pulls a Trailer, Too



(Associated Press Wirephoto)
Percy Greaves, former research worker for Republican national committee, sitting at table with congressional investigators. Sen. Lucas objected to his presence.
(Story on page 14)



Miss Frances Brown, victim of "handwriting on wall" slaying, as she appeared in WAVES uniform.
(Story on page 1)



(TRIBUNE Photo)
Joseph Nischt, leaving county jail for prison for furnace murder, kisses his mother good-by while his father, Anton (left), and his wife, Florence, watch.
(Story on page 33)



(Associated Press Wirephoto)
Sgt. Frederick Bauer, with his wife, in Indianapolis yesterday as court ordered him turned over to immigration officer. He is accused of entering United States to spy.
(Story on page 12)



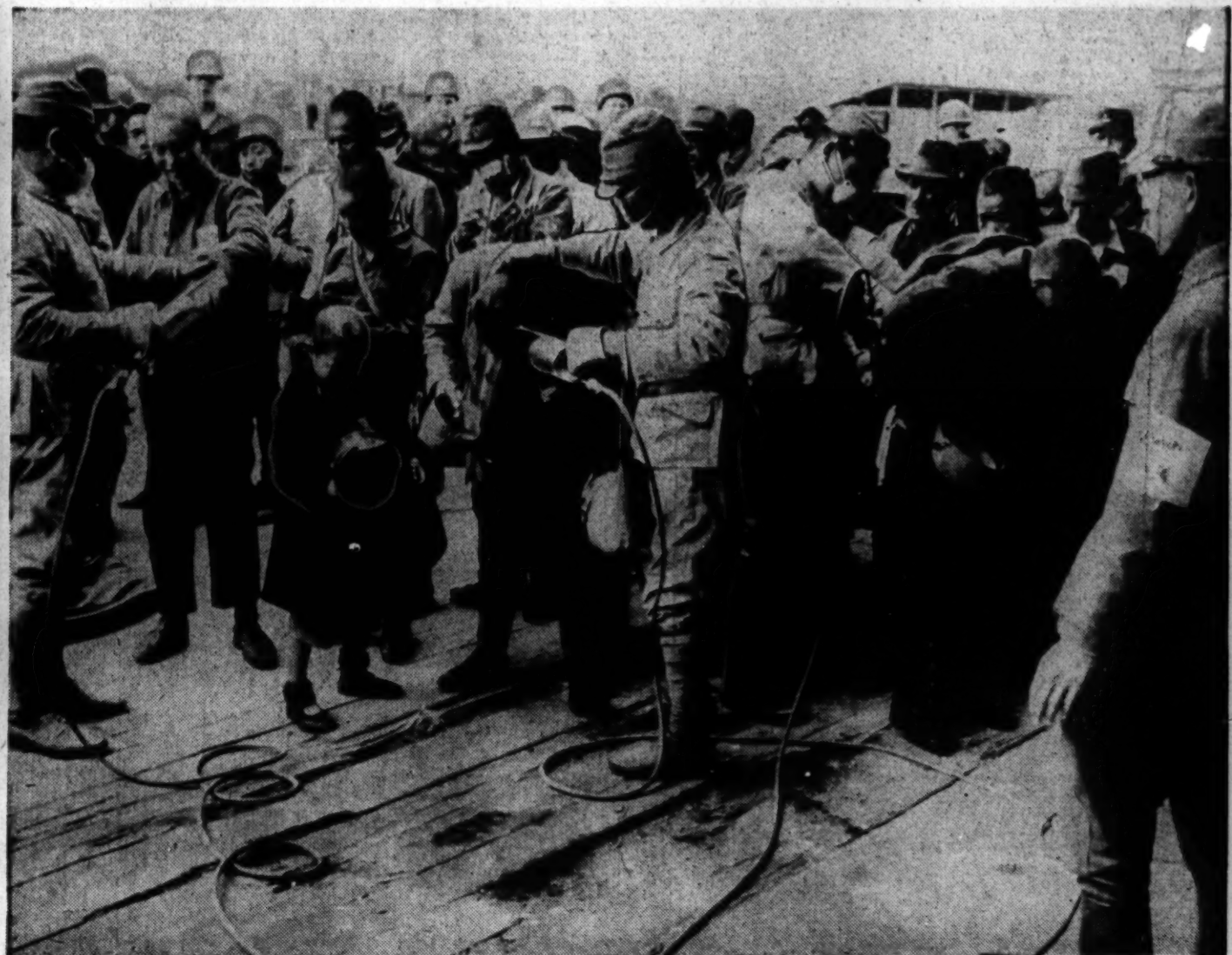
(Acme Telephotos)
Mrs. Teresa Wheeler (left), San Francisco, Cal., who divorced her soldier husband so he could marry an English girl, mother of his baby, with whom he is pictured at the right.
(Story on page 33)



(Associated Press Wirephoto)
Undertaker John Flanagan, El Segundo, Cal., holds baby he delivered when fog delayed his ambulance while Mrs. Bert Barrows, the mother, beams on it.
(Story on page 27)



(Associated Press Wirephoto)
Francisco Vinginetta, 72, who quit his job in New York several months ago to go to West Virginia, stands beside homemade trailer near Philadelphia waiting for a lift and tow. He thumbs cars only when tired of pulling trailer himself.



(Associated Press Wirephoto)
Jap repatriates are sprayed with DDT by specially assigned Jap soldiers on a dock at a Korean port as they are deloused before boarding a ship that will return them to Japan. Some had lived in Korea 40 years.